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"ATHOUBA SINGNA KATTHOK-I, YAOINA KHUMANG CHAOSILLI"

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WESTREN SOUTH EAST ASIA LAMDAMDA BHARATKI NINGTAMBAGI WAHANTHOK - (1)

Meeoibagi puwarida, leisemlonda ningtamle
meeoi amagi ningtamba haijarabasu, selthumda
amasung mifurup (nation) maning tamle haibada yadriba
amagi ningtambagi tatna wakhallon leiri. Bharat ki
thana yadraba mari adubu concept asi empire amani,
mayek sengna ekai khumnaba natraga nation state amani
ngamlaktaba natraga haibada yanaba ngamdriba
ngamhandabadagi houraduna wakhallonsu leiri. Ngasi
malemda leitadaba; engtappa faobada urakliba natki oiba,
kairakpagikhudamkayaeduna lolgi oiba nationalism gi
leiribani- puwarisimaksu wahanthok yenglurabadi
eba khak loiroidaba cheikhei Bharat haiba concept asi
ama chingba yadaba warini. nation state amani haiba
Kangleipak -Manipur, maga ngamde. Nation state ki
eroimana WeSEA gi puwarisu hourakfam oiriba Europe ki
meeoibagi puwarigi pathap lol ama-mamtamak ngangba
asigi wangmada khak leiba nation state ki pandamda
yaba, leigadouriba natte. ollagadi, ngasigi Bharat ka
Puwari meeoibagi puwarigi changdamnaba yaba state leite.
pathap asigi wangmada khak Mahakka khwaidagi mannaba
leiba yaba, leigadouriba natte. political arrangement di, Eng
Puwarigiecheldimaningtamna kumja 1991 dakaikhraba Soviet
magi chenthafam thokpa Union gi uchal adumakni.
eramda chenthajei -masibu Soviet nation aduna Bharat
khak-hanba kanagi panggal ki official nationalism bu sak
oide. takpa chang-e.

Bharat asi leingaklon Political gi thakta ningtamle

haiba wafamsi ayambana yanare haijaraba faobada, Asia gi apikpa nation kaya natraga nationality kayabu British loilam leingakna Bharat ki loilam leingakta sinnarambagidamak yanadaba contradiction kaya ngasimak eikhoina uribani. British loilam leingakki loisilhoudaba agenda adumak Bharat ki khubakta sinnaramba haibadumakni. Contradiction asibu neinarakpada, Bharat ki colonial power da piriba wahanthoktuga, namthabiriba nation singna masana pijariba wahanthokka taisinnaba ngamdabagi akanba maram lei. Colonial ruling class na, makhoina mapanggal sijinnaduna namthabikhraba puwarigi nation macha kayamarumgi national right national question kaothoklaga feirengnanaeconomicquestion khaktani haina puthoktuna namfugi wahanthok piri. Namfugi wahanthok asibu loilam sandokpada loilamgi elite (akhang ahei) yabibagi seal (seal of legitimacy) namsinbadagi, namthabiriba nation gi ngakthoknaba, fongdoknaba lambi thingjilli. Machin menbiribasingna makhoigi machinda akhang

aheina, mass media da power elite na melliba fibuldu louthoknaba hotnaraklabadi, state na magi mapanggal force sijinnaduna namthei, state na repression thok-e. Madugi mathakta Manipur gi naharolbupoliticalcontentious wangkhatnaba ahal lamanna hotnede. Mathakta pankhiriba national contradiction asibu mapungfana leitaba ngamdri, akanba fangna ungkhatnaringei matamsibu karamna singthagani. Contradiction asibu loilam leingakna national question oina ahanbada sak khangba tai, mathangda de-colonization process oina, malemnda toubagumna matam kuina leitahanba chang-e.

National contradiction asi Hindustan (Bharat) leipak 1947 ta semkhiba mitkuptudagi thok-e ngasi faoba taisannadri. Madudagi hendoktuna contradiction thok-eba, WeSEA gi mathakta, national contradiction thoktaba, mafamdusu achouba sel thumgi ungkhatnaba/ contradiction thoktuna, Bharat ki missing crore 100 henbagi manungda crore 50 di fijet figai setpa, charam chadatnaraba,

mabuk hamchatnaba, chara namma chaba laina chellaba amasung yumthak yaodraba mioini. Hairiba charam chadatnaraba crore 50 sigi ningtambadi, Bharat ki ningtamba haiba waheisida yaode. National question leitaba Bharat ki mafamda, economic revolution ama ngairi. National contradiction thoktuna chahi 50 chupna national right fangjadriba kanglupki ningtambagi manglana, Hindustan imperialist ki power pairibasingna kapthoklakliba ningtambagi definition ga taisinnafam thiba wagani. Indian imperialism ruling class ningtam lei haibada yetnafam leitrabasu, sel thumgi ningtamba fangjadriba charam chatdatnaraba Hindustan gi tangkhai amadi maningtamba kayadagi asengba masak laksinba ngamdri. Loilam oina, namfuda lousinbikhraba puwarida thambiraba nation kharadi, Hindustan ni colonialism gi panggal pairiba class ki ningtambadubu, makhoigi ningtambani haina lousinba oithokte.

Meeoilac 20 gi manungda sarep faraba mi lac 10 bu lakthunaba

lanmee thana churanthaba lac 1, samna hairabada Manipur macha adult 10 khudinggi matungda lanmee thana churanthaba amamamna ennahallaga. Meeoibana maning tam-e haibasi thajaba wagani. Adubu churanthabagi leibakta, hingchabagi leipakta, hingchabagi leipakta maningtamba leiribani haina laobiba pundit, scholar, lairik eba, degree piba, electronic amadi print media marang kaina lei. Makhoina makhongda yot-hing thanglaba, makhut ani tungbungnaraba, machin mellaba meeoibabu mapung fana maning tamlabani haina theorykayae-paokaya, seminar kaya, orator kaya puthok-e. Bharat ki ningtam ehon khumang yanba ngamnamak British university gi potthokni. Manipur dadi Eng 1980 da ngarangtamak university ling-e. Wahangdi university asina Manipur gi genius sembara, world outlook semba ngambara haibasini. Research institute lingkhatkadabani madu kayamarum toudabana eikhoina fundamental research toubu fangdri. Awatpa amasung chaneinaba, politics uba fang-e.

Official nationalism na, culture -linguistic- historical nationalism (natki-lolgi-puwarigi nation bu) namthaduna thamba chumbara, chumdragana karigi thamlibano haibagi wahang kaya malemda hangnaribagum, Bharat ki ningtamle haina sandokliba wahanthokta akanba safu piduna lak-e. Hairiba wahangsimak, Europe ta, America da leitana paokhum pikhraba matungda, eki kuidana SOVIET Union lak-e. SOVIET Union da eng kumja 1989, 1990 da national contradiction lakpadagi chahi 3 hek changlakpada, l e i n g a k l i b a s i n g n a contradiction adubu eng kumja 1991 da, maningtamba leipak 15 semduna leikhai tahanba ngamkhi. Hindustan gi colonial scholar/power elite na laknarak-e (mockery) malemgi khwaidagi chaoraba Red army -aronba KGB leiraga, Estonia gi mioi lac 15 dudu ahing amada charam metlagaa sot-pek hairoidoubasibu haina ngasisu laknarak-e (mockery). Soviet ki furup ki ningtambagi wahanthok aduga, Hindustan gi furupki wahanthokka khennaba leibadagi,

politics ki khang heibada contradiction achouba ama leibagi khudamni. Soviet ki political imagination singda, furup amagi ningatmba haiba saktam ama leikhiribadu, Hindustan gi political imagination da ngamdri. Madugi maram amadi, Soviet ta meoibagi liberation gi yumfamda ehon sagatpa adugi tayonnabada, British ki colonial mot amadi chatnabi adusu yaona fangjahou-e. Maram adumakna, amuba loilam chanbasingna angouba loilam chanbasingdagi karimatta khennafam thiba fangdribani-kuchudi khennei. Panba yai, palhoudabana puwarida achumba toude hainalougani-nanggi nakhutta thanliba anouba yot-hing adubu amuba yot-hing amana mahut sindokpa matamda, nahak naning tamlabara ? Puwarina eikhoida hangliba wahangni, waheigi londa asi eikhoina khanjaba faobadaani. Ngasi Hindustan gi rightist amadi leftist wing animakna, makhoina annex touba nation state (khudam, Manipur) bu Bharat matani haiba RSS ki wakhallonda yaminnei. Leftist na struggle su thadokkhre amasung liberation movement

pu rightist na yengba mityengda yeng-e.

Nation state ki achumba hak neinarakpada, puwarigi arumba adubu cheksinna lounaba ngakni. Mughal amadi British na chahi chatret chanipal chuppa nungthangnahakhaktuna British India sarakkhibani. Hastinapur da yumfam oina Bharat adudi, Jawaharalal Nehru gi 'Glimpse of World History' da eba matung enna, district muktang chaoba ariba republic 16 khaktana sakhibani. British India na Eng kumja 1947 ta maningtambada sarak sikhiba WeSEA gida hairaga Manipur amasung Tripura da paramountcy loikhi-maningtamba hangjillakkhi. Lambi anithokna Bharat kouba continent ta post British political arrangement leikhi. British India na maningtamba fang-e, princely state Manipur amadi Tripura dana British paramountcy gi mingda ningtambada khut thingjinbadu lep-e, samna hairabada. Mapung fana ningtamba hanjillak-e. Masibu loilam sandokpigi colonial power elite natranga scholar na serannaba propaganda tou-e. Assam gi oina panba tarabadi, Eng kumja 1826 ta Assam yaohandana,

Burma, British anina Yandaboo Treaty khuyek tounaduna, Bharat ki manungda Assam bu tinsindringeigi mamangda, Assam (haibadi Kamrup natranga Pragajiyotispur) na keidounungda, Bharat ki saruk oikhibaleite. Adumaakpu, Indian hegemony sandokpa power elite na Assam bu thainadagi Bharat ki saruk oirakpagum utli.

British na Naga Hills kouba, Lusai Hills kouba, Nefa kouba, Kha Jayentiya kouba lamsingnaa konna Nagaland, Mizoram, Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya State sing ollak-e. Makhoisingu mapungfaba state ondringei mamangdasu, Bharatki puwarida khak yaorakkhiba natte. Maram adumaknani, Manipur leingakki official report 'Cheitharol Kumbaba', amadi private record puya kayamarumda, mayang leipakki Mahabharat, Ramayan, ningthou Ashok, Babur, mayang ningthou amattagi maming pallamdribasi. Pamheiba matam khaktadagi, ngarangtamak Manipur koukhiba leipak asi keidounungda Bharat ki saruk oikhibasu leite, foreign relation thamkhibasu leite.

Puwarigi mityengda pungchum chumna yenglagadi, Manipur

nation state na Eng kumja 1949, October tang 15 da, magi nation state ki maningtamba khanghoudana mangkhibadu, Manipur macha khudingda, wakhalda kaonadri. Mathakta pankhibagumna, occupied territories khudingmakta fifth column loilam sandokpagi utangbi kaya, khudongchaba loubu, opportunist class ama thoraktaba yadanadagi thoraktuna Manipur singkhakta manunggi oiba ungkhatnaba (internal contradiction) thoraktaba yade. Fifth column na Manipur bu nakpak tahalli. WeSEA dasu Manipur dasu hairiba kanglon asi thoklibani. Eramdam Manipur gi oinadi, Charairongba-Pamheiba haktakta, mayang machagi khayatta Manipur gi cultural nationalism bu tahan khibadagidi, political nationalism bu yotsinbada khutkappinakappagumthokkhi. Madugi mahei oina, ching-tamgi pukningda, hao-meetei, mangba-sengba, chaokhatpa chaokhattabagi achouba lei-e ama Manipur gi leimaida nakpak tana chingkhi. Maram adumakna, anouba makhalgi Hindustan gi colonialism (natranga neo colonialism) asina, ariba makhalgi classical

colonialism gumna, hek ubada akiba tujungba samna amatta piba toudana; Manipur gi nationalism right pu mutthatpada, akanba cheina ama pidabagumna tou-e. Manipur machagi national right (right of nation), 1949 da, natranga 1953, natranga 1964, natranga 1978 dagi semkhiba khak natte -chahi lising 2 chupna leirak-ebani. Hak asibu panggal happani.

Mathakta pankhibagumna, furupki (nation gi) puwarina khutthang naina sinnabirakpa ningtamba marai chaithakhrabada, furuptugi mioigi ningtamba haibadu ngaktuna thamba oithokte. WeSEA gi puwarina, Hindustan gi puwarigi tatna thanaba yadaba machet oiduna lakhiba oiramba tarabadi, ngasimak uriba akanba ungkhatnaba (antagonistic contradiction) asi thoknabagi maram leite, mangdafaoba manglamdaba yai. Sel thumgi sotthaba, laira anang, economic region na nationalism contradiction thokhanba taragadi, Manipur dagi saruk 10 sotthahouraba Bihari singna Bihar da insurgency gi ehon touragani -madu toubide, touroi.

Bihar da Bihar gi oina

nationalism question, Hindustan nationalism gi wangmada khak leikhide. Maramdi puwarida, Bihar Hindustan gi machet oirak-e. Economic backwardness, sel thum fattaba khaktana national contradiction thokhanba natte, adubu henna thokhanba yai natraga pangsamba faobadi ngam-e. SOVIET ki mafam khudingga chap mannana sel thum, industry da chaokhatminnaraba matungdasu Baltic State gumna SOVIET Union dagi tokpangi maram economic region natte, Baltic national question ni. Puwari gi echel asi Bharat ki power elite na khangde, natraga neinadri. WeSEA gi lamdamda, ningtambagi wahanthok ama ngasi ngasimak thiribasi, Bharat ki machet oina ningtamle hairiba wakhallon aduna marik chumna piba ngamde. Puwarigi toina hongliba fijol, puwarigi echelbu manung hanjinna uba ngamdabasingbu yamna toina serannana uhalli-puwarigi luthana chenkhraha echelbu anouba saba thong kayana, fop kayana echelsibu theiba ngamgani haibasi thajabada wai.

Karigidamak rightist, leftist centrist party khudingmakki Hindustani luchingbasingna

WeSEA/Manipur bu, makhoigi strategic outpost oina khak thadokpa pamdribano, karigidamak Bharat ki luchingba pumbana hegemonistic oiribano? Makhoida sanglaba British ki loilamgi jat ama (colonial culture) thanammi-madugi mamangdasu, Hindu luchingba pumba Chanakya gi empiresabagi 'Mandala' gi wakhall -sub consciousness chusinkhre. China gumna pakchaoba pambagi aronba mihoubasu lei. Soviet ki Red Army gumna awangba politics ki conscious ta chaorakpa, Bharat ki army chief khak leite. Hingchabigi garvada hingchabadamak pokkani. Makhoida British ki minai kuina oirakpangi British saningbagi copycat image lei. Pakistan na tonganna thokkhibadagidi, political space ama ehang hangbagum ufrak-e. Ariba matamdasu Indo Chin da Hindu colony sembagi culture ama chuduna lak-e. Geo strategic interest ama Bharat ki thamnaba hotnabada China ga tainaba maningtamba leipakpu occupation toubapamlak-e. Lam loi chanbagi masana lakchaba contradiction pumba, Bharat ki military da, force na namthaba ngamgani haibagi apangba wakhalsu makhoigi ram rajya gi

makokta lei. Maram adumakna, Hindustanni meeyamna, right to development fangdana leiri. Makhoigi kokki laina asina meeoibada maral langjaribani. Maram aduna Hindustan da Hindu fanatic nattana world statement thokpa ngamdribani.

Tellaba pareng amattang thamjaba pam-e- 'Hey mamit tanglaba, lam karamba manubadi, apangba thouna faba, nahakki nakhutta mapanggal yaojadraha kayagi thawai matpikhrabasu, nahakki mihatpung aduda, mioibagi akanba thajaba mahikki wakhalbudi angang olhanba oithokte'. (You can kill hundreds of brave soldiers, but YOU cannot kill an idea). Manipur gi puwari Manipur gi wakhallonda hingli. WeSEA gi puwarisu madumangai. Bharat masamakini, yetnaba leitana Hindustan ni hairiba makhoi masamakki faoba maning tamba fanglibara haibagi wahangduda paokhum pingamdringeida, WeSEA da makhoina karamba wakhallon, piruba ngamgani-khangjinba tai. TADA law repeal toudringeida, Hindustan ni lac amarom jail da fajilli, chada 90 di loumee ngaktani. Hindustan gi mapani hairiba MK. Gandhi

makna Eng kumja 1946 ta kanna yakhidaba constitution, Joy PrakashNarayandanattana Jinna nasu yaba khak ngamkhydraba houjik chatnariba constitution asina, Hindustani masamakki sel thumgi ningtamba, furup machagi national right khak pidraba, jamindar manubadina meeyambu, loumee sinmee gi mawa tadana semkhiba constitution asina meeyamgi apamba fongdoktuna lakkebasu natte. Ahoinadum, Eng kumja 1977 ki Soviet Union gi constitution na piduna lakkeba national right, national liberation movement right, right to session gi right meeoibagi furupki haksingbu, jamindar-manubadi semba Bharat ki constitution na namthaduna laklibani. 1977 ki Soviet draft constitution adu meeyamda referendum tham-e, amendment lac amarom koukhatkhi.

Hindutan gi leftist singdi masigumba process asibu tukatchabagum tou-e. Manubadi/bramhan/jamindar chanina (200) semkhiba 1949 gi repressive constitution asibu ngasimak revise constitution asibu ngasimak revise touraga meeyamda thamba pamde. Mayanggi political

consciousness asibu meeyambu
terrorize tounaba repress
tounaba maongni. Madumakna,
loilam sandokpada, Bharat
ki leftist party singna, Bharat
ki fascist party singga chap
mannaba political gi firep
louribani- renegade communist
(India National Socialist) sing
asina class struggle thadoktuna
working class tu lanna
lamjingbata nattana, national
rights, national liberation
movement ki mayokta sarou
sinnei. WeSEA na makhoibu
fascist, colonialist oina louduna
laklibasi maram asimaknani.

Hindustan gi intellectual
ayambana loilam sandokpada
akanba mateng pi. Makhoigi
University, institute kaya
loilam channbagi colonial
department oiri. Namthabada
meeot meeneina ningtambagi
wahanthok oiba tarabadi, Bharat
ki wahanthok asigi mafam
ama WeSEA da thiba wagani.
Ahoiadum, WeSEA na piba
wahanthok aduna Bharat ki
serannaba khanbasingidamakta
lamjing meira oibanadum
chumgani. WeSEA gi thammoi-
panba yabada, Manipur macha

gi national right mutthatnaba
hotnadringeigi mamangda,
Manipur machagi wakhalbu
mayang Chanyakya/ Kotiliya gi
sarouda manghankhre.

Houjikna Manipur macha bu
hinggat-hannaba hotnabada,
angamba faklangga pangkhak
oiba chingmai ama kakhatpaga
mannana ware. WeSEA gi
wahanthok ama piba tarabadi,
state taret ki manungda, yamna
marik chumna neinaba yaba
model di, Asia gi oina Bharat
ki state ka tungtha-mangtha-
h o u m i n - k a m i n n a r a k p a ,
Assam na Bharat ki marak
khanba, Manipur nation state
neinaba yai. Eng kumja 1947 ki
mamangda Nagaland natraga,
Naga state ama semnabagi mang
faoba manglamdaba, adugumba
Mizo state leiramdabana maram
oiduna, khwaidagi liraba uchal
fajana yatlabada, Eng kumja 1100
da masagi 'Rule of Law' amahikti
constitution leijakhraba
Manipur bu neinabana,
neinabagikannaba piba yai. 1947
ki Manipur gi constitution mak
yamna samba, marik chumba
document amani. ■

MANIPURGI ANGANBA MATAMGI SENMITLON- (4)

SENMITLONDA MANIPURGI TUNGGI
YENGBA YABASING:

Lou u-sing uba amasung fisa lonsa: Yelhoungeidagi Manipur gi senmitlongi yanglen saru asi lou u-sing u amasung fisa lonsana oirak-i. Ngasisu masi fagatnaba hotnaba mathou tari. Tasengna Loktak Project na lou ufam hectare lising 80 henna ising thumjinduna manghan-khrabasu kum 2002 faobada leiriba lou unariba apunba loufam asi hectare 2,19,950 ni adubu 2016 dagidi hectare 2, 34, 120 da khara hengattuna leiri. Asi nattaba lou u-sing u toubu yanaba mafam khara hengathanduna houjikti hectare 3,55,620 oiri. Mahei marong lokpagi changsu hanna kum 2002 da chada 119.43 oirambadagi kum 2016 dadi chada 151.90 gi changda hengatpagi Manipur Government na fongba chathok hengatlakpagi record ta piri. Makha tana haibada hectare amada Kg. 2640 youna puthokpa ngamle. Anouba lou u pathap-system of rice intensification (SRI) asi 2007-08 tagi houdokkhi. Lou

u pathap asi lakpadagi hanna fou Kg. 4500 khakta puthoklambadu houjikti Kg. 9800 youna puthokpa ngamle haina claim touri. Adubu kum 2018 chahigi oinadi turel kaiduna ichao thokpana maram oiduna lou uba yakhide. Ichao matungda lou unaba hotnaba matamdana amuk kumsu thengkhiba louhon leitabana-chingba thokkhiba aduga fou mapan satlakpa matamdana nong amuk tadabana maram oiduna fou fajana lokkhidre. Lou lokkhiba tha kharada ngairingeida cheng Kg. da lupa 40 gi mathakta pire.

Masina takpadi Manipurda ithei loukhong fajana leitabagi awabadi leire haibasi sengle. Adubu ithei loukhong pinaba Thoubal Multipurpose Project, Dolaithabi Barrage Project, Khuga Multipurpose Project sing asina lam hectare 33, 400 asikhakta ising fajana piba ngamgani hairi. Asigisu mathakta, Special Employment Generation Programme (SEGP) gi matung inna naha lairik heiba

amasung heitaba 10,999 da lou u-sing u amasung horticulture da madom hingjanaba power tiller gumba leiduna thabak toujanaba mateng pikhre haibas leiri. Adubu wafamsi che khaktada leibra haibadusu yengba chang-e. Maramdi leingakpasingna sariba project, thabak fajana tounaba thadariba sel-thum pumnamak meeyamna kannaba ifang fangde. Maramdi lou ujaningba amasung mana masing thajaningba meeoisingda kannaba pibagi mahutta minister, MLA amasung famnaibasingna magi magi khongloi mayamda pisinduna arembada sel manghanbana heli haiba yari.

Maram asina leingakpasingna fajana oiba yaba maongda lou u-sing u fagatnaba hotnaba chang-e. Masi chahi khudinggi hamu hamu taduna lei khallagadi lam asibu chaokhat-hannaba meeyamnasu hotnaba changli. Lou u-sing u amasung mana masing thabada changliba khwaidagi maru oiba potlamdi isingni. Adu oirabadi leingakki ithei loukhong (irrigation) pibagi maong asi ifa fagatte khallabadi matam ama loubuk khudinggi kom touraga maduda ising yoktuna thamlaga

isinggi mathou tarakpa matamda madudagi loubadu houjiksi adum paikhatpa yari. Masigi kannabadi isingsu pire aduga komsu sittuna ngasu fanarammi. Masi eikhoigi ipa ipusingna houdoklamba ngallingeidagi leiraklaba ising yokpaci chatnabini. Adubu ngasidi masibu Mexico na puthokpa oina singthanari.

Atoppa wafam amana Manipurgi loubuk ayamba lourok amakhaktang fou oina loklaba matungda chahi tangkhai amadi loubuk ayamba tumduna leibagi mami tai. Masina maram oiduna lou u-sing u asi ikan kannadaba oina louri. Masigi mangjaba asi loumeesingda khanghanduna lou ubada nattana insang napi thaduna income yamna lakpa yaba mayam ama lei haibasi loumeesingna khangna khangna thajaba leitaba eikhoigi loumeegi kokta leiba uri. Houjik houjik loubuk khudingda fou lokpa loiraba matungda hangam maru loktuna thao puthoknaba, hawai mangal, kobinachingba thaba atoppa loubuk kharada toubu uraklibasi matou tamba yabani adubu toubu houdri. Masi wakhal taminnabagi achouba campaign ama changli. Hairibasing asi

nattaba lou acre amada fou nattaba atoppa yumthangnaba leibakta yamna pamnaba pot chei thaduna mapandagi sel laknaba hotnabasu yari. Khudam oina China da thambou asi Kg da lupa lising gi mathakta sitlagadi thambou thage khanba yari. Asigumba anouba wakhallon asi loumeeda pinaba awareness programme mayam toubai yai. Khudam oina China gi asikhak pibagi wani, ateisu yamna leiri. Atoppa wafam amana houjik houjikki oina chakhao asi malemgi oina yamna maru oiba medicinal values yaoba cancer naba fei haiduna demand yamna leiba pot oirakli. Chak thongbata nattana masina powder semduna tal houba, athum ahao sabanachingba asita nattana watin makupnachingba kaya saduna yonba amasung cha semduna cha thaknabagidamak yonbanachingba meeyamna meereibak amasung leibak manungda yamna pamnarakliba oibana lou u-sing u asi yamna fagathanba changli.

Lou uriba pumbana organic har hapnabagisu khangba yaba lousing khanghanbasu mathou yamna tari. Matam ama charukhok sangna khaklaga maduna har

oiba, madugi mathakta santhi sanyung haptuna har oihanba masi chaba thakpada laina pokningai oiramdabani adubu ngasidi mapangi chemical gi har amasung tilhat hidak sijinnabana Manipurda leiriba meei ayamba makhal makha kayagi anaba poktuna apikpadagina achouba faobagi makhal kayagi operation toudaba meei yaosillaktre haiba yai. Eikhoigi ipa ipusingna ngallingei matamdagi organic har semnaba pot chei amasung laina tilna kayadagi pambisingbu ngakthoknaba thourang kaya leiramdaba natraga sijinnaramdaba natte. Matam amada charoi kouba uchek makhal asi tongnaba loubukki feidom mayaida wachet konduna yunglaga thamduna charoina tin faduna chathoklamba traditional method mayamdu houjikti loina mangkhre. Ngasidi charoi faoba masing yamna leisillaktre. Yelhoungeigi chatnabi asi amuk nouhounana houdoktuna sijinnabada kannakhigadra haibasi eikhoina amuk hanna neinaba chumgani.

Thamjaningba wafamdi tradional method amagi mathakta anouba lou u-sing ugi method ama

sijinnaba matamda akhang aheisingnasu masigi afa fatta fajana yengba changli. Amabu oiro, amabu touro hannagi method oina water harvesting tounaba kom toubasimadi soidana toudaba yadaba oiri. Masigi mathakta fouda nattana mahei marong ateisu thaba yanaba hotnabasi mathou tari. Atang-atangba chak-haogumba potlam kaya fajana thaba mathou tari. Matang asida matam amada eikhoigi ipa ipusingna loubuk khudingi feidom ama anidi chahou thanarambadu amuk han-gatna ningsingba chumgani. Fou thabata nattana ate mana masing thaduna sel thumgi fivam fagathalli haibasi thajaba pinanaba takna-tiknaba toufam thokli. Loukhong pinaba leiriba multipurpose project pumnamak fajana maintenance toubas chang-e. Lou uba yaba anouba lou ninba yaba lamsing henna henna pakthok chaothokpa mathou tari. Aroibada, loubukki chathok fajana leiba ayamba mafamda yum kei office nachingba sajinduna loubuk manghallibasi leingakpana ngamjabi thaduna takthokpa amasung anouba sagadaba kaya thingjinba changli.

Horticulture: Manipur da Tamenglonggi Komla, Kachaigi

champra, Andro amasung Churachandpur gi kihom amasung lafoi asi nattana anouba farm touduna potthok henna puthokpagi thabak toudri. Adubu toubas yadabra haibadi yamna yari. Kihomgi oinadi Thoubal maikeiromda leiba ching ayambadasu thaba kuinadagi touduna lakli. Adubu potthok fajana puthokkadabada farmer singda chaona ninghannariba asi keithel leitaba asini. Malemgi lam ayambasingna yamna pamba hei-ragi manungda kihomso amani adubu kanghallaba uhei semduna yonba food processing gi lousing leitaba amasung matik chaba machal leitabana mangbana helli. Masisu leingakpana mityeng changba mathou tai. Ngasi faobada cold storage amafao leitri. District khudinggi masing ani ahum henna thamba yarabani. Madu houjikfao toudri. Masina maram oiduna hei-ra yamna mangli. Lamdamsida fangba hei-ra khudingmak mahao leibana ayambani, fangliba khara henna sinba uhei kharasisu apamba leibaksu adum marei.

Asumna chingdada nattana tampakki lou ubada mafam khara chadaba atongba lam kayadadi uhei wahei thabagi

oithokpa lei. Uhei wahei nattaba lei su makhal makha ayamba ureigumba asisu meereibakta thadokpada yamna kannagadaba oi. Adubu paikhatkadaba kayamuk paikhatpidabadagi mamal yamlaba tanglaba makhal kayagi uhei wahei kaya kangduna manghalli. Asida nattana hidak langthakki tangkhra tangkhraba pambi kayasu arembada lona manghanba ngasisu leptri haiba tai. Pumnamaksi meetyeng fajana changba mathou tari. Ngasidi lei su asisu yamna toina sijinnaba thoudok wathok kayada thadokpa yadraba potsak ama oirakli. Manipur gi mapandasu lei yamna sijinnaba maramna chingda leigi culture toubada sen yamna tanba yari. Loinana chingdasu paktaknana coffeethabayariadubu chinggi oina lam pumnamakki chingmeesingna mapu oibana tammeesingna chingmeesinggi ayaba yaodana chinggi lam sijinnaba yadabasina thourang asi mapungfana paikhatpada achouba apanba amadi oidaba natte.

Tasengna Manipurgi Afaba Senmitlon Oigadabadi Plantation Economy ni: Manipur da khwaidagi faba senmitlon fagatnaba khongthangdi

plantation economy ni. Manipur gi pak chaoba saruk tara thokpagi mapaldi chinggi lamni. Hairiba lamsing asi leihao leitaba nung ngakta leiba ching natte, leihao marang kaina leiba ching ngaktani. Maram asina lamdam asida ngasigi malem pumbana yamna pamba chinjak ama oina thaknariba cha asisu thaba yai. Matam amada British officer singna matamdugi Ningthou Chandrakritigi matamda cha thasi hairamlabani adubu cha thabada mapangi meeyam ama laktuna Manipurda ngasi Assam da leiriba Santhal gumba furupsing asi leiduna iyan thokpa yai khanduna thahankhide. Adubu British na cha mana asigi quality asi asukki faba maramna Kenya da puduna thakhi. Ngasi malemgi oina khwaidagi magun leiba Kenya gi chani hairibasi Manipurgi cha pambigi char aduni.

Hairiba cha asi Manipurgi chingda ngasi thaba matamda chahi taragi mayadi cha loktuna sen tanba yakhiroi adubu thabak suba sinmee mayamgi seldi pidaba yaroi. Maram asina Bank tagi achouba senfam ama loan oina loudaba yarakloi. Loan loubagidi bank khudingmak pige hairakkani

aduda nattana multinational company mayam faoba senthang pige hairakkani. Luribadi masa masagi lamdi mahakki oina patta-land oidrabadi loan fangloi maram asina namduna register toubachangi. Madu tourabadi Manipur Land Revenue & Land Reforms Act act tampaktagi chingda sandokpaga chap mannagani. Aduga cha thanaba chingda chagi ingkhol semba amasung thanaba hotnabada thabak suba sinmee lakh- lakh na khujing oiraga changlakkani. Madu tampakki meeyamna oigani. Chadu lokpa yarakpa matamdadi chagi ingkhol adugi mapu oiriba chingmee adu sel fajana lakpa meei oiraklani loinana tamgi mee amasung chingmee charou mourounarakani. Masigi value sharing economy asina ching tam anida yamna nungsinaba mari ama purakkani loinana sel thumgi fivamsu fagathangani. Maong asi Latin America da mai paklaba economy amani. Masi eikhoigi chingda apply tounaba hotnaba yai.

Fisa Lonsa amasung Manipur gi Economy: Mayamnasu khangbire Manipurgi senmitlonda khwaidagi sen tallamba sinsang machadi fisa-

lonsa toubasini. Houjik houjik lamdamsida fisabi masing lakh 2 ga lising 4 leiri. Changchatta India apumbagi yengbada 5.3% ni. Aduga iyongna lakh amaga lising 90 lei. India ga yengnabada 8.02% ni. Leingakpaga chedadi 2016 faobada Din Dyal Hatkya Yojna da fi sabi 18,272 da kannaba pikhre hairi. Integrated skill development scheme gi matung inna meei 11,550 da kannaba pikhre. Handloom workshed na 17,042 sakhre hairi. Cheda saba sadabadudi khangdre. Tasengna hairabadi matam ama eikhoigi iyonggi potthokasi mapanleibakna yamna pamna lourammi amasung selsu tallammi. Adubu mapan gi achou achouba sinsanglen kayagi ahongba potthok kaya changlakpa amasung keithelda marang kaina fanghallakpana lamdamsigi iyonggi potthoksing tapna tapna sitharak-i. Eikhoinasu iyonggi pot ayamba sijinnaraktaba asina sinfam asi sitharakpaga achouba maram amani. Adubu ngasidi meeyamna lousing laknaduna kharadi hinggatlakle. Fisa-lonsagi potthok asi matam matamgi oiba fanek, khudei, fi matekta nattana saribaiyonggi potthokasinatongan tonganba hiramda sijinnaba table fida, thong thongnaogi yukhal,

mompak fidak oina loinana loinana sariba fi asina atop-atoppa matam asigi firol tuduna semba yaba kayada pukning khara henna chingsillagadi iyonggi potthok asi henna puthoklakpa yari. Asumna matamga channaba mawongda puthokpa changli. Masi fashion amasung designing gi thourang kaya touduna meeyamna pamnaba anouba naha kayana hotnaraktabadi natte. Isam samna iyongfi asisuhingat-handuna fisabi mayamgi senmitlon fagatnaba hotnafamdi thok-e. Handloom industry asi hinghanbaga eikhoina puthokchaba pot chei eikhoina sijinnajabagasu mari yamna leinei.

Sendal lambida tourism: Houjikki matamdadi lamkoiba haibasi achouba industry ama oirabani. Manipur asimak masigi chap chaba mafamni. Manipur puwari yengluragadi yamna top-toppa leibak amani. Leibak asida leiriba chinglon mapan, masida houriba urei, atang atangba upal-wapal, leiriba sa-uchek atei lamdagi pungtop toppi. Keibul lamjao asimak ataoba ithatni, Loktak thumhi chendaba patni, malemgi mafam ayambada panglei leiba natte. Masi mathakta jagoi-isei, sanna-khotnaba, liaison-

tinson lamdamsigi hiram khuding yaoraba pukkei oiriba Lai Haraoba leiri. Masi lam amattada hekta leiba natte. Maram asina natki jagoi, isei, sumng kumhei, drama wattaba lamni. Masi mathakta chingkaroi kayabusu pukning chingsinningai oiba ching kayana leitengba lamni. Akhang aheisingna haiba lei madudi Manipur da Golf field asi masing thingamdana semfam lei. Golf haibasi sel yamna paiba mapan-gi meeo kayana sannaba masannani. Masanna asigi sannabung asi chingdum macha ama leiba, umang macha ama leiba, pukhri macha ama leiba, napi fajana houba lampak leiba mafamda semmi. Asigumba makhalgi sannabung Manipur dadi yamna semba yari. Asigumba mahousagi fajaba mayamna tasinduna leiba lamsing asida lamkoiba yamna laknei. Switzerland na thabak mana amata sudana tourist singna hundoklamba selsing aduna nungai yaifaba leibak oiri. Masimakki matik mayai Manipur na henna leiba oiri.

Tourism Department gi record matung inna kum 2010 da Sangai Festival hek houdokkhibadagi ngasi faobada lakpa lamkoiba masing asi makhada pijari.

Chahi	India manungdagi	Mapan lamdagi	Apunba
2010	116652	431	117083
2011	133224	602	133826
2012	131803	768	132571
2013	143059	2588	145647
2014	134584	2900	137484
2015	1, 32, 013	3102	135115
2016	62, 510	1311	63,821

Houjik-houjik Manipur gi oina tourist destination development project 19, tourist circuit 15, adventure tourism 2 amasung echo-tourism project 3 su sem sagatpa loiduna leire. Manipur da tourist spot kunthragi mathakta lei. Makhoi ayambasi fajana semjin sajinba udri. Ayamba mafam Indian army na leisinbasu yaori. Maram asina tourism asi Manipur gi oina sendal lambida khwaidagi faba lambini haibasi cheda iba, meeyam tinba mafamda wa ngangbada sijinnaba nattana thoidokna thawai yaoba udri.

Manipur gi oinadi rural tourism asi yamna channaba tourism industry oigani. Rural tourism asida yaoribasi cultural tourism, education tourism, medical tourism, sports tourism, agriculture tourism, echo tourism nachingba asina apunba oi. Lakkadouriba lamkoiba ayamba home stay ni haibadi yum yumda lek chaduna leigadabani. Asigumba tourism makhal asi Nepal na malemda khwaidagi faba amasung nungaibani haina khannabaga loinana Arunachal Pradesh na malemda

khwaidagi faba rural tourism aduga Meghalaya na malemda khwaidagi lu nanba mafamni haina singthanei. Manipur su pumnamaksiga loinana chatpada tathagadaba natte khalli.

Rural tourism gi kannaba asi chaokhatlakliba lamsingdadi yamna singthaningaini hainingi. Maramdi lakkadouriba tourist aduna imung manungda leiba haibasi imungdugi meena magi tourist guide oigadouribani. Makhoi ayambana imung manung yaona lakkalli. Makhoida lambi khangdabagi, pot chei mangbagi, khatna cheina toubagi awaba leiraroi. Anisubada, yum amasung masigi akoiba mafamsing nalhalla badi lamkoibasingna pamnaba henba maramna nanba tannei. Asidasu nattana leukai aduda yuthak yurang touduna langlabadi tourist sing changlakloi khanduna khunja ayamba maram moknei. Lakkadouriba tourist sing adu yamna keba nanba atangba hotel da leibagi provision makhoida yaode. Supnatagi lamdamdugi yumlei keirei chakcha yuthaktudani makhoina saruk yaba laklibasi. Maram asina asigumba lamkoifam semgatpasi sel yamna changna paikhatkadaba

natte, supnatagi tumfam chafam khara nalhanba aduga khongham khut-ham toufamdu kaga samnahallaga khara nouba mawongda meena pamnahannaba hotnabatani. Manipur dadi Japan gi tourist khaktana Moirangdagi Maibam Lokpa ching faobadi kanduna leikhini. Masida yum amamamna thada lupa lising kun gi mathakta ikom komna tanba ngamgani. Asigumba makhalgi tourism asi Manipur ga khwaidagi channaba tourism oigani.

Umang amasung senmitlon: Manipur gi umang asi matam amadadi potthok marang kaina puthoktuna lamdamsigi sel thumgi fivam fagatnaba hotnaba yaba ama oirammi. Adubu u thaba yaodana sanglaba matam ama u yanba ngakta oikhibadagi houjik tungda lakkadaba chahi kharadi u yokpana henna maru oirakli. Lamdamsigi using asi mapangi achou achouba industry singna louduna plywood ki potthok kaya puthoktuna senjao talli. Masimak eikhoinasu toubu yai, adubu u ama yanbada u char ani thaba haiba formula du eikhoina ngakna chatpa mathou tari. Asigisu mathakta reserve forest oina leiriba yamkhraba saruksisu

protection touba changli.

Manipur gi umang asidadi houjik agar pambi thagani haina tourakliba asi kannaba fangba yai. Masimak kanglon chumna tourabadi leibakki oiba chagadi fajana lakkani khalli. Matam ama thaba yaodana u achou achouba yanthatkhiba matam aduda sel yamna tallamba yai adubu mapangi senjao paiba meei ngaktana touba lallonba oikhi. Eikhoigi meeyamna mahousagi khal kaibagi cheitheng oina fangduna leihou-i. Maram asinani nong khara kuina hek tabaga ising ichao mayoknariba amasungching ningkhaibagumba toina thokliba. Adubu policy amagi makhada timber sing semba amasung yonba kannadabadi natte.

Manipurgioinaumanggi potthokta khwaidagi kannaba loubu yabadi lamdamsida paktaknana houriba wa mayam asini. China na wagi potthokna mapandagi sel yamna tanba ngambagum Manipur dasu yamna kannaba oigani. Wadi chahi amada yamna yanba yaba aduga amuk chongkhatlakpasu yamna thuba pambi makhal amani. Manipur dagi Barak Turelda puribasi yamkhraba changni, masigi wa mayam asina

mapan gi chegi potthok ayamba gi raw material piribani. Asumna che sabada nattana wagi khut-sa heibagi potthok malemgi keithelda yamna pamnaba potthokni. Masina maram oiduna kum 2019 da Manipur da World Bamboo Day da malemgi akhang aheising (expert) laktuna seminar toukhi.

Khongdagi thokpa potlamsing amasung Manipur gi senmitlon (Resource mobilization amasung Manipur gi senmilon):

Houjik Manipur gi oina leiriba sel thumgi fivam fagathannaba hotnabada mahousagi potthok puthokpa asisu maru oiba maram amani. Masi leithak amasung leikha animakta oiba yai haibadi leikhada leiriba khongdagi thokpa pot maru oina petroleum gi potthoksing, chromites, uranium asinachingbani. Masigi mathakta, houjik faobadi tangdangba khangba ngamnadriba, mamangeida sana thoklammi hainaba wafam amasu leiri. Leinungdagi fangliba potlamsing asigi manungda thaona Tamenglongda, chromite na Ukhrulda, uranium na Chandelda, sana amasung atangba nungna Ukhrul maikeiromda leiramgani haina thajanari. Tamenglongdagi

louthokkadouriba thao asi chahi chahum chingthokpa loiroi loinana quality su yamna leiba thaoni. Ahanbada Netherland gi Jubilant kouba firm amana louthoknaba hotnarambadu firm asina amuk Asian Oil Field Limited, Gurgaon da sinnarambaga loinana Oil India limited amasung ONGC ga pullaga thao louthoknaba kanna hotnabasida sel thadaribadi International Finance Institute ni. Aduga chromite ki matangdadi Assembly da wahang paokhumdagi khanghoubada (20.2.2018) MoU tounariba companies singdudi M/S Basasore Alloys Pvt Ltd, Bhubaneswar, M/S Gulf Natural Resources Pvt. Ltd. Gurugram, M/S Manipur Mines and Minerals Pvt. Ltd, Bhubaneswar, M/S Rourkela Minerals Company Pvt. Ltd. Rourkela, Orrissa, M/s Sarvesh Refractory Pvt. Ltd, M/S Visa Steel Pvt. Ltd, Bhubaneswar, M/S Kotak Resources, Mumbai, makhoising asini. Uranium gidi detect toubadi malli adubu maka fongdri. Louthokkadouriba pumba MoU leijarbasu meeyamgi ayabadi tasengna loude. Leinungda leiriba

mineral sing asi louthokkhraga madudagi lakpa kannabasing aduna mapan gi company singga Delhi ga yennaminnaba, aduga mahousagi khal kaiduna madudagi lakpa awabana meeyamda tahoubagi oithokpa chaona leiri. Resource leijadaba Manipur na Nagaland gum eikhoina mapu oijaduna lakkadaba senfamdu eikhoigi oijabaloinanapaikhatlibaproject adu tungkoina hinghouba yaba maongda louthoklabadi khara fagadra khanba yabadu madusu touroidouri. Masisu yengsinba changi. Asuk maru oikhraba mineral mayam ama fangliba leibak meeyamna karigi lairagadouribano haibasi hangba yaba wahang amani.

Atoppa senmitlon chaokhatpagi yamna maru oina yengba yabadi electric puthokliba hydro power projectasini. Ngasidi hydropower asi yaodana thabak amata touba ngamnaraktre. Loktak Project karisu kannaba oide, masina manghalliba asiga fangliba mei asiga asukki matik channadre haiba yai. Masidi matamgi matung inna decommission touragadaba amani. Adubu

houjik houjikti electrc power
asi lakliba maramna kari
kari touba yabage haibadu
pukning chingsinba yai.
Houjik houjik Salai Holdings
na paikhtlakkadouriba hydel
power asi maru oi maramdi
masida unggadouriba turbine
asi machani, puthokkadaba
meina Megawatt 1 khara
henbani, yum 1500 gi mathakti
mei ikom komna piba yaba,
selsu yamna changdaba
maintenance su komba, aduga
khutlaisu yamna advance
oiba technology ni. Masi
leiriba dam mayam asigi
nakal animakta nappaga irai
laina mei puthokkadabani.
China dadi asigumba makhal
asi lising ahumgi mathakta
lei hairi. Hairiba turbine
macha asi Manipur di nong
marang kaina taba, turel
macha machasu yamna
leibana asigumba thourang
asi masing yamna paikhatpa
yagani. Asida nattana chingda
leiriba ising chaibi mayam
asi turbine macha amamam
ungduna sijinnabada chingda
mei fangloidaba leiroy. Masina
touning touningba small scale
industrykaya toubadakannaba

fanggani. Maramdi chingdasu
houjikki matamsidadi suriba
thabak ayamba matamga
channaba khutsu khutlai
sijinarakpa mathou tari.

Pumnamaksi yengjaraga
Manipur gi senmitlon
fagatkadaba asidi lou u-sing
u chaokhat-hanba, handloom
gi potthok hengat-hanba,
plantation economy touba,
tourismda rural tourism touba,
aduga electric power marang
kaina fangba asina senmitlon
fagat-hanba ngamgani. Masigi
mathakta leithak amasung
leikhada leiriba mineral
amasung tangla tanglaba
hidak sungba amasung semba
yaba napi singbi mayam asi
sijinnabasu mathou tari.

Eikhoigi ching amasung
tampakta houriba hidak
semba yaba mana masing
asi Himalaya gi sangkhraba
chingsang napomda houriba
asidagi henba, amasung tangla
tanglaba hidak ake amougi pot
kaya semba yaba maramna
meikhusu thoktaba factory
macha macha thamduna
nanna hidak sungbagi thabak

kaya touba yari. Sangkhraba Jiri lambida houriba charot angouba asigi maradagi kok tumbada sijinnariba shampoo kaya puthokli. Masiga loinana manam nungsibada maming leiraba Sangbrei pambigi kannaba mawong chumna loubachumgani. Pumnamaksi mityeng thamba changli.

Aroibada ngasigi malemgi economy da sanna-khotnaba asisumaruoibaindustryoirakli. Hiram asidasu eikhoigi leibakti sanna-khotnaba yamna pambanina sendal lambida malemgi thakta sannaroi kaya tongan tonganba masannada puthoknaba sembiba yari.

Loinana ngasigi malemsidi Information Technology gi matamnina eikhoigi human resource fajana mobilize touba changli. Karisu thoktaba Japan na inak khulliba asi human resource fajana mobilize toubadagini. Hairiba lamsida skill leiba, talent leiba eikhoigi naha mayam ama leibanina hirmsida mityeng changba mathou tai. India gi nahasingdagi lamsida eikhoigi nahasingna hiram khudingda heli adubu namsinduna thambiba asina kangkha thang oiduna leiri. Makhoibu mikap thokhanduna mathou happiba tai.■

“The Liberation Times” Chefong asiga mari leinana Article (Wareng, Seireng, Wari Macha) sing thabiraknaba mayamda thamjari.

--Publicity Department, RPF.

INDIA ASI LEINGAKLON AMASUNG SENMITLONDA TOUSINNABA LEIPAKNI

India asi leingaklon amasung senmitlonda tousinnabada halengdaba leipak amani. Mahakki Constitution da socialism amasung secularism panjabagi wani, loumee lising lisingna khujing oiduna suicide toujaribani. Laining lichingda hairaga Hindu khaktani uriba. Muni risina leingak makok oiba leipakni. India gi angang million million na sanggom thakpa fangdrabasu nunggi laigi mathakta heiba sanggomna lamjao (sorok) youna chentharibani. Ram gi laisanggi kangsi sana kg 1200 na sabani. Ngaksamda American diamond 65 yaoba lik siri. Street (lambi) da tumba meeyam million million ni. Makhoi ayamba senjao paiba kayagi sinsanglen achou-achouba sananaba thourangda tanthokpiraklabapa leibak mee (citizen) ngaktani. Esam samna socialism amasung secularism leitaba lamni. India gi Prime Minister na irang leiba Manipur da lakpadi sangdrabasu nongma chuppa ama laisang kayada muni-sadhu saduna leiri.

1990 gi matung LPG (Liberalisation, Privatisation, Globalisation) lakhraba matung SAP (Structural Adjustment Program) haiba liklam asida yaitong famdongba kayagi yengduna lanai meeoida pidribasi railway khakta ngairabani.

Senjao paiba bourgeoisie mayamgi furitkhaodagi makok thindoraklaga leingakpa India ni. India manungda leiriba state mayam asida awang-nongpokki lamsingdi loilam oiba leptri. India gi ahenba meeyam lamdamsida leptana thajillakli. Resource (lan-thum) mayam leptana chingthokli, makhoigi yenglaga Manipur gi resource sing reserve touduna thamli amasung eikhoigi potthokpuna mutthatlaga makhoigi potthokna keithelda taohalli. Masi loi chanbagi machatni. India gi fattaba leingakki thousildi WeSEA internal colonialism sandokpani. Masida sathina neihatliba lam oiriba Manipur gi meeyamna

chatthariba ningtam ehon ngasidi
mai pakpangi mami urakli.

India gi Geo-politics ta WeSEA

India na nongchupki leipaksingdada mityeng thamduna nongpoklomgi lam mayamna ASEAN sembada yaobiduna permanent dialogue partner oibiyu haibada manada hapkhidi. Adubu China na ASEAN gi lam 10, konna Myanmar yaokhiba association asida China na tinnasanduna kannaminna urakpadagi athengba matamda nongpokta yengba mityeng thamduna Look East Policy thamkhi. Thabak oina henna tounaba mawongda Act East Policy haina semthoktuna thabak toubu hourakkhi. Masigidamak achoubu project anikhak Trans Asian Highway amasung Kaladan Project anisikhak paikhatpa hou-e. Masigi maramsu China na ASEAN dagi loubu kannabadu India na loubu ngamdaduna balance tounaba SAARC (South Asian Regional Cooperation) semduna lalon etik touge khanbada Pakistan ga ungkhatnadunata leiba, yumlonnaba leibaksing-Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Bhutan, Nepal nachingbabu matam kuina miraiduna India gi kannabata yengduna loinarakpadagi mari

fattabana kannaba fangba ngamde. Maram asina ASEAN lamsing maru oina Thailand, Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam, Philippines, Malaysia, Indonesia, Myanmar-nachingba lam mayam asida lalon etik tounaba hotnabada project ani asi paikhatpani. Kaladan-na \$ 484 million lom chang-e. Trans Asian Highway asina lupa crore 1,177 muk chang-e. Imphal-Moreh faoduna chatliba lambi asina (Asian Highway – 1) Asian Highway Network ta khwaidagi sangba lambini. Masina Japan, South Korea, China, Southeast Asia, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran, Turkey amasung Bulgaria faoraga chatkani. K.M. 20,557 sangna atoppa lam mayam asiga faonaraga chatkani. Masina Europe ki Route 80 ga samnaduna Portugal yougani.

Kaladan project asi semgatpangi maramdi Yen mangak manba (chicken neck) Siliguri Corridor asi tatlakkadra haiba kibagi **WeSEA** gi state singga samnanaba maru oina resource mayam louthoknabagi pandam yaori. Maramdi Siliguri asi Bangladesh, Bhutan amasung China gi naknaba mafamni. Yen mangak manba tenkhraba mafamni. 1975 da India na Sikkim

lousinbasu Bhutan bu protectorate oiba ngamnabani. Kaladan Project asi Kolkata dagi Sittwe (Rakhine gi konung) tanna lakpa esing lambini, Sittwe dagi Chin State ki Paletwa tanna Kaladan turelda lakkani, Paletwa dagi Mizoram gi border da leiba Zorinpui kangfal lambida laklaga Aizawl (Mizoram gi konung) youduna awang **WeSEA** lamsingga samnagani.

Pumnamak asi Indian Ocean khudum channaba hotnabada India amasung China muknabada maipaknaba magi magi lallong yatnabani. China na Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) gi makhada Myanmar gi Rakhine State ta leiba Kyaukphyu Deep Sea Port semgattuna China bu Indian Ocean da hakthengnana youhalli. Amaromda India na Kaladan Multi-Model Transit Transport Project (KMTTP) ki makhada Myanmar gi Rakhine State ta Strategic Deep-Water Port oina India Ports Global Ltd. (IPGL) na semgatliba Sittwe Port ka India ga 105 km khak lapnei. China na samnanaba silliba hithangfamsing asi Kyaukphyu Deep Sea Port (Myanmar), Hambantota International Port (HIP-Sri Lanka), Gwadar Port (Pakistan),

Naval Base in Djibouti (Horn of Africa) amasung Ream Naval Base (Cambodia) asinachingba asini. Masisu US na geopolitics ta tholliba maming “String of Pearls” hairibasi. Masigi route asina China na Strait of Malacca haina Malaysia amasung Indonesia faoduna tangjaramba adu tokkadabani. Masidi US na laina control toubu mafamni. China na Kyaukphyu Port leibana Indian Ocean dagi Yunan tanna thao gi gas pipeline semgatpa lai amasung semgatli.

India gisu Indo-Pacific Region gidamak kumja 2007 ta lingkhatkhiba QUAD (Quadrilateral Security Dialogue) maru oina US, Australia, Japan, India gi strategic forum semmi. Masina Africa epak erel (sea) gi mapandagi houraga Indian Ocean, Pacific Ocean gi mayai thangba saruk amasung Western Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia pumnamaksi konsilli. Masina India na Indo-Pacific Region da leiba thuna chaokhatlakliba lam mayamga samnaba ngamba nerve system ama oiri.

Pumnamak asi China gi kankhatlakliba power asi namthanaba India amasung atei pro-American oiba lamsinggi

geopolitics ni. Pumnamaksigi khwaidagi maru oiba lamdi Myanmar ni. Sittwe Port su China gi Kyaukphyu Port su Myanmar dagi ngaktani. China namthanaba mityengdagi India su US-nasu Myanmar da politics touba chang-e. India gi project animakta Kuki si yamna maru oi. Chin State amasung Sittwe pairiba Arakan Army namthanaba hotnabada Mizoram gi leingak luna touba chang-e. Aduda nattana Kaladan Project ki panthung younaba hotnabagi mityengda Mizoram si henna henna maru oirakli. Masi mayamsi yanaba, ayet-apan pidana nanna chatnaba Manipur meeyam mang taklabasu kanglup amadi luna toudaba yade. Manipur gi mineral mayamsu kanglup asina namna taba lamda leiri. Adubu kannabasi loubada lanbung oigadaba, mayum thadoktuna chen-gadabasing asi kanglup asigi meeyamni.

Myanmar gi yengbadani US, India amasung China- leibak ahumsina geopolitics touriba. Ngasidi Russia su masida amuk yaosillakle. Leibak asina Myanmar gi military leingakta piba yaba mateng piri. US amasung India nasu masibu muknabada chaona awaba leigani.

India amasung US ki oinasu hannagi maridu natre. India amasung China anina khara khara tinnaba houraklabasu Andaman Nicobar da India na paikhatlakliba anouba project mayam asiga China gi Indian Ocean da haigatlakliba power asiga mayoknarakpa yabagi fibham lakpana tharumgi muknaba asi mapan thorakpasu yari. Aduna muknaba asi pak lepkhroi. India gi minus point na yumlonnaba leibak loinamak mari fatlaktaba asini.

Houjik houjik India ga US ka mari fattribasi India na Russia dagi yamlaba thao leiduna Russia gi luraba tanjasida leibaksigi senmitta thoidokpa asokpa leihande. Masina maram oiduna Russia na Ukraine da leppa leitana lal touba ngamlibani haina US na lou-e. India na Iran-ga nakna tinnaba asi US na sao-e. Aduna US na India da tariff wangna thamjilli. India macha kaya US tagi tanthorak-e. Russia di India gi oina yamna thadokpa yadaba marupni. 1971 gi Indo-Soviet Treaty leiramdrabadi nahanna China amasung Pakistan gi hanjin hanjin touba lalda India likhatpa ngamdana leiramlagadabani. Adubu Ukraine-Russia lal

manungda India na chang wangna leiriba thaosi India na Russia nungsibabagi natte, sendong chaona tannaba thousil-thourang amani haibasigi nungaitaba Russia da leitabadi natte. Adubu BRICS ta punna thabak touminnaribanina lapthoknade. BRICS ki lamsing – Brazil, Russia, India, China amasung South Africa asi US na chaona tathiba leibaksing oiri.

India gi foreign policy da eng tappa thamnaba hotnaba amasung loi challiba lamgi mayokta thengnaba haibadu thabak oina Russia-Ukraine lal amasung Isreal-Hamas gi lalda chattharakpa ude. Loichanbagi mayokta India na lepkani haibadudi tousinnabani. India gi state oiriba WESEA dadi leibak manunggi loilam sandokpa loiduna kollu sumbagum neiri. Maromdom hingjaba, lepchaba ngamba lamsing cheingak semduna India leitrabadi hingba ngamlaroidabagi thakta namthaba leptri. Kanglup masel hatnahannaba leptana silli. Ngasidi India asi senmitlonda, lanmeegi khutsu-khutlaida matik-mangam leire haijarbasu yumlonnaba lamsing- Bhutan, Nepal, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Sri Lanka amasung Myanmar ga hannagum

mari fajana thamba ngamdre. Lam ayamba China gana henna nakna tinnarakli. China gina win-win situation da tinnari. India gina lairaba leipak mayamsidagi oijaba lounaba hotnabada afaba mari tatlakpani. Myanmar su India na China dagi henna naksinnana tinnaba ngamloi. India gi double standard asi Myanmar leingakna khang-e, makhoigi khwaidagi akanbalalhoulupsinggi manungda ama oiriba Three Brothers nasu khang-e. Adunani Kaladan Project ki khwaidagi maru oiriba Arakan Army China gi makhuttagi louthokpa ngamdribasi.

Pakistan amasung Bangladesh pullaga Siliguri Chicken landaningbagi wafam ama thorakli. Makhoina masida China namatungdaleplakkani haina pari. Masi araiba wafam natte. China na Arunachal Pradesh asi makhoigi lamni haina claim toubasi ngasi faoba thadoktri. Pumnamaksina maram oiduna India asi yeknaba mayamna koisinba lam oiri. Asigumba matam asida hannadagi thouoibidana laklaba eramdam Manipur asida kanglup maselgi lal thokhalli. India na lal asi khambadi lairadana hennadum sangthahalli. Matungdasu leptana

chatharaknaba thousil kaya leiri. Fivam asida eikhoigidi eramdam Manipur gi tunggi laibak lepchanaba hongfadraba firepka loinana changsilliba ningtam lal asida mateng pangbinaba lam watre haiba tai. Adubu loichanba manna loinabigadaba lamdagidi mateng loubasu mathou tade. Malemgi fambakta eikhoigi asengba wari- re-colonization asidagi nanthoknaba struggle ni khanghannaba hotnaba leptri. Khanghanbagi kannabasu leiri.

Adubu houjik luribadi eikhoi masel apunbagi matik mangam thugainaba machet-makai tanaba India gi ittuna thadoklaba agency mayamna khurakki e-na lai saba asini. Masi khangdana eikhoigi meeyamna totna-tinnari. Wakhal thadaduna class collaborator sing asi masak khangdoksuna lapthoktrimakhei hanjin-hanjin awafamda takhini. Makhoynani machet-machet tana thugainaba hotnabada meeyambu emotional blackmail touriba.

Pumnamksidagi nanthoknaba pambei haibabu ningtam ehoughi ideology amasung struggle mamut tana khangba haibasini. Piklaba yotchei amana leptana thillabadi chaoraba ujao faodoklaga hutpa

ngammi haibasi aranba natte. Masidi lup amakhakki thoudang natte, pumnamakkini. Mapanda leibasu, manungda leiba yaolloisu mafam matamgi matung enna punglon-gi matung enna jagoi sasinnabadi yai, achetpa firep national struggle asi chetna thajabirabadi eraknaraba meeoida e-ka amata oirabasu paiba mathou tabani.

India na eikhoigi meeyamgi apunabagi matik mayai asi manghannaba hotnaba yaba leptana hotnari, tungdasu leptana hotnarakkhini. Maram asina eikhoi masel khatnahannaba sillaklabadi eikhoi khatnadaba tai, apunbagi mayokta puthorakpa idea kaya mutthatpa tai. Tasin-khomjinba ngamnaba hotnabada khurakki e-na lai sabasing namthaba mathou tai. Khwaidagi maru oiribadi esana leingakchaba ningtamba Manipur ama oidriba faobadi eikhoigi meeyam mutkхинabagi yeknabana sillakpa lallong mayoknakhini. Nungsiba eramdam mayang bandit singgi sannabung oikhini. Leithak leikhagi lan-thum eikhoigi kannaba yaodana maham tana thanamgani. Manggi lambi amuktang punna yengminnasi. ■

PUNSI GI PAATRA

(Nahakki Punsidu Keidoungeidasu amuk Hanna Manna Ooba Fangloi)



(sijinnariba wahei: Paatra haibadi eikhoina pot happada sijinnariba Kon asibuni. Wari asida Kon asibu Paatra haina sijinnajare)

Meeoibana hinglingba wakhalgi panggal khennaba
punsi gi matam asi asina oihanbani. Punsu asi
akaknaba tamba ngamdaba nungaiba punsirol ama
amani. Tamba ngamdaba oihannabagi eikhoigi akoibada
matam asida meepum leiriba potsak khudingmakna
khudingmak magi-magi eikhoida khudam changdam
mathouda pukning changnari. piduna wari likhul kaya liri.
Adubu eikhoi khudingmakna Ngasidi eihakna marupsinggi
chapmannanamaipaklabamee mafamda punsiu honghanba
ama haibadudi oiba ngamde ngamlaba malemgi maichou/
amasung oirabasu khennana ayiba, laigimassakoirabameeoi
mannadaba mawongsing kayana takpi-tambiramba
leihalli. Masigi maramdi wari singbul kayadagi
eikhoina punsi gi khongchat “**Punsi gi Paatra**” haina
asida tougadaba amasung mingthonba wari ama lijage.
touroidaba anisida pukning Paatra asida haploidabana
thingjinbagi chang amasung hapchin, hapkadabana hap-

houda asumna happagi
heisingba watpana mathou
tariba hapkadaba adugi
mafam leihoudaba adugumna
punsi asida tougadaba
amasung touroidaba ani
khanghoudrabadi tangdu
leitaba punsirol ama oibada
wahanthok leihande.

Nongma numit amada
Professor adu khutta
achouba ahangba makhyat
laoba **paatra (kon)** ama
paiduna changlaklammi.
Mahousagumna mahakki
mityeng nayeng adu koiyeng
yengduna amadi karigumba
khara lousing leiba amasung
langtaknabagi mawong uba
fanglammi. Ka manung aduda
leiriba maheiroi pumnamaksu
professor adugi matou aduda
pukning changna mahakna
kari tourakkadage haiba
ekhou-langna yengnaduna
leinarammi.

Professor aduna ahangba
makhyat laoba patra adu
fan mathakta thangdoktuna
thamlammiamasungmahakna
purakpa khuttum muk chaoba
nung kharasu louthoktuna
thamlammi. Mahakna karisu

haidana tuminna paatra adugi
manungda nungdum sing adu
amamamta oina mathang-
mathang asum pik thanba
faoba hapchillammi. Adudagi
mahakna mong hadana
ka manung aduda leiriba
maheiroising aduda yenglaga
hairaklammi; houjikti paatra
asi pungthal thallabara?
Maheiroising aduna nungna
pik thanna yaoraba paatra
adu yengladuna maduda
amuk nung hapchinba yararoi
haiba khangladuna makhoi
mayam adudagi ayamba
maheiroisingna hairaklammi;
hoi professor, masi lina pik
thalle.

Mayamgi paokhum adu
taraduna Professor aduna
maithongda momon
nokladuna khubimukka
chaoba nungkup khara
yaoba khao ama amuk
louthoraklammi. Hairiba
nungkupsing adu
nungdumsing thanna yaoriba
paatra aduda nikla-nikladuna
amuk hapchillammi. Nung
machasing aduna nungdum
sing adugi ahangba karak sing
aduda changkhiduna karak

sing adu ahoba leiramde. Amukka hanna professor aduna hanglaklammi; asi oiradi thallabara /fullabara? Maheiroi kharadi paokhum pidana khanduna leirammi aduga ayamba maheiroisingna houna khumlaklammi; hoi professor, houjikti tasengna paatra asi pungful fulle.

Professor adu mayamna pirakliba paokhum adu tai, mong hadana amukkasu leingoi yaoba khao macha ama louthokladuna maduda yaoriba leingoi adu paatra aduda amuk heijinlammi. Asum touduna leingoi aduna nungdum amasung nungkup sing adugi marakta leiramba ahobasing adu loina funjinlammi. Adudagi amukka hanna professor aduna hanglaklammi, houjikti loina fullabara? Matam asida maheiroising adu khonjel houna khumlaklammi; asengbamakni professor, houjikti tasengnamak fulle. Mameithangda, mong hadana professor aduna amukkasu esing yaoba kon ama puthoraktuna nungdum,

nungkup amasung leingoi yaoba paatra aduda esing adu tapna heijinlammi. Esing adu leingoi aduda loina chupsinkhiduna paatra adu tasengnamak loina pungthal thankhre. Professor adu momon nokladuna hairak-e, Hoi, houjikti tasengna paatra asi pungthal thalle ahangba mafam leitre.

Momon nokladuna professor adu maheiroising aduda yengladuna hairaklammi, masigi paatra asi nakhoigi punsi asibuni. Nungdumsing asina punsigi maru oibasing adugi manungda khwaidagi maruoiba potsaksingni. Haibadi; nahakki emung, nahakki haksel, nahakki nungsiba mari sing, amasung nahak nasagi punsigi manglan amasung pandamsing ni. Nahakki punsida pumnamak mangjakhiba yai adubu hairibasing asina nahakki nafamda leiribamakhei nahak matam pumbada awatpa leitaba haibadu oigani.

Aduga nungchak (nungkup) asina atei maru oiba sing

aduni; nahakki punsigi career, nahakki yum, nahakki car, natraga nahakki awangba maheikol (university) gi degree aduni. Hairibasing asisu maru oiba ngaktani adubu masi changda yadaba nungdum adugumba adudi natte.

Amasung leingoi asina nahakna khubak mayaida ching-chingduna apamba potsak macha-masu mathou tai khanna social media dagi leiriba, mathou tadaba online shopping touduna leiriba pot, natraga nungti numit khudingda yamnamakti mathou tai khanba toubatabu yamnadi maru oidaba apik apikpa potlamsing aduni. Asumna professor aduna maheiroi sing aduda pukning changna takli. Maheiroising adusutumin-tuminnapukning choithoktana professor na hairibasing adubu tari.

Professor aduna makha tarak-e. Nakhoina paatra aduda leingoi amasung nungchak (nungkup) aduna hanna hapchinlabadi, achouba nungdumsing adu hapnabagi mafam leiraroi. Masiga nakhoi

eikhoigi punsi asiga chap mannei pangkhak amatani. Nakhoina arembada kaya mathou tadaba hiramasingda matam manghanlaba amasung panggal thouna



sijinnathoklabadi taseng-tasengna nahakna pamliba adu fangnaba hotnabada pamliba adugi hapfam mafam leiraroi haibadi pamliba adu fangnaba hotnabada matik chaba matam leiraroi.

Nungdum sing asi nakhoigi punsigi yumbini haibadi nahakki emung manung, nahakki haksel, nahakki manglansing, nahakki pamjabasing. Nakhoina hairibasing asigi matik mayai mamal asi khangdrabadi amasung masida mityeng thamdrabadi, nongmadi soidana nahakki punsigi

maru oiba potsak ama langthoklambagi awaba adu mayoknagani. Professor aduna hainingliba sing asi henna lusinna pukning thingjinduna maheiroising aduda hairi. Nungdum sing adu hanna hapchillu. Maduna nakhoigi punsibu henna wahanthok leiba amasung yumfam chetlaba ama oigani. Nungchak amasung leingoi na nungdum sing adugi mafam adu kansinhan-ganu. Nahakki punsigi aroiba matamda nahakna lumle khalliba nungdum adugi arumba aduna punsigi mamal masak taklakkani. Maram aduna nakhoigi thawai mirel amasung thamoina penjaba fangnaba punsida khwaidagi maru oiribasing aduna punsi khongchat asida mapung fana mensinhallu. Nungchak amasung leingoising asidi punsigi tangkaksingda supnatagi mapan thonggi oiba potsaksingni. Asumna professor aduna maheiroising adugi pukningbu chingsinladuna pukning changna takli. Professor aduna hainingba

wasing takningba sing takpa loiraduna ngaihak charak hangna leiringei tanlak aduda maheiroi amana makhut thanggatlada hairak-e, professor, esing na karigi mahut sinliba? Masina karibu hairibano? haina hanglaklammi.

Maheiroi adugi wahang adu tabadaprofessoradunamomon nokladuna hairak-e. Nahakna hangliba wahang asi yamna fajaraba maru oiba amani. Esing na takli madudi; punsi asi kaya yamna awaba kaya mayoknarabasu marup amaga loinana cha natraga coffee cup ama thakminnaba asigumba nungaibagi mikupsing matam pumnamakta mafam lei. Ayamba matamda eikhoina eikhoigi maru oiriba pumnamak khal kaidana mannana leinaba hotnei amasung masibu akaknaba matamgi manungda thamnaba hotnei. Eikhoina nungtigi apik-apikpa thabaksingda matam yamna chilli amasung maru oiba apikpa wafam singda hek-hek kaothoknei. Masigi paatra, masigi punsi asi akaknaba leite. Nahakna

nungkup amasung leingoi hanna hapchinlabadi nungdumsing adu hapnabagi mafam leiraroi. Maram aduna eina amukka hanna hairibasini; nungdumsing adu hanna hapchillu, nahakki emung-manung, nahakki haksel, nahakki manglansing, nahakki nungsijaba asumna mathang mathang.

Nahakki nungsijarabasinggi damak matam kaithokpiyu, nahakki haksel, hakchang amasung pukning wakhal fana leinaba cheksillu, amasung thouna amaga loinana nahakki manglansing amasung pamjaba aduda tung enduna chatlu. Amaga-amagagi marakta tamsinminnaba, chaokhatminnaba amasung amaga-amaga awa nungaida saruk yaminnaba asigumba sing asigi mafam ama thambiyu. Hairibasing asigi apikpa nungaibasing aduni esing asi. Pungsi asi kaya yamna mapung faba oirabasu matam pumnamakta ngaihak nungaibagi mafam amadi dumak loinaduna leiri. Masigi nungaiba asini esing asi. Adubu hairibasing asina punsi asibu mahutsinjin-ganu. Asumna professor aduna maheiroising aduda sandokna takli.

Nungkup amasung leingoi makhoi asisu maru oiba amani adubu nungdum adugi mahut makhoina sinjin-ganu. Aroibada ningsingu, punsi haibasi adumak mathou chindunasu leiba yade. Masi wahanthok leiraba ama oigadabani. Loinana punsi asi numit masing thiduna leibadu natte, mai paklaba numit masing thiba oigadabani. Nungdumsing, nungkupsing, leingoi amasung esing hairibasing asigi marakta khal kaidana thamnaba hotnagadabani.

Masibu ngamlabadi nongmadi nahakki punsigi nungaiba mikup amasung touba ngamlaba meei ama soidana oigani. Asumna professor aduna maheiroi sing adugi pukning chingsinduna punsigi oiba maru oriba saruksing asibu araiba mawongda khudam changdam uttuna takli. Maheiroising pumnamak professor aduna takliba aduda apenba haibadu oiraduna professor bu hanna-hanna thagatpa fongdoktuna numit adugi takpi tambiba adu mayam wakhal maka lamna nungaiba minok, nungaiba wakhal, anouba thounagi, anouba mangal amaga loinana kainakhi. ■

WAHANGGI WAHEISING ENGLISH TA W5&H1 AMASUNG EIKHOI LONDA K6

Wahang kamdouna h a n g g a n i , wahang ga mari leinana sijinnagadouribasi **kari-what, kana-who, kadaida-where, karamba matamda-when, karigi-why, kamdouna-how** hairiba wahei sing asi kamdouna sijinnagadage haibasi eikhoi pumnamakna khangba mathou tai. Ngasidi technically technique ama oina thoklakpasida technique sigi thouongsing amasung sijinnanabagi terminology du soidana khangdaba yaraktre. English ki 5W&1H, (W&H wahei sing adugi ahouba mayektuni) hairiba wahei 6 se eikhoigi loldadi K na hou-e, aduna eikhoigi lolda haiba taragadi K (kok) –6 haiba tabani. English ta W amasung H na houriba, aduga eikhoidana K (kok) na houriba wahei khara wahang oina meihouoldagi sijinnaduna leiramlababa wahei ngaktani.

W5 & H1 eikhoigilolda K (kok) 6asiatenbawaheikharakhakna mayek-sengba wahanthok amasung khudamga loinaba e-pao oiro, thijinbadagi fanglakliba machaksing oiro, fangge khanna tanluriba data sing oiro pumnamak adu tasin-khomjinnaba hotnabada sijinnariba khutlaigumbani haiba yai. Masida yaoribasi paokhum soidana fangdaba yadaba what-kari, who-kana, where-kadaida, when-karamba matam, why-karigi, how-kamdouna hairiba wahang sing asini. Hairiba waheising asi Journalism gi lamda journalist singna, Researcher singna research toubada, Education gi lamda, Business ta, Marketing da, Emergency Response da, Legal gi (law gi achumba thibada) lamda, Healthcare da, Military Operational Planning da amasung Investigator singna khara henna mathou tana

sijinnei. Asumna W5H1/K (kok)6 ki thoungsi wathok ama waroisin purakpada, warep loubada, thousil thourang toubada, pot yonba amasung leibada, project management da sijinnaduna kannaba lou-e. Lanai gi oina meei amanasu thoudok amabu mayek sengna khangba ngmnabada hairiba thoungsi sijinnaduna atei mayamgasu punna khangminnabada mateng pangbafaoba ngamhalli amasung thoudoktugi khangningliba pumnamak chitha-nantha leihandana khomjinduna chap-chana khangbadafaoba mateng oinahanli.

Ahanbada W5&H1/K6 hairiba wahei sing asina kari mathou toubage haibadu yengsi:

Wahang laktringeida khanghougadabadi 'karino tougadouribasi' haibaduni. Anouba warira, marketing campaign la, project la, wakheiba mathou taba wathokla, meesi-meena gi achumba likhul thidokkadouribara,

military operational strategic planning asinachingbasingla. Si khaktabudi natte ateisu mayam ama leiri, khudam kharakhak pibani. Masigi matung enna wahangsing asigi sijinnafamdu chana sijinnaduna tougadouriba thabak tu laihannaba amasung achumbadu hanjin-na (manung hutna) uhounaba hotnabaduda mateng panggadaba maongduni.

1. **What-Kari,** thoklibadu karino (haibadi what is happening or what is the problem or what's the issue? (Karino thoklise? Khatnarira, Accident la, Nongmei Kapnarira, Huranba changlamlira, mee hatlamlira? asinachingbasing. Masida nattana Kari dagi Kari leige or kari paono-What about? Kari maramgino-What for, Kari matang, What manner of, Kari tourabage or kari oini haige-What matter? Mathang na kari-What next? Maduna kari touni haige-What of it or that? Maduna kari kannei or

kannaroi-What use is it? sisu adumak sijinnei adubu masi pumnamak asi common oina pumnamakna sijinnariba sijinnaba yariba thouongduni.

Adubu masidasu atamnana military gi Operation Process ki Planning ga mari leinana yengluba taragadi **What-Kari** si chatthariba or chatthagadouriba operation aduna oihanninglibadu karino (objective of the operation), tougadouriba thabaktuna kari (what is the tasks to be performed) amasung kari machak-mathum changbage (what should be the require resources) haiba pumnamak asi changhalli.

Masida nattana **which-karamba** haibasi **what-kari** sigasu mari leinana adumak sijinnabasu yai, adubu sijinnafam amadi sijinnariba maongduni eikhoina khanggadabadi. **'Kari no nangna pamlise-What do you want?** haibasiga, Karambano nangna pamlise-**Which one you want?'** haibasigani. **Karino**

hairagadi akhannaba leite aduga**karambano** hairagadi akhannaba ama soidana leigani. Haininglibadi wahang hangbada W-K singsigi mathoudu eikhoina kamdouna sijinnagadage haibaduni.

Asumna thokliba thoudoktuga mari leinana what-kari leitaba yaroi, madu soidana thigadabani.

2. **Who-Kanano**, thoudok amabu thokladi chennariba du mee amakhaktabu oiro mayambu oiro kanglup pu oiro masak khangdokpa mahousani. **kanana/ k a n a n o / k a n a n a n o / kanagi/kanada** mayamsi soidana khangdaba yadabani, (who is involved? -kanano chennarise/yaorise or kana yaoge/chennage asinachingba). Fivamsi common oina amadasu amadasu adumak pansinba yariba chennaribasingduni. Adubu atamnana military gi Operation Process ki Planning ga mari leinana yengluragasu **Who-Kana** haibasida kana kanano haibasi soidana masak

taklakkanihaibadioperation
 du **kanagi-whose** nattraga
karamba-which unit
 singna pangthokkadabano
 or pangthokpano lakkani.
 T h e n g n a g a d o u r i b a
 yeknabadusu kanagi
 karamba kangbuno
 haibasisu leitaba yaroi
 loinana operation
 chatthariba or
 c h a t t h a g a d o u r i b a
 mafamduda khundariba
 meecham meeyamdu
 karamba furup no kanglup
 no haibasisu yaodaba yaroi.
 Masigisu mathakta
 matangsida **who** haibasiga
 mari leinana khanghouba
 yaba kharasu leiri – **kana**
 haibasi lakpada **kanada/
 kanaga/kanabu** – English
 tana **whom** haibasisu
 adumak wahang oina
 sijinnaba mathou tarak-e.
 Masidasu nattana –
kananoma-hektasu oisanu
 – **whomsoever** haibasifaoba
 sijinnaba yai. Masida
 ‘**kananano** touramlibasi’
 kaina hanglaklagadi
whoever did this, haina
 laktoini. Loinana **kana**
 haibasi thirakpada kanagi

haiba amasu soidana lakkani
 masibuna **whose** haiduni,
 kanagi lakladi **karamba
 or karambano** haibasisu
 soidana hangnarakkani
 masibuna **which** haibasini.
 Masi pumnamaksi English
 tana W ngaktani amasung
 eikhoidana K(kok) ngaktani
 adubu whom, whomsoever,
 whose, which hairibasing asi
 W5&H1 haina leiramliba/
 piramlibasidagi masing
 hengatna thamlamdribagi
 maramdi kadaida
 sijinnagadage kanaga punna
 sijinminnagadage haiba
 ama leijabaduna ahenba W
 oihanlamdabani.

Asumna thokliba
 thoudoktuga mari leinana
 who-kana leitaba yaroi,
 madu soidana thigadabani.

- Where-Kadaida** thoudok-
 thokfam thiba hangba ni.
 Khudam oina ‘**thoudoktu
 kaidano-where is the
 incident, or where
 did it happen? Crime
 tourambasingdu kadaida
 chatkhrage-where did
 the crime doers go?**
 asinachingba.
 Military gi planning ama

chattharakpa matamdadi
operation dugidamak
yamna mayek sengba
chap-chaba geographical
location ama leitaba
yade, masida ningthina
neinaraba terrain gi fivam
uttaba yade, mathou tariba
thabakka chunnagadaba
mafamsing thangdoktuna
uhanba chang-e amasung
khudongcharoi khanba
mafamsing kadaida lei dusu
lephoudaba yade masibuni
Where-Kadaida si mathou
tahallibasi.

Asumna thokliba
thoudoktuga mari leinana
where-kadaida leitaba yaroi,
madu soidana thigadabani.

4. **When - Keidoungei / Karamba matamda asiga mari leinana Karamba matamda (at what time),** Karamba matangda (at what occasion), **Kaya thuna (how soon), Kaya kuiraba (how long ago)** sisu sijinnei. Thoudok ama thokpada, thoudoktu karamba matamda thokpano, keidoungei thokpano-matam, numit khangnaba hangnaba/

hangdaba yadaba wahangni
(haibadi when did it
happned?). Asumna **when** si
hangbada **nang keidoungei
chatkani-when will you
go? Thoudoktu karamba
matamda thokpano-when
did the incident happen,
or when was the incident
happening, or when was
the incident happened?**
Masida nattana atei
sijinnafam mayam amasu
leigani.

Military gi Operation
Process ki Planning ga mari
leinana yengluba taragadi
**When - Keidoungei /
Karamba matamda**
haibasida tougadouriba
or touriba operation adu
keidoungei or karamba
matamda asinachingbasing
khangdaba amadi
khanghoudaba yade.
Loinana operation du
houba loibagi areppa matam
yaona thabak manungda
thengnagadaba amasung
thengnarakpa kaothokpa
yaroidaba pumnamak
k a r a m - m a t a m d a
thengnagani or thengnakhi
yaodaba yaroi amaung kaya

thuna thabak tu loisingani leitaba yaroi.

Asumna thokliba thoudoktuga mari leinana when-keidoungei/karamba matamda leitaba yaroi, madu soidana thigadabani.

5. **Why-Karigi**, thoudok-wathok amagi maram amadi thouong du karigi thoklibano thibaduni, (haibadi thoudoktu karigi thoklino-why did the incident happened?),

Asumna **Why-Karigi sijinnafam asi** lalga mari leinana yengba taragadi karigino toudoise, operation ama karigi mathou taribano haibadu sida lolina leigadouribani.

Asumna thokliba thoudoktuga mari leinana why-karigi leitaba yaroi, madu soidana thigadabani.

Asibuni English ta W-5 or eikhoigida K-5 hairibasi. Adubu watliba H-1 du eikhoidadi adumak K oigani.

6. **H o w – K a m d o u n a**, thoudok tu **kamaina/kamdouna** thoklibano (how does the problem

happened?) haibadu asida khanggadoini. Thoudok-wathok ama thokpada **k a r a m n a / k a m d o u n a** thoklibano haibasi thibadu maruni, sida **kanano' manabu** (someone) oirasu **karino' magidubu** (something) oirasu thoudoktu kamdouna thokpanodu khangdaba sungyamak yadabani.

Matangsidadi military operational planning ga mari leinanadi, thoudoktu kamdouna thokpano haibadu natte maru oirisi. Thabaktu karamna/kamdouna tougani/toukhibano haibaduni.

Asumna thokliba thoudoktuga mari leinana how-kamdouna leitaba yaroi, madu soidana thigadabani.

Hairiba w5&h1/k6 ki wahangsing asi khngningliba fangningliba pumnamak adu mayek sengna ningthina tasinnaba thoudouduni. Hairiba wahangsing asina mee amanabu oirasu mee mayamnabu oirasu thoudok

wathok adugi asengba
achumba pumnamak khangba
ngmhangadouribani.

W-5&H-1/K-6 si loinamak
wahang ngaktani, lon
animaksida ngasi khaktadagi
nattana meihouoldagi
adumak pao-faonabada,
neinabada amasung
wathok ama wakheinaba
hotnabada sijinnadaba
sungyamak yadraba wahanggi
waheisingduni. Intelligence
community na, journalist
singna, neinariba (analysis)
singna, thijinliba (researches)
singna amasung karigumba
thabak-thouram amagibu
oiro, crime investigation
bu oiro lam amagi manung
youna khangnaba hotnabada
amasung thabak ama planning
toubada mathou tariba e-pao
pumnamakkhomjinbadafaoba
soidana sijinnadaba yadraba
khwaidagi maru oiriba wahei
singduni.

Hairiba 5w1h/6k si khaktana
thoudok-wathokkhakinattana
khangningliba amasung
sem gat-sagatn mingliba
fivam amagi natraga
fivam adugi mamut tanna
khanglaba warep lourakpada

(informed decision-making)
hairiba waheising asikhakta
neinaduna-thijinduna afaba
fajaba masak ama puthokpa
ngamhangadouribani.

Hairiba English ki amadi
eikhoi lon gi wahei taruk (6)
asina thijinbada kaya yamna
panggal thokhanbage haiba
yengminnasi:

- Wahang taruk (6) maksi
sijinafam chana sijinnabada
thijinlibasing aduda
khangdaba sungya yadaba
ahenba wahang kaya ama
soidana thokhanlakpa
ngmhanli. Masitadani
mapung fana khangba-
ngamba (comprehensive
u n d e r s t a n d i n g)
purakkadouribasi.

- Thijinlibasing aduna
wahang taruk (6)si
sijinnaduna thijinbagi
thouongdu henna mayek
senghanbada mateng
pangsinli, thijinninglibagi
maikeida pusinbada
amasung thijinlibadugi
chunagadaba wahang
sembada amasung thoung
sinbada chanana mateng
pangsinli. Masitada
thijinlibaduda henna

- pukning changsinba (focused on inquiry) su ngmhanli.
- Asumna hairiba thouongsing asi sijinnaduna thijinlibadugi thouong du yamna mayek senghanlaba thousil amada changsinduna thijinliba kanglup adu amatta oina punsinminnaduna makhoigi thoudou du adukki matik khumang chaosinhanbasu ngmhanli. Masitada thijinliba du ningthina pankhatlaba thoudou (structured approach) dumak youhanba ngmhanli.
 - Asumna hairiba wahang taruk (6) asina thijinlibasingda karamba data buno hanna k h o m j i n g a d o u r i b a , kanadagi khomgadage, kamdouna neinagadage haiba pumnamak asi thijinlibasingna erai laina sindokchaduna thabaktubu machu taba helhanli. Asum tourabatada asengba-achumba data khomjinba (effective data collection) laihanli/ngamhanli.
 - Thouong pumnamak asitada thijinlibasingna makhal kayagi usilhouba yabasing amasung madugi manungda leiriba waru sing (various perspectives and underlying factors) duna thijinlibadudagi oirakpa yabadu puthoknaba hotnabada manung hanjinna khanbasu ngamhanli. Masi pumnamak asi kupsinna neinabadagi (critical analysis tagi) oihanlakpani.
 - Thijinbadagi fanglakpasing adu puthoklakpa matamdadi wahang taruk (6) asina akoibadagi fan glakliba ningthina pankhatlaba e-pao (structuring communication) singduna makhal kayagi meeoisingda henna mating leihanna pao faonabada mateng oinahanli. Tangkaksidagini amaga amaga pao faodoknaba hengathanba (enhanced communication) ngmhanlibasi.
- Wahang khudinggi chana chunaba matangbudi soidana

adumak leijagani adubu
mapung oiba mityengda
sijinafam chumna, channaba
mafamda kari wahang
hanggadage haibadu
khanglabadatada thijinliba,
thigatliba, neinariba amasung
sem-sariba hiram khudingdugi
marik chumba mahei soidana
fangbasu ngmgani.

Wahei taruk (6) sikhaktagi
oirasu taruk (6) sidagi henba
wahangsinggibu oirasu
wahangdi lam lamdugi oiba
masing khangdana mayam
ama leigani. Adubu wahangdi
hanggadouriba mee amadi
kanglup adugi matung enna
mafam amasung matangga
channana adumak soidanasu
thoklakpa yai amadi hanna
hangninglibadugi matung enna
semdoktuna thamlaga hangbasu
yai. Thokhanlakkadouriba
wahangdu kari matanggino
haibasini marudi. Asumna
thabak ama semgat-sagatlakpa
(planning) dagina fivam ama
neinarakpa (analyzing) da
tangaifadaba fivam kaya adumak
soidana thoklakkani pumnamak
asida matang-matam
amasung fivam ga chunaba
wahang ningthina puthokpa
ngamhourabatada mai-pakpa
amasung mahei chaba soidana

ngamhangani.

Ngasigi Artificial Intelligence
(AI) amasung thak wanglaba
Information Technology gi
taibangasida hairiba wahangsing
asigi maru oiba sijinnafam sing
adu kadai kadaidano haibadusu
kharakhanghousi. Sijinnababudi
nungti numit khudinggi
meepum khudingnasu pangsida
sijinnariba pot ni adubu
maru oina mathou tahanliba
lamsingdusu khanghousi haina
toubani.

i. **Journalism:** Reporter
singna news article ama
pankhatlakpada thoudoktugi
tangaifadaba mathou
tabasingdu thibada sijinnei.

ii. **Research:** Researcher
singna research adugi
study tounabagidamak,
data khomjinnabagidamak,
amasung fanglakpa
khudingmak macha-
khaina neinaba (analysis)
nungainabagidamak wahang
mayam ama semdoktuna
thamduna thabak
changsinbada lai hannaba
mateng pangsinli.

iii. **Education:** Oja singna
maheiroisingbu tamliba
neinariba lamdugi mathou-
taba pumnamak adubu
manung hanjinna khangba
ngmnaba amasung

khangjinhoubā ngmhannabā
 hotnabada hairiba
 wahangsing asina mathou
 tariba pumnamak adu
 puthoktuna khanghanduna
 study toubada mateng
 pangsinhanli.

iv. **Business:** Lallon-etikki
 lamda touge tanliba
 project planning amasung
 management da hairiba
 wahangsing asina tougadaba
 thouong, lougadaba
 thoudang amasung, tange
 khanliba pumnamak adu
 mayek senganli amasung
 masak thokhanli.

v. **Marketing:** Pot yonbadasu
 adu mangai, eigi leijariba
 pot sing adu kamdouna
 yolhougadage, karamna
 meeyamna pamhangadage
 amasung sungsoi soidana
 kamdouna pot pumnamaktu
 yolhougadage haibadu
 puthoknaba hotnabadasu
 chaona wahangsing asina
 mateng pangani.

vi. **Emergency Response:**
 Khanghoudana wathok-
 lanthok ama thoklapada
 (during crises) emergency
 response fanghannaba
 hotnaba matamda
 hotnaribasingna oiriba
 situation du masak
 munna khangdoktuna

tougadouribadu karino,
 karamna effectively
 thabaktu toubā yagadage
 neinabada wahangsing
 asina tougadabadu masak
 khangdokpa laihanli.

vii. **Legal:** Lawyer sing amasung
 thijinlibasing (investigators)
 na wahangsing asi
 mafam chana-chunana
 sijinnahouduna case adugi
 achum-aran macha khaina
 lepthokhoubada laihanli.

viii. **Healthcare:** Medical
 professional singna anaba
 laiyingbada anabaduga
 chanaba hanggadaba
 pumnamak adu
 hanghoubana anabadugi
 laiong du khangdoktuna
 laiyingbada adukki matik
 laihanli amasung mateng
 pngnahanli.

ix. **Military Operational Planning:** Military gi
 operation ga mari leinana
 strategic planning ama
 tourakpa matamda hairiba
 wahangsing asi adukki matik
 mathou tahanli.

x. **Investigators:** Investigator
 haibasimaktabu 'mee amana
 law enforcement, lanai meei
 amagira nattraga company
 amagira mathou taba
 achumba e-pao sing lonna
 khomjinliba nattraga fongna

investigate touduna tasinliba adubuni. Masigi thabak asidasu hangba haibasima chennaribanina wahangsing asina fangnaba thiribasing adu fangba ngamhanbada asukki matik mateng pangnahanli.

Neinaribasina eikhoida pininglibadi hiram khudingmak tangafadabagi natabada soidana khangdaba yadre haibasigi maru oibadu khangminnasi haina puthoknaba hotnabani. Ngasigi Information Technology gi kham-thengna chaokhatlaba matam amasung Artificial Intelligence na khangningliba pumnamak khangnaba hotnabada mateng pangsinlaklaba matam asida AI na meeoibana khanliba wakhalgi chang asidagi henjinna khangjinlaklaba asida eikhoi hotnaba leppa yade haibasida pukning chingsinnaba haiduna article sinasu mateng kharadi soidana oinahangani haiduna puthokpani. Meeoiba kana amata pumnamak khanglaga heiraga taibangsida khongdarakkhiba natte, adubu meeoibana hotnaragadi ngmdaba amata leitabani haibasimasu eikhoi kaodaba fei. Eikhoidadi wahang gi technique

asi asumna terminology ama oina sijinnaribasi anouba oijaragasu wahang sidi meeoiba khunnai sina taibangsida khunthoklakngei/khundarakngeidagi adumak leijaduna lakkrabani. Adubu sijinnafam amasung sijinnabagi maheigi matangdu system ama oina puthoktuna thamlamlibasidi **Joseph Rudyard Kipling** (30 December 1865 – 18 January 1936) haiba English journalist, novelist, poet, amasung short-story writer asinani. 5W1H system si Kipling Method haina khangnaramlibasigi maramsi ayiba Rudyard Kipling na thouong (method) si magi seireng amasung wari-lairik sing enabagidamak e-pao khomjinbada sijinnakhibadagini haina pirammi. 5W1H system sigi asengba masak si ayibasigi “The Elephant’s Child” hairiba seireng, April 1900 da Ladi’s Home Journal haibaduda ahanba oina fongkhiba, loinana 1902 da ayiba masamakna amukkasu Just So Stories haibasida aniraksuba oina fongkhibaduda wa-hangba (inquiry su hai questioning su hai) gi maru oibadu yamna mayek sengna uttuna takli. (Kipling method si, si matamdagi houdokkhi haibadudi chap-

chana piba ngamdre, adubu
 method sigi matangda thibada
 Rudyard Kipling gi enabagi
 machak khombada sijinnabagi
 wafam simadi thengnare loinana
 mahakki “The Elephant’s
 Child” hairiba seireng sidagi
 thoklakkhibagi maongda
 panlamkhi. Adunadi hairiba
 method asi 1900-1902 suwaidagi
 thoklamgadra hainadi khanli,
 chap-chaba di natte.)

The Elephant’s Child

I Keep six honest serving-men:
 (They taught me all I knew)
 Their names are What and
 Where and When
 And How and Why and
 Who.

I send them over land and
 sea,

I send them east and west;
 But after they have worked
 for me,

I give them all a rest.

I let them rest from nine till
 five.

For I am busy then,
 As well as breakfast, lunch,
 and tea,

For they are hungry men:
 But different folk have
 different views:

I know a person small—

She keeps ten million
 serving-men,
 Who get no rest at all!
 She sends ‘em abroad on her
 own affairs,
 From the second she opens
 her eyes—
 One million Hows, two
 million Wheres,
 And seven million Whys!

Asumna hairiba thouong asibu
 pao-e tasin-khomjinbada
 mateng pangliba maruoiba
 wahang taruk (6) (six
 fundamental questions)
 hainafaona sijinnei hainasu
 piramli.

Ngasidi Kipling Method or 5w1h
 system gi maruoibasi karino
 haibasi meepum khudingna
 hangnarakle. Hangnaraklibasing
 adudagi maru kharada:

1. Thoudok natraga potsak
 amagi chap-chaba changyeng
 touhouduna si oirani haina
 lepthokpa ngamhanli, masibu
 mapung fana khangba-
 ngamba (comprehensive
 understanding) haina
 khangnei.

2. Wahang hangba matamda
 hanggadouribadu karino
 haibadu mangjounana
 semdiktuna pao-e
 pumnamak systematically
 amasung logically

khomjinbada laihanli,
masibuna thijinliba du
ningthina pankhatlaba
thoudou (structured inquiry)
haina khangnei.

3. Wathok ama lakpada mathou
tagadouriba wahangsing adu
mangjounana puthokpana
wathoktugi maru masak
khangdokpada soidana
mateng oinagani loinana
mathou tariba wakheinabagi
lambi su soidana
thokhanlakpasu ngamgani.
Masibu wathokpu wakheiba
(problem solving) haina
khngnei.

4. Ethorakpadani khangde,
report toubadani khangde
amasung presentation
ama pibadani khangde
thouongsina yamna laina
amasung machang leihanna
tentakna wafam amaga
wafam amaga samjinnaba
ngamhanli. Masibu asengba
pao khufona (Effective
Communication) haina
khangnei.

5. Kanabadi maikei kayadani,
journalism da, project
management da amasung
academic research
nachingbada thijinduna
amasung neinaduna
(Research and Analysis)
data kaya khomjinduna

madubusu amukka hanna
neinaduna mathou tabada
sijinnanaba hotnanari.

6. Oiriba amadi oirakpa yaba
pumnamak mangjounana
yengsinhoubatana thouong
thoudou amabu mayek
sengna masak khangdiktuna
warep loubada (decision-
making) mateng oinahanli.

Asumna Kipling Method pu
hairasu 5w1h pu hairasu masigi
thouongsi ngasidi lam kayada
thijinba-neinaba da amasung
pao-faonabada manung
hutchinna usinhouduna
fivam pumnmak adu laina
khangminnabada chaona
mateng pangsinli.

Neinaiba article asi wahang
amasung wahangga mari
leinabanina hiram somda
khara henna khangjinhoubada
kanagadaba leibana khara
manung hanjinna yenghousi.

**Karigidamak w5&h1/k6 ki
thouong si asukki matik maru
oiribano?**

Hairibaw5&h1/k6kiwahangsing
asigi mapa leitraba kananingai
mayam ama leikhre, mayamdugi
manungdagi kharadang:

- Wahang taruk (6) sigi
thouongsina kanagumba
kharadadi pao faonabagi
khufaonasi yamna mayek

sengna amasung machang leina e-pao faonei haibasini. Loinana wahang taruk (6) sikhaktagi paokhumdutang nakhei sengna pibatana khumloidaba paokhumsing amasung maru oiba e-pao su ngakpa ngmhanli. Masibu Improved communication hainasu khangnei.

- Wahang taruk (6) sigi thouongsina kanagumba kharadadi thoudok adu mapung fana khangba ngmba (comprehensive understanding) ga loinana chap-chana khanglaba warep ama lourakpada (making inform decision) dasu chaona mateng oinahanli. Asumna soidana sijinnaba yaragadaba e-pao amadi machak-mathumpumnamak tasinduna wakhal na sagatpa mapungfadaba pao-e kharana leppa warep nattaba achumba amasung asengba data da yumfam oina warep loubu ngmhanli. Masibu Better decision-making haina khngnei.
- Wahang taruk (6) sigi thouongsina kanagumba kharadadi thoudok adugi matangda manung hutsinna khanjinkhiduna hangluriba wahangsing adudagi sungtha

thajarudaba wahang kaya amagasu thokhanlaktuna top toppa maion kaya faoba puthokpada mateng oinahanli.

Fivamsi yourakpadadi thabak adu maipunana changsinliba meei adudadi neinabagi thouong amadi problem solving skill henna develop touhnli. Masibu enhanced critical thinking skills hainasu khngnei.

- Mathakki thouongsing asimak sijinnaduna kanagumba meei amakhaktana oiragasu thokliba thoudok adugi manung hanjinna changsinduna thoklibadu karino haibadu laina khangba ngmhanli amasung wathoktu laina sangdainaba lambi puthokpasu ngmhanli. Asumna w5&h1/k taruk (6) ki thouongsina amanasu amanasu oiramba yai haiba wakhalna sajinbagi thouong thadoktuna asengba achumba lambi puthoktuna wathoktu wakheiba laihanli. Masibu Improved problem-solving haina kahngnei.
- Hairiba thouongsimakna thabak khudingda karino tougadouriba mayek senganli, changgadaba

matam lepthokpa laihanli,
 thabaktuda mathou taba
 machak pumnamak
 sijinnafam chana
 sijinnahanbasu ngamhanli.
 Asumna tougadouriba
 thabaktu matam chana
 loisinba ngamahanbata
 nattana changgani haina
 pakhiba senfamdagisu henna
 changhandaba ngamhanli.
 Masibu Efficient project
 management haina khngnei.

Mapung oiba mityengda
 hairagasu thouong asina
 lanaigibu oirasu apunbagibu
 oirasu mating leina mangam
 sanna ningthina lengthoklaba
 thousil ama puthoktuna
 pao khomjinbada amasung
 sindokpadasu chaona mateng
 oinahanli. Loinna thouongsina
 mayek sengna pao-faonabada,
 kupsinna khanjinbada amasung
 mating leiba warep loubadasu
 mateng oinahanli.

Neinariba 5w1h/k6 ki thouong
 si mating leina sijinnanabagi
 fivam khara:

- Angamba thakta wahang
 khuding gi chap-chaba
 paokhum soidana fangnaba
 hotnagadabani.
- Thouong si hanna hanna
 sijinnabasu yai, haibadi
 wahang hangbadasu

ahan-akonbudi soidana
 leigani adubu fangliba
 paokhumdugi matung enna
 wahangdu hanjin hanjin
 hangbagi kannabasu adumak
 soidana leigani. Khumlakliba
 paokumdugi matung enna
 wahangdu maning-mamang
 thatna hanjinna hangnabasu
 adumak sem-sagadabani.

- Keidounungda wahang
 hangbada hanna khangba
 sungsa saroidabani. Giri giri
 taksinbadi malhandabida
 khumlakliba paokhumdugi
 matung enna khiktang
 nakoinana thouong-thousil
 khajiktang theidoktuna
 paokhumdi khara henna
 mayek senghounabasu
 hotnagadabani.
- Haggadouriba wahangdu
 mee amadagi henba mafamda
 hangba taragadi khennariba
 paokhumsingdugi matung
 enna atoppa wahang kharasu
 adumak thoklakkani.
 Asengba mahei fangnaba
 hotnabadadi masigumba
 khudongchabasi fanglagadi
 (mee amadagi henba
 mafamda hangba taragadi)
 khwaidagi henna farabani.
 Yamliba meesingdugi
 matung enna mannadaba
 paokhumsing adudagi
 anouba wahangsing

sagattuna amadagi amada
atoppa anouba paokhum
thihougadabani.

- Wahang hangbadagi
khajiktang theidoklaga
thouongsi pao-e faonabagi
khwaidagi kannaba
khutlai amagumnasu
sijinnagadabani. Paokhum
thibada paokhum
p i r a k k a d a b a s i n g d u
khaktadagi thiba natabida
paokhum thiriba eikhoi
masel dasu karino
tougadouribadagi henna
makha kari tousinba
yaribage haibasi punna
khangminnaduna punna
w a k h e i m i n n a n a b a
hotnaminnagadabani.

Asumna thouong asi
sijinnagadouribasingnasu
thouongsigi thousilda
yaoribasi sijinnafam
chumna sijinnarabatada
khangninglibadu khangbadasu
laigani pao-e dusu ningthina
tasinba ngambaga loinana
achumba wareptu louduna
wathoktu wakheibasus
laihanduna thabaktu soidanasu
mai pakkani.

**Thouong si fivamga channana
karamna sijinnagadage
haibasida wafam khara
tentakna thamjari:**

5w1h/6k hairiba thouongsi
fivamga channa karamna
sijinnagadage haibasida
sijinnaba yaba fivam kharadu
amuktang yenghousi.

1. Thouong asi fivam
amadi thoudokka
mari leinana karamna
chusinnahangade, pao du
kanaga faonagadouribano
haibasi khanghoubasi
khwaidagi maruni. Pao
faonagadouribadu mee
amakhaktabu oirasu
mayambu oirasu mahak
natraga makhoi adugi
khang-heiba amasung
heithoi-singthoiba lamsing
soidana leinarakkani
madugi matung enna
mangjounana hairibasing
adusu khanghoudaba
yaroi amasung fivamduga
channana sem-sahoubasu
changani. Khudam haibabu
achamba mee da oiragadi
achamba londa khudam
khara piduna fangninglibadu
fangbasu yai. Adubu mee
adu khara henna heithoi-
singthoiba du oiragadi
complex scientific concept
nachingbasing sijinnaduna
chatthaba chang-e.

2. Oiraba yai haina khanba
fivamdugi matung enna
thouong sigi wahangsing

asini khwaidagi channa-chunaba oidoisi. Khudam haibadu wathok-lanthok ama thoklakpada 'kana/kanana-who', 'karino/karigi/karamba/kadai-what', 'kadaida-where', 'keidoungei/kari numitta/karam-matamda-when', 'kari-maramgi/karigino/keidouba-why' amasung 'kamdouna/karam-touna/karamna-how' sini lakkadourisi.

3. Sjinnariba thouong haibadi eikhoina neinariba 5w1h/6k si nattaba atoppa wahangsingsu adumak mathou taraklagadi sijinnaba yai. Tasengbagidi anamba matamda thouong asimaknasu adum mapungbudi fagani adubu tangaifadabasing lakpasu yaorakkani. Khudam haibabu, kana si thirakpada kanagi haiba amasu soidana lakkani masibuna whose haiduni, kanagi lakladi karamba or karambano haibasisu soidana hangnarakkani masibuna which haisini. Asumna kana siga mari leinana kanada/kanaga/kanabu – whom haibasisu adumak wahang oina sijinnaba mathou

tarakpasu yai, masisu fivamduga mari leinana adumak hapchinduna sijinnabasu mathou taragadi sijinnakhibada akaiba leite.

Article asida tasengna puthokninglibasi pariba pumnamaknasu soidanabu khanglamlani hainasu khalli. Matamgi honglakliba fivamsiga mari leinana hairiba 5w1h/6k ki thouong (thouong si Kipling Method nibu hairasu) si pao khomjinbada, neinabada, warep loubada changdra sungya yadraba khwaidagi maru oiba khutlai ama haibadu oire. Thabak-thanagi khakta natana nang-ei gi punsi khongchat asidasu nungtigi thouong asi adumak fivam kayada thoudok kayada soidana yaodaba sung yadaba haibadu oiribani. Haininglibadi nang-ei gi lanaigi oinabu khallasu, eikhoigi Party gi oinabu khallasu, eikhoigi khunnai sigi oinabu khallasu nang-ei na touriba thabak khudingmakta thouong si amuktang channa-chunaba hiram khudingda kaya yamna mathou taribagedu yengbaga loinana thouongsi soidana sijinnaduna kari kannaba purakpa ngambage haibadu yenglasi. ■



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