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"ATHOUBA SINGNA KATTEOK-I, YAOLNA KHUMANG CHAOSILLI"

YAOFAM TAKPA

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HIRAM

LAMAI

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INDIA NA MANIPUR DA YENGBA MITYENG (AHANBA SARUK)

“IMA LEIPAK NINGTAMNABAGI CHANGSINLIBA LAN ASIGIDAMAK
EIKHOI KHONGFAM CHETNA AMATTA OINA KHONGTHANG AMAGA
MANGLOMDA THANGJINBA MATHOU TARE”.

India gi mapan thouram puba minister (External Affairs Minister) S Jaysanker gi “Matam amada, mee pumnamak thenglabasu thengna table da laktuna wa tannaminnarakhigani” haiba 27 November 2024 gi Poknapham pao-che gi lamai 2 da haplakkhiba pao matek tu parubada malem sida oiriba fivam, maru oina Russia-Ukraine gi wathoksida mityeng chingsinlaga malem pumbana toubu yabadu toudre haina nunnganba fongdoklibadu adum pabadi nungai. Jaysanker gi wafamsi India gi mapan thouram puba minister ama oina magi nunnganba (concern) dubudi thagatningaini haina loubu kaide. Adubu magi India ni haina mayamda sak takliba leipak asigi loi-mapu gi lichat asi lotsinduna magi leipak manungni haijariba Jharkhand, Kashmir, Manipur da thokliba loi-leingak ki loilamsing asina manunggi wathok (internal conflict) ni hairaga thamjinlaga mapangi oiriba fivamsingdubuna nungaitaba awaba, minungsi chaoba saduna

thokliba wathoktubuna nunnganba utpasidi malem gi meeyamsi karisu khanglaroi khanbajatla karino, tasengna nokning-e. India da meekhal (vote) da meeyamgi meehut ni haiduna meekhal mai paklaklaga luchingbani hairiba mahei-masing ningthina heirabani hairiba magumbasingsina Malem sibu uriba mityeng (international outlook) tukhaktana malem gi meeyamda (international communities) ut chairaga India manungda thokliba wathok puna matou karamna karamba makhalgi waroisin purakkani khanlibano haibasisu matin yottharaga khalhanning-e. Machindadi ‘Lanfam da karigumba makhal amatagi waroisin amata purakpa ngamloi’-di hairaga ngasi ngasimak Jharkhand, Kashmir amadi Manipur da chatthariba thouongsina utningliba oihanningliba waroisin aduna karamba waroisinni haina malemda utninglibano?

Poknapham da haplakkhiba pao adugi ahoubada ‘Lanfam da

karigumba makhalgi waroisin amata purakpa ngamloi ----' haina houraktuna Ukraine amadi Middle East ki oiriba fivamda wafam asi Italy da press ka unnaba (interview) amada **"Not Going To Get Solution From Battlefield"** haina houdoktuna fongdokkhibani. Masida nattana minister asina lan na waroisin purakpa ngamloi haibasi July thadasu Tokyo da pao-meessingga unnaba amadasu **"Do Not Think That Solution Will Emerge From Battlefield"** hainasu fongdokkhiba leikhrabani. Tasengbagidi minister sigi wahei asi MK. Ghandhi na non-violence ki khongjang kanna changsinlingei matamda sijinnakhiba "solutions do not come from a battlefield and no era should be an era of war" haibadudagi louthoklaga ngasigi oiriba wathoksing asida chingsinduna mahakna fongdokninglibadu thamkhibani. Oiriba fivamsida Jaysanker gi nungnangliba amasung nungaitaba mafongdok adu English taga hairagadi Well said and well concern of the situation kaiduni. Adubu India na internal conflict ni hairiba ngasigi cheitheng nangliba wathok thokliba mafamsing asida chatthariba thouongdi yamna mayek senglaba aggression ni amasung terrorism ni haibasi kakningngai sunglei leitraba wafamni. Tasengba colonial terrorism adumakni

chattharibasi. Atoppa amadana 2024 gi anganba March ta South Korea gi konung Seoul da khundariba Indian diaspora (no residential Indians) singga unnaba amada diaspora sing aduna 'Manipur gi thoudoksi kamdouna thoklakkhibano? Government na kamdouna ngasigi thouongsimak oihanlakkhibano?' haiba wahang amagi paokhum da minister asina khumkhibasi; 'mafamduda thoklibadu thokhanningba kanasu leiramloi, kanasu nungairamloi. Tasengbani mafamduda thoklibadu yamna thamoi sokningaini, yamna nungsi-channana leiminnaramba kanglup masengi marakta oiriba khumuknasi angakpani, thamoi sokningai ni' haina khumkhi. Jaysanker na makha tarakpada 'Eina khanbadadi India pumbagi meeyamna Manipur da normalcy da hanlakpa pamdaba yaoramloi, pumnamakna pamlibasi law and order ningthina normal da hanjinduna leibaduni' hainasu pankhi.

Amabu oiro amabu oiro India gi makhoigumba luchingbani hairibasing asina Manipur bu India ni haina khanlagadi Manipur da thokliba wathok loisinbada thoina lugadabasu nattaba asi hanna loisinnaba hotnagadabani. Madudi nattadana mapan leipaksingda wathokki cheitheng

nangliba mafamsing maru oina houjikmakkidi Manipur da thoklibasi nungaite hairaga yamna care loubiba khanbiba sabasidi thokni–tat ni, malemgi meeyamda ut chaibani haibasida akaiba thoina leiramloi. Aduga makhoina uribasidi Manipur gi lam asi khaktani. Lamdamsibuna India gi oiningba aduga Manipur gi meeyamsibuna Indian ni khanba ngamdribasi hannadagi ngasina henna mayek sengdokhanlaklibasifaobada eikhoi Manipur gi meeyam ama oina tuminna khak leisinfam thokte. Oiribasina karidagi kamdounano, kari touragadi wathoksi loisingadagedi haidadana November 3 gi Manipur gi newspaper singda yaonarakkhiba Jaysanker gi ‘not to defame India by raising the Manipur issue’ haiba appealed dusu tasengna angakpa amani. Malem asigi mamangda amasung Malem asigi leipaksingga leinariba marida India gi masak (image) thugaire (damage) haigadra, thihanle (defame) haigadra asida mapan thouram puba minister asina fongdoklibasi ‘the unrest in Manipur has negatively affected India’s global image’ haibasini.

Loi mapuna toina internal conflict ni internal conflict ni hek hek haibadu ngasidi internal conflict tu mapan thoklakpani, kanglup ungkhatnarakpa haidoira

unkhatnahanlakpa haidoira [*masidi tasengna makhoi (India) na ungkhatnahanlaknaba sinkhibadu mapan thokhanlakpani haibanabu henna chumgadra khanli*] sisu mapan thoklakpani, eramdamsidasu leingaklibasing asigi leingak heitabagi achouba mami amasu mayek sengna urakpa sida mapu saba loi-leingakki loilam asida thokliba wathoksi moigi leipak (India) manungdakhakta nattana malemda yourakpasidani loi-mapu singsi makok sarakpani. Kanglupkibu oigera, masengibu oigera conflict (lan) ama haibadu oirabanina moi leipakkibu oigera malemgibu oigera mit laothonarakpasidi adum masana tabani. Lan nina ‘meeoibagi hak’ ti soidana adumak khonggaonarani, khonggaonarabanina human rights organization sing natragra foreign government singdagi mafamsida [lan maiyoknariba lam (Manipur) da] oiriba tangdu leitadraba thouongsida human rights ki fivam kamdouribage haibasi hangnarakpasida moi leipak (India) ta mapanleipaksingdagi thadarakliba foreign investment amasung tourism industry gi income da asukki matik cheitheng ama pihanlakpasida masa (India) gi khaktamak khanduna nungnangbadu minister asina mapan thokna fongdoklakpani.

Malemna Manipur gi fivamsida

uribasi khajiktangga macha khaina yengsi:

Kanglup nattraga furup nattraga masengi akanba muknabagi wafam ama lakliba asida (due to reports of ethnic violence) malemsina nungaitaba amasung nungnangba poklakpa (drawn international attention and concern), asiga loinana meeoibagi hak pu serannana sijinnabiba (human rights abuses) amasung tangdu leitadrabasida oihanlakliba meeoibagi meenungsigi wathok (humanitarian crisis resulting from the unrest) sini maru oina mayek sengna malem sina uba hounanaraklibasi.

1. Meeoibagi Hakki Nungnangba:

Malemgi human rights organization singda Amnesty International amasung Human Rights Watch faoba yaona akana muknaba asina sokhanlaba kanglup/furup singda nangliba cheitheng, yengbiribani haina chatthariba thouongsing asigi chap-chaba kamdouna-karidagi-kamaina haiba paokhum ama pambaga loinana thokliba muknaribasi pamde haina fongdokpa leikhrabani.

2. Diplomatic Statements (*wahei anisigi tokhaiba wahanthok leitababudi natte adubu wahanthoktumak piba taragadi khara sangmankhibadagi meerol*

si adumak sijinnabani. Diplomatic – wahanthok mayam amadi piba yai adubu tentakna “wangang-sangang da hei-singna - tactful” hainasu sijinnababudi yai, adubu tasengbadi leipak amaga leipak amaga leinaba marida yamna hei-singna wangang-sangang soihandana puk-nanadanaba sillibasingdubuni.

Loinana statements si “matik-mangal leirabanattragawanglabanattraga yamna khang-uraba leingakloi -influential or high-placed or statesman like politician” sumnasu sijinnei loinana laothokpa nattraga eduna fongdokpa nattraga wa ngangba – declaration or announcement or speech si sijinnei. Aduna Diplomatic Statements si ‘leipakki leinaba marida cheksinna ngangthokpa wa’ haiba yai, adubu masi yamna nakoinakhrani aduna meerol si adumak sijinnare) loisinnaba leitana matam sangjinlakliba kanglup/furup ki wathok (lan) asida mapan leipak amasung diplomat kharana India leingakta wathoksi loisinhanningbagi amadi nungnangbagi mityeng chingsinduna tangdu leitaba puraknaba hotnabada maru oiba maiyon thamhanningba fongdoknarakpa.

3. Media Coverage (*houjikkanda yamna toina sijinnariba watani,*

wahanthok piba taragadi 'sandokliba pao da achumba-asengba uttuna pumchai chaiba' haibamak yai adubu masimak sijinnabadi khonthok amasung watasi fajaba watpanina 'Media Coverage' haibasi chang amada adumak khangnarabanina waheisimak sijinnarage) Ngasidi pao mafongsi malem sigi honglakliba technology gi lamsida asukki matik mayek sengna mami khakta nattana video dagifaoba hendoktana thokliba wathoktu khudaktumaktada mitna hek ubadouna yengba fangnarabanina 'kanaga-karigi-karamkanda-kadaida-karamna amadi kamdouna' haibadumadi mayek yamna sengnare. Masimakna Manipur da thokliba wathoksida India leingak na kamdouna waroisin thiri haibasi malem sina munna khang-e, kanana kanabu sougatli su munna khang-e, kanaga kanaga meechang oirisu munna khangnaribasi henna henna mayek senghanbada mateng oihanlakpadudagini.

4. **India gi masak thihanli:** Thokliba wathok asina maram oiduna houjikti India gi leingak mangak, law and order, apikpa kanglupki hak ngakkani haina loukhiba warepnachingbasida malem sigi mafam kayada khanna-neinaba hounarakpana India ga mapan

leipakka leinaba marida amadi lallon-etikki marida cheitheng ama lakpa hourakpadagini India gi masak thihanli haiba wafam sini thoklaklibasi.

5. **Wayellaroidro:** India gi state kharadadi amasung Manipur da kanagumba kharadi mapan leipak na wayellabafaoba pamnarabani. Masida nattana mapangi leipak kayadi wayelningba nattraga oiriba wathoksi mapan leipakki yengsin-mityeng (observer) gi thoudangfaoba louningba fongdoklakkhiba leikhrabani adubu masi pumnamak asi India government na manunggi wathoknida haiduna kanthoktuna thambani.

Mapan leipakna hakthengnana nattraga nakoinana Manipur gi thokliba wathok asida thamlakliba usinlakliba mayam asidani loi-mapu India na makok chiklibasi. Amabu oiro amabu oiro Manipur gi oiriba fivam asi athuba sungsoi soiroidaba fivam ama semduna waroisin puraknaba loi-mapu na sinnahoudragadi malem sigi mamangda India gi mamaidi thamfam sunglei leirakkadoubamande.

Jaysanker gi wa khakta nattana India government na Manipur gi ngasi thokliba wathok asi loisinnabani

haiduna loukhatpa thouong kharana
henna mei da thao heijinbadouna
thoklibasingda:

1. Tangdu leitaba puraknabagi
mingda lanna khamthengna
sokhanlaba mafamsingda ahenba
Indian Security Force sing masing
henna thamjinlakpa.
2. Erang fathanaba amasung
meeyam ngaknabagi mingda
Manipur gi hanglai leingaksina
mapu ebungngo India gi yathang
matung enna curfew amasung
section 144 namtham namtham
thamjinlakpa.
3. Amaga amaga wakhal
taminanaba amasung
mahousagi punsi mahingda
hanjinnabani haiduna kanglup/
furup sing amaga amaga wari
sannanabani haina sijinlakkhiba
thouongsing.
4. Lan asina kham thenгна
sokhanlabasinggidamak
matengni haiduna silliba
leinaba mafam/yum, chinjak,
hakselgi matenggi thouram
singda chatthariba amotpa lichat
amasung meechang meekhaigi
thouong.
5. Wathoksi karidagi kamdouna
oirakkehibage thijingadabani
haina sakliba wasak kayada sini
haiba mahei amata leitriba.
6. Lan si tangdu leitana
wakheinabani haiduna khun
leikai kayagi political luchingba

kaya, saknairaba kanglup/furup
ki meehut kayana mediator
oinaduna changsilli/hotnaridi
adumak mahaiba adubu
mahei chana wakheiba amadi
wakheikhibagi mami amafaoba
uba fangdaba.

7. Pumnamak asi chumna
thangemak-sengna
changsinglagadi wathoksi fanadi
yamna wakheirambasu mayabani
adubu mamingkhakki oiba
thouongsing asina henna henna
meida thao heijinnabagi machak
oinahalli.
8. Wathok asi hek hourakngeidagi
lam-lou leingak asigi divide &
rule masak ningthina thoklaba
buffer zone haiba ama nakhei
sengna khaidorakliba asina
takpadi ngamkhei ama Manipur
manungda masak thoklaklibasi
India gi khutni haibasi mayek
sengna utthoklakpadagi.
9. Pumnamakasigimathaktawathok
asigi khara thenghtharakpada
tampakki mafam kharada
nakan animakta wakheiba
yaba namuna ama puthokpagi
mahutta Manipur khakta nattana
malemna ki-tukachanaraba
Armed Force Special Power Act
(AFSPA) 1958 amuk nouhounana
mafam khara atamnana
thamjinlaklibasina takpadi India
na Manipur bu Indian amadouna
khak ude haibasi masak thokna

utthklakpani haibasi haidanabagi
maram amata leiroy haining-e.

Masi pumnamak asi kanana
kamdouna semlakhibano
du Manipur pumbana haidi
wathok sida chennariba maigei
animakna amadi akoibagi meeyam
pumnamakna amadi anamba India
machasingdagina malem-nafaoba
munna khanglaba wafamni. Adubu
pumnamakna fana khangjaragasu
India nadi internal conflict ni haina
kanna malemda utnaba hotnari.
Hairiba internal conflict asina India
ga malemgagi mari (international
relations) singda asukki matik
sokhalli haina kanna hekta
fongdoklibasini.

**India ga malemgagi mari
(international relations) sida internal
conflict sina sokhalli haina India na
kanna laoribasingda:**

1. Mapan gi leipaksingna atoppa
leipaksingda diplomatic
amasung lallon-etik ki mari
sagatpa haiabasimaktabu mari
sanagadouriba leipak adugi
ahongba leitaba tangdu leitaba
fivam yenghouba neinahouba
haibasi sungsoi soidraba wafamni.
Adubu sunglep hek leptaba lan
leiba leipak amada kanagumba
leipak amatta senthang
thadaningba natraga senmitlon
da mari sanaba khak pamde.
2. Houjikmakki oina fong fong sariba
Manipur gi, leppa leitana hatpaga
sibaga chatthariba Jammu and
Kashmir gi, Assam gi, waroisin
ama sungkhang khangdriba
Nagaland gi hairi amasung
Naxalite haigadra People's War
Group haigadra CPI (M) haigadra
sigi khongjangsina konliba
Odisha gi, Andhra Pradesh ki,
Madhya Pradesh ki, Telangana
gi, Maharashtra gi amasung
West Bengal gi saruk sing asida
meenungsi leitaba lichat amasung
meeoibagi hak khonggaonabibagi
nungnangbana (Humanitarian
Crisis and Human Rights
Concerns), malemgi organization
kaya amasung mapangi leipak
kayana meeoibagi hak ka
mari leinana thokliba wathok
pumnamakta kupna yengsinli.
Hairiba mafamsing asida thokliba
meeoibagi hak ka mari leinaba
wathoksing asina maram oiduna
diplomatic pressure, sanctions,
khonjel thokna laonarakpa (vocal
critiques) sing asina India si global
standing da mai khure haibasini.
3. Thokliba internal conflict ni
hairibasing asina yumlonnariba
leipaksingga leinaba maridasu
asukki matik chayetnana men
tadaba haibadu oire haibasui leiri.
Samna hek mahairabada nat-
lonchat, laining amasung kanglup
mannaba masen khundanariba

yumlonnariba leipaksingda haibadi Bangladesh ta, Myanmar da, Nepal da, Pakistan da, loinana Sri Lanka dafaoba India gi internal conflict sina maram oiduna mahousadagi leinarakpa maridasu achouba mayi ama chathanle haibasini.

4. Thokliba wathoksing, maru oina Manipur amadi Kashmir gisina foreign policy gi pandam (goal) da mapan leipakna pamlamba amasung touninglambasingda soidana ahongba lakkadra haina meepaiba poknarakpani.
5. Senthang thadaduna lallonetik touba natraga senmitlon gi mari thamnabagi wa khakta nattana Security Partnership singdafaoba achouba ahongba ama leihallakpa yabagi fivam oihalli haibasu leiri. Haibadi counter-terrorism gi pandamda mari thamnariba leipak singga yanakhiba hainakhibasing amuk nouhounana yengsinbafaoba mathou tarakningai oihalli.
6. Thokliba wathok amadi chatthariba lan asigi matangda internationalmediadafaobautliba fongdokliba mafongdoksing asinadi Global power di thambu thamkho Global image da asukki matik kaihalli habasu leiri.

Manipur da thokliba erang si hek hourakngeidagi India khakta

nattana malemgi leipak kayadagi amadi India dagi maru oina Christian community singna ethno-religious violence ni kaina mingthon ama pisinduna Manipur gi Hindu na majority oiba Meetei singna minority Christian singbu tathitaoina toubire haina utnaba yamna kanna hotnaramkhibani. Masida kanana kanada lobby tourubano hainarudragasu United Kingdom amadi United States tagi Christian Missionary singna fana kanna lao-khongduna hotnaramkhibani adubu social media gi matamsida kanagumba kharana panghai hairaga chatpa yaba matamdu oikhidabadagi asengbadu live ta loina unnarakkhibana nemthakhibra haina khanli. Asengbasuni Manipur da thokliba wathoksi lainingga karigumba hiram amatada mari leinadabadu malem pumbana taplabasu tapna mayek sengnabudi khanglakkhibani. Masidasu natte India da Karan Thapar na magi interview kayada nakan namada tongduna fana kanna Meetei bu lukhak komda langsinnaba hotnaramkhibani. Mada natte MoJo Story haiba channel touribi decorated but most controversial lady senior journalist Barkha Dutta dusu angambi thaduna nakan amagi fana kanna hotnaramkhibani adubu saknairaba-saknairabi journalist animak thoina mahei yankhide.

Masidagisu amuk hendoktuna 2015 December dagi 2018 March faoba DG Assam Rifle gi thou puramkhiba retire Lt. Gen. Shokin Chouhan na 2023 dagi thoklakkhiba thoudok asida mana wathoksi loinamak khangbadouna amasung mana hairiduna khwaidagi chumlabani utnaba fana kanna hotnaramkhibani adubu maya kumkhibani. Chahi manga (5) gi mamangda thou puramba madi thambu thamkho thokliba wathoksigi manungda, haidi 31 July 2024 da DG Assam Rifle oina retire toukhiba Lt. Gen. Pradeep Chandra Nair dufaoba seran turan ngakta nganglamkhibani. PC Nair gi keidadudimayamnahainariba Assam Rifle na nakan amagi meechang chang-e haibadu taseng tasengna utlamlabani. Mangondagi amuk henna sathiribadi India gi houjik Chief of Army Staff oiriba General Upendra Dwivedi duni, ground reality sungkhang hek khangdana study gasu amata toudabasu mali, makhathabasingdagisu update amata loudana ei makokni matagum mana hairadi loinamak chumlabadouna 2024 gi September 1 da Kuki singna Koutruk ta drone sijinnaduna bomb thadarak-khi, sniper kapsillaktuna mapamda lakpi nupi ama hatkhi amasung maga loinarakkhibi machanupi sokhankhibadu arambani haikhibaduni. Si wafamsimak retire DG AR PC Nair dusu kanna

hairamkhibani. Adubu maraibak thiba haiduni moi masen machin mennahoudraba khangde India gi National Investigation Agency (NIA) na NIA gi special court amada December gi ahanba chayolda lankhatkhiba report amada September 1 da Kuki na drone amasung sniper sijinnakhi haibadu achumbani haiba houjikti fongdoklakle. Pumnamak asigi mathakta Jiribam gi nupi amadi angang yaona meei 6 faduna hatkhibagi langnaringei marakta tampakki mafam khara Armed Forces Special Power Act 1958 amuk thamjinlakkhibaduni. Thainadagi chatnaduna lakkhraba awangda chenkhe hairaga khada tannabaduni, chingdagi nongmei kaptharaklaga nongmei maru tarakliba khunduda amadi anakpa khunsingda combing operation toubaduni loi-mapu na chatthariba thouong-si.

“Chafu kaira kwak harao-e” haiduni, Manipur mei chakle kanglup hatnare, India na yongna tal yenbadouna nakan tongsinduna oijaba thibada achakpa meida ghee heijinbaga chap mannahallibasini. Masidasu nattana tallaksida India gi famnaibasing asi moi leipaktakhakta nattana meeramda chattuna wathoksigi awabanungaitabafongdoksinnaduna meenungsi chaobadi eikhoi (India)

tani utnaba malemda ut kanna chaiduna hotnaribasini.

Mapu sariba loi-mapugi lichatta moigi parliament gi ningtham meefamda Manipur gi wafam puthoknarakpada session yeithoklibana karigi. Eikhoi wasi aduk youna taningdragadi-khannaningdragadi Manipur si India natte haibasida kari akaiba leibage. British na Indian subcontinent da haijinlaktringeida malemgi puwarida India haigadra Bharat haigadra lam amata leiramba natte. British na 1599 da British leingak khangna Merchant Adventures haina khangnaba lallonba kangbu ama nongpoklomda lallon-etikki damak khongsanba hourakkehibani. Loinana 1600 da South Asia, Southeast Asia (matamduda hairiba maikei asi England na East Indies haina khangnei) makhatarakpada East Asia amasung Indian Ocean region singda lallon-etik tounaba haina East India Company haiba ama December 31 da semkhi. Asumna makhatarakpa 1608 ki August 24 da Gujarat ki Surat ki hithangfam da British na lallon-etikki mingda ahanba oina ngasina India haina khangnaraba lamdam asigi manungchanlaba lam (Surat) asida khongdaba hourakkehibani. Matamduda Surat si Mughal singgi Hajj (Macca da lai khurumba

chatnabadu) da lai-khuruba chatnafam amasung India gi asaba fi (Indian textile) gi khwaidagi maru oiba lallon-etik tounaba hithangfam ama oiriba matamni. Asumna tapna-tapna Indian subcontinent asida chahi 250 muk East India Company na pallamlaba matungda ngasi India haina khangnaraba lam asigi manung challiba leipak macha amasung achouba pumnamak adu 1858 ta 'The Government of India Act 1858' haiba act asi chahi asimakki August 2 da United Kingdom gi Parliament ta passed touraba matungda chahidumakki November 1 dagi ngasigi India asida leiriba lam sing asi nakheisengba British ki Loi-lam haibadu oiba houkheibani. Hairiba act asi passed tourakkehibagi maramdi British East India Company haina leirambadugi thabak-thouram pumnamak adu British Crown da pulap sinnanabani. Act asi kamdouna karidagi lakkehibano haibanachingba puwariga sagonnaba wari mayam amasu leikhre madu samjinjare. Asumna British ki nakheisengba loilam oina chahi 89 muk leiramla 1947 gi August 15 da maning tamhouduna ngasigi India asi oirakkehibani. Wari matek asi pusinlakkehibagi maramdi, ngasigi India haina khangnariba lam asiga manglamchattagi houna Manipur ga karigumba hiram amatada mari leinarakkehibagi puwari leite. Adubu

tangaimakfadana wari mateksi panduna kamdouna eikhoi India da tilamkhibanodu panlamba mathou tabadagi warisi ningsinglakkhibani. 1600 aduwaidagi 1947 suwaifaobagi tangkak asi ngasigi India haibasi oidringei da ningthou panba maningtamba matik-mayai yamna leiba leipak kaya amasu leirammi amasung maningtamna ningthou panjaramba leipak macha mayam amasu leirammi (British singna hairiba lam sing asibu Princely states haina khangnaramba duni). Hairiba ningthou pallamba leipaksing asida leipak 600 ngakyadi British administration manungda leijaragasu nakheisengna British ki loilam manung chandana ningthou leijaduna leingakchabasing adugi manungda Manipur su British administration manung chanba protectorate state oina paisinkhibasi 1891 gi Anglo-Manipuri War du maithiraba matungdagini. Puwari neinabirambasing amadi Wikipedia nachingbada “Manipur–(1891) da British Administration da annexed toukhiba aroiba princely state ni” haina eramba thengngei. Chahi 56 British India gi protectorate state oina leiramlabada matungda 1947 gi August 14 da maning tamba leipak haibadu amuk hanna oihoubani. Matangsida panba mathou taribasi hairiba matam asida British na Manipur da tourambasigumba (pallamba)

princely state nattraga native state haina khangnakhiba chaorakna leipak macha 584 muk ngasigi India hairiba lam asida leiramkhibani.

Adubu hairiba leipak mayam asi masana yana nouna maningtamliba India amasung Pakistan da tinjarage yajakhibasingna tinkhre yadabasing adu 1949 faobagi manungda landasinduna loi-chansinkhre nattraga moithem haigadra kihan-khanghanduna haigadra namtin tinsinbikhibani. Asumna Manipur su namtin asida India gi fiban manungda 1949 gi October 15 dagi loi-chansinlaba lam amagumna leiba hourakkhibani. Wari matek asida thamningliba wafamdi Manipur ga ngasigi India siga meihourol dagi houna karigumba hiram amatada mari leinaramkhide haibasini. Wa si atei atei pangthokta thoklaklani, haininglibasidi India gi yaitong-fadongbasing asina Manipur amasung Manipur meeyambu karisu thaoide haibasi eikhoi ngasikhakta natte uraklibasi adubu handakki chahi 2 fajinlaklaba wathok asida amukka henna mayek sengna uraklaba asifaobada eikhoi tuminna leisinfam thokte, makhoigi thuongsi kaodabasu fei amasung pamde haibasi utfam thok-e. Masi pumnamak asi koknabagi asengba lambidi EIKHOI NINGTAMBA MATHOU TAI haibasini. ■

MANIPURGI ANGANBA MATAMGI SENMITLON-(2)

WAKONGSEL (FINE) DAGI LAKPA CHAGA

Ngallingei matamdadi cheirak piba haibasi namduna thabak suhanbana oirammi. Maral leibasing cheirak oina nupadana hangoi chonghanba, nupidana fi tangkhai sethallaga keithel khudinggi khonggoinaba chatnarammi. Masi leipak asigi chatnabi ama oina lakshi. Adubu British laklaba matungdadi hannagi cheirak khutpisi nattaba maongda wakongsel (fine) thihanbadana henna maru oihallammi. Fubacheiba, tanthokpa amasung meeyam mamangda ekaiba pibagi mahutta wakongsel oina loubada meetyeng thamlammi. Cheirak piba asi panchayat court ta wakongsel oina khunggangdadi lupa 50 dagi hendana louhallammi. Imphal gi town panchayat nadi lupa 100 faobagi manungda lourammi. Hairiba town panchayat court asina civil amasung criminal case su loukhatlammi (Shakespeare 1907: 2). Cheirap court nadi meei amana leipak asigi chatnabi thugaiba amasung indaba meeoida lichei na 500 rak kanbagi

order thokpa nagmmi. Loinana chahi ani keisumsangda thammi. Lupa 500 gi wakong selsu pihalli. Record ki matung inna 'law amasung justice' tagi lakpa chaga asi chahi chahigi adum khennei. Kumja 1892-93 da lupa 893 oibadu 1906-07 tadi lupa 14,705 oikhi.

LOIPOTTAGI LAKPA CHAGA

Loipot haibasisu ningthougi chaga laknaba yamna maruoiba lambi amani. Manipur da leiba salai 7 mak Ningthouja nattana loipot karammi. Moirangna firol amasung sareng pi. Masigi mathakta hentak chafu 15 pi. Ningthouna macha ama fangbada Moiranggi khulgi ahal makoktuna pukham-tengkot amasung leimarenbigi firol pi. Oja Gangmumei Kabui gi matung enna 15 suba chahichada Moirang Ningthou asi loipot kabagi makok oirammi (Gangmumei Kabui 1991:188) Kakching gi meeyamna thangsang, yot, tengkot amasung pukham loipot oina pi. Sugunugi

meeyamna uchan (pine) bu loipot oina pi. Chairel, Thongjao amasung Thoubankhongna chafu sabanina chafu oina pi. Yu sungba Sekmai na yu kharung ningthouda loipot oina katli. Tampakki salaisingdagi loubata nattana chinggi echin enao chingmeesingdagsisu loipot khommi. Karigumba loipot asi karak-u yadaba chingmee kangbudu lan tai amsung cheirak pi. Khudam oina Loiyumba ningthouna Haoku khunda landaba, Ningthou Kyamba (1467-1508 A.D.) na Chingsong khunda landabanachingba panba yai. Chingsong khundi ningthouda loipot oina hi sanaba u pirammi.

Manipur gi chingmeesing maruoina ngasi Naga haina khangnariba mayamsinaloipotkabasianithoknani. Amana Mera Houchongbada, amana ningthouna fambal kaba matamdani. Atoppa ahumsuba loipot kabagi maong chingmeena pangthokpasi ningthouna machanupa natraga nupi ama fangjabadasu pi. Masida Tangkhulgikhulamanalasingpolang, sing, maru-marang, figa loinana pi. Maringna kumna polang, yotchei ani, morok thumok ama amasung pan sam amani. Ningthouna fambal kaba matamdasu fi pi. Asumna Anal, Kabui, Chothe amasung tongan tonganba chingmeena

lasing, hidakmana, morok, heiribop, kairen fi amasung fi sanaba machak huidri yaona pirammi. Asumna piba loipotta hanggam marudagi sel faoba pi. Maram singnadi chahida lupa 100/100 pi.

CHAGA LAKPAGI MAONGDA THABAK SUHANBA

Loiyumba Ningthougi matamda anouba militia kangbu ama semkhi. Khunggang masing hengatlakpagi matung innna ningthouna akaknaba matam piduna militia kangbu asi semmi. Masina chang naina thabak thouram kaya touhalli. Yumkok khudinggi chahi 16 natraga 17 suraba meei amana tha amagi manungda numit 10 ni leipakki oina thabak sunaba ningthou amasung mari leinaba famnaibana laothok i (Allen 1981:115). Cheitharol Kumbaba nasu lallup pathap leibagi wafam palli. T.C. Hudson nasu piri madudi leipakki thabak suriba lallup kaba meeoisi Meetei, Bamon amasung Pangal ni (T.C.Hudson 1989-60). Mahakna hai-leipaksigi meeyamna lallup kaduna leipakki thabak touduna katthok-e. Hairiba lallup asina leipakki ningtamba ngaknaba lalloisu oi loinana leipakki chaokhat khongthanggi thabaksu pangthok-e. Asumna lallupki pathapna hakthengnana

senkak pibagum leipakki thabak thana kayamarum tou -e. Hairiba lallup asi langidamak semba lup oibata nattana meeyamgi chaokhat thourangi oiba public institution amasuni. Nganlingei matamdagi lallupta achouba regular loisangkok leiramde. Lallup asi ningthougi/leipakki lanmee oibaga loinana chaga karaknaba institution amani. Masigi mathakta leipakki oina chaga laknaba attoppa lambi kayasu lei-madudi Kyampok Lamjao gi compensation, chadagi lakpa chaga, hiransen, excise dagi, stamp dagi amasung yumgi senkakni. Kumja 1892 dagi yumgi senkak louba houkhi. Tamapakki yum khudinggi lupa ani aduga chinggi yumdana lupa ahum lourammi. Senkak asi loubada yum chaoba pikpa khennaba leiramde. Kumja 1891 da hiranseldagi lakpa chagasi lupa 240 aduga excise dagi kabana lupa 950 (kumja 1894-95). Kumja 1893-94 da stamp dagi karakpa chaga lupa 865 ni.

Mathakki neinariba senkak (tax) asi leipak amagi chaga lakpagi achouba maram ama oibaninna senmitlon neinabada yaodaba yade. Isam samna leipak asigi chaga laklibasi lamdagi, khongdagi thokpa pottagi, umangdagi, sa-nga loibadagi

amasung lallup kabadagini. Masidagi khara tonganbada loipot kabasisu achouba chaga lakfam amani. Asigumba senkaksi louduna chaga kahallamba asi British na leingaktringei mamangfao chattharammi. British na Manipurda leingakhraba matungdadi sel oina loukhi. Khudam oina lam amasung ngafamdagi lakpa chaga, sel oina loukhi. Lallon etikki sel meetop changlakpadagi louba senkak amasung maral leiraba meedagi louba wakong selsu sel oina loukhi. Lallupki chatnabi adudi British na kakthatkhi.

BRITISH NA LOUSILLABA MATUNGGI SENMITLON

Kumja 1891 gi Anglo Manipur landa British na Manipur bu maithiba piraba matung lallupsu mutthatkhre loinana senkaksu sel oina louba hourakkhre haina mathaktasu panjakhre. Lallupki mahutta haibadi thabak touhanbagi mahutta sel oina senkak loukhi. Asida nattana atei chaga lakkadaba maruoiba senkak pumba selda oina loukhi. Masina leipaksida sel tandaba yadabagi tangaifadaba meepum khudingda lakkhi. Keithel asi maru oirakkhi. Yumgi thamjinba maru maranggi mathakta yonnaba ahenba maru marangsu leinaba hotnarakkhi.

British ki leingak lakkraba matamdadi mapanda pot yonnaba akanba mityeng changlakkhi. Wafam asi kumja 1949 gi mamang faobani. Masida maruoina sinsangdagi puthokpa lang amasung mugana chada 20.15 apunba senmitlon gi oiraga lou u-sing u gi potthokna chada 79.85 oikhi. 'The Imperial Gazetteer of Manipur' (1909) gi record matunginna Manipur gi muga asi China dagi matik mayai tadana puthok-e. Mapnada puthokpa potta muga amasung lasing asi asukki matik chatnaba yana leirammi. Adubu asoiba thousil thourangna maram oiduna mapangi potthokka hidannaba ngamkhide. Masina maram oiduna Manipur gi keithel Manipur meeyamgi oibagi mahutta meegi keithel oikhi.

Manipur gi mugagi maramda T.C. Hudson na asumana hai, Manipur gi mugagi matik mayaisi wangi. Burmesegilallonbanamasifangabada asukki matik pammi. Adubu muga loknaba hotnabagi thabak asi matam aduda loi haina khangnakhiba meei khujok khara khaktana toukhiba masing yamba meeyamnadi lam asida saruk yakhidabana potthok asi sithakhibani. Lasingsu adu mangai Manipurgi leihaodagi mangkhi. Lasing asi mapanda yamna yonba

yabagi oithokpadi leite. Adubu lamdam asida fi saribi pumbagidi lem pana potthok lei. Matamdudasu yum khudinggi eyong lei (maru oina khwangda sabasing). Potthoksu haibadi puthokliba fisu marang kaide haiba yaroi. Lasing asi Manipur gi kha nongchup thangba sarukta chang wangna puthok-e. (T.C. Hudson 1908:45). Adubu British na 1915 da eikhoigi oijaba lasing asidagi henna potthok puthokpa yai khanduna mapandagi pusillakpa potthokleiba anouba makhalgi lasing thanaba Kanglatongbi amasung awang thangba Manipurgi saruk ayambada lasing thanaba thourang paikhatpa hourakkhi. Makhoina anouba makhalgi potthok yamna leiba lasing asi Manipur gi esing-nungsitta chanagani khallubani. Mapandagi pusillakpa lasing makhal asi paktaknana tharaba matungdadi makhoigi manglanadu mangfaonaba ngamkhide. Maramdi anouba lasing pambising adu Manipur gi nongjunungsaga chusinnaba ngamdabadagi ningthina houba ngamkhide. (Administrative Report-Manipur 1915-16:17).

Khudongchadabasing asina maram oiduna lamdam asida lasing thahoudaba amasung langgi potthok leihoudabana fi

sanaba lang mapandagi pusillakpa houkhi. Lang pusillakpa asi British na leingakpadagi hourakkhi. Masina maram oiduna lasingdagi fanglamba chagadu mangtharakpa hourak-e. Loinana hanna lasing tharamba maruoiba mafam ayamba hinggatpa ngamdana leirambadu kanna hotnaduna hinggatlakkhi. Sendong kayamuk chap-chana fangba ngamkhi. Chinggi mafam ayambada lasing paktaknana thakhi. Loinana tampakki atongba mafamgi saruk kharadasu lasing tharammi. (Manipur State Office File: Letter from the Vice President, Manipur State Darbar to the Political Agent, Manipur, no: 881, dated 18/3/1919). Kumja 1942 da The Government of India na provincial authority singda yathang ama lakkhi madudi-lasinggi mamal hantharakpana lasing thariba lam tangkhai amadi atoppa maru marang thao haibasini. Masimakna Manipur da lasing pummang mangnaba maram ama oikhi maramdi hannasu lasing thabagi thabak ayamba leplurabani. Asumna British na loisillamba lasing thafam amasung lasing asi tasengbadi lamdamsigi yamkhraba eyongsinggidi khwaidagi maru oiba fi puthoknaba machakni, adubu kannakhraba senmitlongi machak asi mangkhi. British na hankhraba

matung amadi Bharat ta namduna tillaba matungdadi asuk yamna maruoiba senmitlon fagatnaba machak asi mapan lamdagi chada cha lang pusillaknaba hotnadrabadi yadaba, mapandagi pusillakpa langgi makha ponna thabak sukhibana ngasi faobada maru oikhraga yum khudingda leiriba eyong mayamgi maraibak awaba kaya maiyoknari. Hannana eikhoigi lasing thafam lamda yumfam oijarambadu houjikti Mumbai amasung Kolkata gi achouba lang naiba sinsanglen kayagi makha ponna leikhi.

LALLON ETIK

Lallon etikki thabak asi British laktringei mamangdasu tourammi. Lallon etikki matangdadi leipak manungda touba amasung Manipur gi wangmada touba ani thokna, atei lamda leibagum Manipurdasu tourammi. Leipak manunggi oinadi ching-tam anigi lallon etikni. Khudam oina chingdagi putharakpa afaba makhalgi lasingna tampakna fi sabani. Asitasu nattana chingdagi purakpa potsinggi manungda hanggam thao maru, mana-masing, alu, sing, yaingang, chujak, hidak mana amsung kwa mananachingba panba yai. Hairibasing asi chingdagi putharaklaga tamda yollami. Adubu Manipurgi tampakta atei lamsing-

China, Burma, Cachar amasung Tripura nachingbagi lallon etikki maru oiba mafam oibana tampaklam asi Manipur gi lallon etikki mayol (centre) haibadu oikhi. Mathaktasu panjakhre pot-chei leinaba asi 'Sel' na chatnei. British ki rupee, Burmese gi Kyat mannana adum chatli. Aduga lupa (silver) gi senyek, ana mari amasung ana anisu adum chatnei. British laklaba matungdagi potka-potka onnaraga leinaba yonnabadudi tokkhirammi.

Leipak manunggi oiba lallon etiksida khwaidagi top toppa amadi nupina ayamba achouba thoudang louduna keithel famduna pot tikpa-pot yonba touba asini. Nupi amana mafam ama kanduna pot hekta yonnei. Nupisingna tongan tonganba mafamdagi tiklakpa pottu Nambul turelgi thong Nambonbi chekna sabasiginakandaleipaktapotthaduna yonnei. Adubu ayuk yollamlaga tok-e. Nungthilgi matamdadi ningthouromgi lambigi nak yetta nongmagi yum amada changba pot chei yollammi. Lallon etikki matangdadi chahi taret khuntakpa matung Ningthou Gambir Singh na kumja 1826 tagi hanna lanjennakhiba meeoising hallakpaga loinana lambi thong-keithelnachingba kaya ama hannadagi henna nouna semkhi.

Matam asida anouba konung Langthabal Chinggi Canchipur da sabaga loinana hannagi ariba keithelgi mathakta anouba keithel kayasu sakhi. Meesing hengatlapagi matik loufamsu pakthorakkhi. Makhal makha kayagi maru marang puthorakpa amasung potthok hengalakpana lallon etik chaothorakkhi. Hannadagi yamna henna sel sijinnaba asigi transaction volume su chaorakkhi. Esam samna leipak manung amasung mapangi lallon etikki volume su chaothorakkhi.

Lallon etikki volume Cachar amasung Manipur loinana Burma dasu hengatlakkhi. Matangsida chingdagi puthorakpa makhal makha ayambagi pot-chei yonbagi changsu hengatlakkhi. Burma gi ngamkhei nakpa meei kayasu Kabo Valley faoduna pot-chei leiba yonba tounarammi. Chinese lalonba kayasu marak marakta Yunan dagi lakkhi. Makhoina Samu maya, khoiru, fi-rol, lasing amasung pony sagolnachingba leiraga chatkhi. Manipur da samtugi fi nattana lamdam asigi meeyamna nungaina hingba yaba potlam ayamba puthoklammi. R.B. Pemberton na hairambagi matung enna Manipur gi tampak asi lallon etikki yamna khonghai chaba

mafamni. Maramdi masigi chinglon kayasina Burma amasung British India bu nakhei sengna khaidoktuna tampaksina centre oi. Mafam asida nakal animakki lallonba kayagi tinnafam oi. Masina maram oiduna atangba mafamni haiba oiramgani. Adubu lamdam asina lan toina tourambana man power watlakpa, matam ayambada sa-lan gi khanbada amasung masigi sem sabada thabak suba hantharakpanachingba thokkhibasisu lallon etikta hantharakpagi maram amani. Chahi taret khuntakpada meei kaya Manipur thadoktuna chenkh.

Makhoi lina leipaksida hallakkhiba natte. Kumja 1833 gi mamangdadi Manipur macha amana maramdam thadoktuna chatpasi lupa 80 security oina hallaknaba thamlammi. Karigumba apiba numittugi manungduda hallaktrabadi nongma nongmagi oina lupa 5-5 wakongsen lougani. Masida lamsigi meena mapanda lallon etik toubada khudongchadabadi leiramgani. Mapan gi Bharat macha changlakpa khudinggi ana ama pigani, ana 12 na Manipur thadoktuna chatpada lougani. Bharat ki nongchup thangba maikeida lai khurumba chatkadaba meeoia Manipur da changlaklaga chatkadabasu athingba thamlammi.

Asidasu nattana British na chatkhraba matung Bharat ka punduna leiraba matamdasu lambi thong asukki matik fatte. Nongpok haramgi meeoisu lakpa lepkhiba, Bharat ki saruk ama oibana Bharat lomdagi Manipur da lakkadabasu chingleipak oibagi laktaba, masina amukka henna mapanga tounaba lallon etikta chaona sithakhi haiba tai.

Kumja 1891 gi matung British na Manipur leingakkhraba matungdadi masana loichanba lam oikhiba haibasi loi mapugidi senmitlonda makhoigi apamba matung enna kolu thaduna sumlaga ahenba pumba louthokpa masana tabani. Masi ngamnaba leingaklonsu hongba tabani. Fivam asi lakhannaba senmitlon gi kanglon natraga liklamsu pumnou nouna semkhi. Masigi khudam haibabu loucha pathap semdokpa amasung chaga lakpa yaba pumbasu paisinduna makhoia apamba maongda semdokkhi. Masigi khwaidagi maru oibadi keithelgi liklam pathap kayasu semdokkhiba asini. Sel na senkak piba, pot-chei leibada senna leinaba yonnaba asina yelhoungeigi chatna-pathap lina thugaiduna makhoia apamba maongda lallon etikki infrastructure kaya semgatlamm.

Esam samna market base economy houdorakkhi. Masina loi mapuda kannaba pi. Asumna keithelda yumfam oiba senmitlonna British ki agency Marwari amasung Bengali lallonbasingna lamdamsigi keithel asi monopoly touhankhi.

Matang asida yengba yaribasi Manipur gi yamkhraba cheng asi mapanda yonduna sendong yamna tanbayabadulamsigimeeoinatoubagi mahutta Marwari lallonbasingda khudongchaba pumba piduna

loumeesingbu ot-neiba hourakkhi. Lam singgi patta tanthoktuna masa masagi lam oihannaba hotnabada awaba ama oirammi. Toudaba yadabagi tourammi. Masi British na chaga karaknaba araiba pambei thibani. Maram asina kumja 1881 da lou pari 26,500 oirambadu 1941 dadi pari 75,370 oikhi. Tampakki meesing kumja 1891 da 1,35,783 oirambadu kumja 1941 da 3,43,694 oikhi. Asumna meega lamgagi ratio 0.195 dagi 0.219 oikhi.

TABLE NO 3: MAPANDA THADOKPA CHENG AMASUNG CHENGPAK

Sl No	Chahi	1900-01	1911-12	1924-25	1932-33	1934-35	1938-39
1.	Cheng (metric tone)	2655	4107	7589	10542	9334	14143
2.	Chengpak (Metric tone)					5331	7551
3.	Apunba masing	2665	4107	7589	10542	14645	21694

Louthokfam-Administrative Reports- mari leinaba chahising

British na Manipur bu lousindringei mamanggi afaba achouba lambisi Manipur dagi British ki province Cachar taba asini. Lambi asi Anglo Burmese lan matungda British na sembani amasung kumja 1865 faoba Manipur Ningthouna maintenance touhallammi (Brown 1873:97). Adubu kumja 1891 gi matung Imphal dagi Dimapur youba faoba gari chatpa yaba lambi semduna masina Assam-Bengal Railway youna chatkhibada khudongchabadagi maruoiba lambi oikhi. Lambi ani asi

nattaba makharomdasu ahumsuba lambi oina tampak faoraga Tamu amasung Upper Burma gi Chindwin tampak taba yaba lambisu oirammi. Lambi ahum asina Imphal ga Tamu ga, Kohima ga amasung Silchar ga faonarammi. Ahanbagi lambi anisina Manipur leingakna sem-sarammi. Aduga akonbagi lambi asina Assam Government na sem sai.

British na leingakpa chahi 20 gi matungdadi Imphal dagi Cachar, Dimapur amasung Tamu taba

lambising asi yamna maru oiba, fajana chatnaba lambi oirakkhi. Imphal-Dimapur chatpa lambisina Assam-Bengal Railway samnabana Mao faoraga pot-chei kaya puthokpada lamdanghaba oikhi. Maram asina Jirighat faoduna Silchar dagi mapanda pot thabagi changdi yamna hantharakkhi. Adubu Imphal-Silchar lambisi maru sukoimak oidre haibadi natte. British na leingakpa chahi 20 muksidadi Manipur gi mapanda pot thadokpagi changsi yamna wangkhatlammi. Yamna henna cheng thadokpa ngamlammi. Masina pusillakpaga-thadokhibaga

chang yengnabada thadokpana henba maramna financial year (senba thumba chahida) positive trade balance lei. Leipak wangmada pot thadokpa hellakpasi lambi leiba amsung potthok henna puthorakpana oigani. Masi British na lousillaba matungda oirakpani. Potthok henna puthokpagi maramsu sel oina senkak piba, pot-chei leibada sel nattribadi yadaba amasung British na semliba wayel pathapkasu mari leinei. Adubu kannaba pumbasi makhoigini. Maramdi Manipur British ki loilamni.

TABLE NO 4: IMPORT-EXPORT-JIRIGHAT-MAO FAODUNA LALLONBAGI TRADE BALANCE 1901-1907 (MANIPUR)

Sl. No.	Year	Jirighat	Mao	Apunba Senfam	Jirighat	Mao	Apunba Senfam	Balance
1.	1901-02	1,21,608	68,988	1,90,596	1,21,985	1,20,822	2,42,807	+52,211
2.	1902-03	89,825	1,22,185	2,12,010	1,12,228	78,257	1,90,485	-21,525
3.	1903-04	1,00,271	2,46,064	3,46,335	2,58,730	1,36,817	3,95,547	+49,212
4.	1904-05	1,28,416	1,21,064	2,49,480	95,154	95,183	1,90,337	-59,143
5.	1905-06	93,998	1,16,029	2,10,027	1,64,422	1,38,637	3,03,059	+93,032
6.	1906-07	87,535	2,57,405	3,44,940	5,41,891	2,64,422	70,633	+3,61,393

Fangfam- Administrative Reports piriba chahisinggi

Hairiba chahising asida amasung matung tabada potthook yamna puthoktuna lallon etikki volume chaokhatlabasu meeyamda kannaba fangde. Maramdi British na tax (senkak) yamna wangna lou-e amasung lallon etik pumba mayang lallonbasingda lolina sinnakhi. Maram asina ngasi faoba Manipur gi keithel mayang lallonbasingna pairi.

Matamduda asigumba senmitlon asi pennadaduna ehon kaya toukhi. Ehousing adugi manungda Ahanba Nupilan (1904), Thoubal Lan (1913), Khongjai Lan (1917-19), Jadonang Ihou (1921 gi mamang) Anisuba Nupilan (1939) panba yai. Asumna British na pallamba matamda eikhoigi lallon etikki lambi Jiri-romda oirambadagi Mao faoraga

singnasu Moreh amasung Moreh lambi painaba hotnarakpada Naga amasung Kuki anigi marakta chaona muknaraktuna tamthiraba meehat-meepun amasung meesi-meena kaya thokkhi. Ngasidi Mao lambina Naga gi, aduga Moreh lambina Kukigi khutta leikhre. Masina loiba natte. Naga amasung Kuki animakna chap mannaba maongda Jiri lambi asi painaba hotnabagi politics leppa leite. Adubu lambi asi ka henna fattanaba hotnaba, sem sagatpada apanba piba maramna houjik faobagi oinadi mai paktri. Tounariba highway politics asi big brother nattraga majority community ni hairiba Meetei singnadi yamna thengna khanglakkhi. Asumna kanglup anina sannariba highway politics na maram oiduna senmitlonga mari leinaba lallon etikta ka henna chaokhatpa leitri. Masigi maruoiba maramdi makhoigi lanai interest ta yumfam oiraga leipak meeyamgidi yengdana maram ama nattraga wafam amada Economic Blockade hekta toina toina toubasini. Kanglup ani asina touriba economic

blockade ki matangdadi kari amuk henna hairukhini. Mamangda tha ahum henna toubafao yaokhre. Masigi mathakta Bharat lanmmegi ahenba check, ahenba athingba amasung kihan khanghanbana lalon etikki thabakta ngamkhei leitana apanba piri. Mathakta neinajakhriba sentmilongi chaorakpa fivam asi yengjaraga mathou tariba mapung oina supchinna kum 1891 dagi kum 1947 faobagi senmitlonggi ahongba amasung chaokhatlakpadu yengba chang-e.

KUMJA 1891-1987

Mathakta panjakhibasingdu nattaba British na Manipur da leingakpa matamda sel-thumda, asin-arang touba (financial management) gi ahanba tangkak lakkhi. Masibu चाहिगी senba thumba haina khangnei. Masida chaga chading pibata nattana paikhatpa yaba thabak kayagisu sel-thum kaithokpa yao-e. Hiramsgigi matangda tangdangba ama khangbasi Manipur budget 1903-04 da yengba yai.

TABLE NO 5: MANIPUR BUDGET 1903-04

Maruoiba Chaga (Lupa lisingda akhannaba potlam)			Chading (Lupa lisingda maruoiba potlam)		
1.	Lamdagi chaga	277	1.	State Work	148
2.	Yumdagi lakpa tax	46	2.	Civil list	50
3.	Nga-sa loibadagi	24	3.	Bharat ta piba loipot	50
4.	Umangdagi lakpa	26	4.	Police	60
5.	Thumdagi	6	5.	Lamgi tax khombada	28
6.	Kabo Valley gi kupkhan sen British na Manipurda piba	6	6.	Mahei-masing tambagi	15
7.	Atei-ateidagi	10	7.	Atei-Atei	37
8.	Apunba	395	8.	Apunba	388

Mathakki chaga amasung chading asida khangba ngamlibasi meecham ayambana senkak asi puthokli. Apunba chagagi chada 88 di lam, yum amasung nga fafamdagi loubas senkakna oibana lairaba loumee sinmee meeyamdagi loubas senkakni haiba khang-e. Lemhouriba asina ningthougi maikaidagi British ta kabani. Maram asina meeyamna tax thibagi potlum puba thangba ngamdaba amukta thengnade haiba yaro. Semgat-sagatpagi atei thabakki lupa lising 148 chading touribasisu makhoigi kannabada yumfam oibani. Masigi mathakta British ta piba loipot lupa lising 50 yaoribani.

Atoppa wafam amana British na sel thadaduna lamdam asigi meeyamda amasungningthoudakananahanbagi wafam leite. Kum 1902 da Kolkata dagi Messers A. Wright & Company

na Manipur da Spinning Mill lingkhatnaba wafam thamlakpa amasung kum 1906, November 29 da yana-che ama khutyek piribadu tung koina muga lasingnachingba makhoigi oinabani. Yana-che aduda hairibasi ningthouna company adugi konnanaba lam piba, lang mapanda yonbada company adugi potthok oina senkak loudaba, karigumba chayetnaba ningthou amasung company anigi marakta leirabadi Lieutenant Governor of Bengal and Assam na aroiba warep piba asini.

Esam samna British na sel thadaba grant oina leite, Mapan gi keithelda potthok oina puthoktuna yonnaba capital mobilization toude. Masigi mahut mapangi senjao paiba monopoly semmi. Masi faoba British ki achouba senfamgi mateng fangdabana tokkhi. ■

“The Liberation Times” Chefong asiga mari leinana Article (Wareng, Seireng, Wari Macha) sing thabiraknaba mayamda thamjari.

--Publicity Department, RPF.

LAMLOU LANMEE NARAMDAMDA HANKHRO

Manipur leibak asi apunba houjikki Bharat (Union of India) asi semdringeida yamna nganna masagi top toppa nat chatnabi, lol mayek, leingaklon, khunnailon lingjaduna South East Asia gi manungda piklabasu pikna kanagi makhada leitana mating thokna watta padana haina human pallammi haibasi puwari fakkatlubada yamna mayek sengna yetna ningai leitana leiribani. Manipur gi civilization chahi 2000 dagi henna liraba civilaization ni. Manipuri singna achetpa leingaklon, khunnailon lingduna wayel thoudaba matamda houjikki India gi hourakfam wari asi Hastinapur haina khangnaba (UP manungda leiba) mafam asida apikpa leibak ama oina pallmbadagi Bharat haina khangnaduna panba matamni. India haibasi ngallingei matamda Europe leibaksingna Indian Sub-continent haina khangnaduna leibak macha kayana ningtamna pallamba mafamni. Adubu ngasidi British na pokpiramba India na magi akoibada leiriba ningtamba leibak macha 556 pu Sardar Patel Scheme gi makhada namfu sijinnaduna lousinkhi. Manipur su masigi manung channa Manipur gi ningthou BudhaChandra bu namfuda

kuyek pihanduna Eng kumja 1949 gi October 15 da Manipur lousinkhibasi Manipur meeyamgi thammoida khoirang khoisaonana leiriba fong fong sariba wafamni. Manipur bu India na lousinkhibasi Manipur macha singgi ningtamna hingjanabai Sovereignty Right adu matpani amasung International law na yade.

Chaokhatlaba matam asida anisuba lanjaogi mamangda achouba leibakna apikpa leibak singda akal aring singduna sendonggi damak loi challambagi chatnabidu loikhrabani. Houjik meena meebu otpa haibasigi mahutta amaga amaga tengbangnaduna malem pumbasi achouba emung amagi pangkhak oiduna nungsi channana hingminnagadabani haibagi wakhollonda yumfam oinaraklabani. Masigi mahutta Delhi bandit singna Manipur bu lousinduna lamlou lanmee thajinduna Manipur gi meeyambu ottuna leiba haibasi meeoiba khunnaigi chatnabigi wangmada leiba jungle da leiba makhong mari panba meesa chaba sagi lonchatni. Manipur singbu amuk hanna hougatlaktanaba maikei khudingdagi changsillakliba lallong sing Manipur gi meeyamnana

thengnanaduna lakli amasung matam khudingmakta thengnanabasu sem sari. Indian singna makhoidi akanba achouba leibakni haiduna ahei apa saduna thawoi usittana Manipur gi leingaklonbu mama leibak yollaga chaba ngamba meei kharaga loutunaraga suppai paisinkhiba, senmitlonbu sugaiduna manghallaga India gi makhada thamba, Manipur macha singbu sa ngagum khanduna pijaningba khara pijaraga thamba, epa epusingnathambirambanatchatnabibu mangahan takhanduna Inadia gi culture da onthoknaba hotnaba, Manipur gi furuppu masa fattaba tinjangkaijangba hamchat hamboinaba oihannabagidamakmayaikabachinajak lamdamsigi huiroi kharaga mannaraba sending chaona tanduna yonsinduna pijaba/sijinnahanba, yelhoungaidagi khundaminnaiba singgi marakta devide & rule gi policy thamjinduna amada amuk tongsin amada ama haijina touduna lamdam asigi apunba thigaiduna masel khatnahanba/hatnahanba, AFSPA nachingba amuba law kaya thamjinduna, masigi marumda State Terrorism Organize touduna maral leijadaba meecham kaya meehat thina hatkhiba, faraga masa thiba khanghankhidaba, nupi kayabu famlankhiba, angang, nupa khaktana sodomize toukhiba, pullap pullap hatkhiba Manipuri gi

meeyamna keidoungeidasu kaoroi amasung mayang lamlou lanmee singbu ngakpiba ngamloi. Manipur da AFSPA thamkhibadagi ngasi faobada meei 8983 hatkhre, fake encounter da 1528 hatkhrabani. AFSPA asi Delhi gi huran khutpu na makhoigi loi matam sangna thamba yanaba amasung Manipur gi hanglai leingakpasingna hanglai leingak matam kuina touban yanaba loutunaraga thamkhibani. Manipur gi hanglai leingakpasing asidi masana masbu masak khangjadaba mama leibakpu Delhi da yonthoktuna chaba ngamba, khadi gi pajama kurta, Gandhi gi tupi uplabadi asengba luchingbani khanjaba Delhi gi huran khutpuna chanbinaba khuru khudak kunduna yathang ngaiduna leiba, khut lonnduna haijarubadagi nungsibiduna marek mahao khara khaibirakpadu makhoi masel sayen ngayennaduna heinathokpa ngamba meethibong meetambalni. Makhoising asidi Delhi da leingakliba mayang bandit singna nokpada nokkani, kappada kapkani. Sengkhraba huigi lichatni, huigi mapokta poklambana faramgadouba mapokni.

Mayang lamlou lanmee singna khangjadoubadi houjikki matam asidadi chinjak oina sijinnagadouraba sa nga ucek waya faobada masada awaba piduna hattanaba law semlaba

matamni. Kanagumbana ngamlabani haiduna yumda yokpa hui houdong bu tathi tawoina toubiba, chinjak oina sijinnakhragadoubani haiduna khuhat thina hatpagi cheirak fangnarabani.

Ngasi ngarang Manipur gi meeyambu nungsiba saduna Manipur gi hanglai leingakna ningthina yengsinbidraba arappa chingnung manung, khunggang khuyada free medical touduna quality yaodaba hidak khara piba, solar lamp, nupimachasingdaembroiderymachine, club singda football, volley ball khara piba amasung Ema Ebelsingbu Hindu gi laisang da puduna koihanbanadi lamlou lanmee singbu Manipur gi meeyamna nungsibirakkani amasung nakhoigi naral kokpirakkani haibasi oithoktabani. Houdong lamboibana ngari kharungda kottuna charubagi makhayatta ngarigi ma-ke koktringeida lamboijare haiduna lamboibagi fijol setchinduna lao laoduna chatpada Pebet na thajakhidabagum nakhoibu Manipur gi meeyamna thajabiroi.

British ki Queen Elizabeth - ii na Eng kumja 1997 ki October 14 India da lakpa matamda Eng kumja 1920 da Jalliawala Bagh ta British ki Brigadier General R.E.H Dyer na luchingduna meecham 2000 hatkhibadu lalle haiyu haina protest touduna laosilli. Puwari oikhraba meehat adu ngasi faoba Indian singbu sa nga hatpagumna lakchana hatkhibadu kaodana thammoida

asaoba fumduna leiri. Adubu ngasi Manipur da mayang lamlou lanmee singna meecham singbu sa nga hatpagum hatlibasi karamba meeoibagi lonchatno.

Mayang lamlou lanmee singna Manipur machasingbu singbu keidoungeidasu Hitler gi matou tamduna hanthaba thakki furup ni haibasi khalloidabani. Nakhoida India gi Hindu khunnaida khaidokliba caste system haibadi Bramhin, Kshetri, Beisa, Sudra haina khaidoktuna sokna samna, charou mourounaba yadabagi chatnabi, awun pot yamdabagi nupi singbu ot neiduna hattokpiba, nupibu maikhumna kupsinduna thamlaga namthaduna thambagi heinabi chatnabi adumak lengdana leiri. Wakhallol asi thadoktri makheidi nakhoi atoppa amaga punba yakhiroi. Matam pumnamakta tongan taduna ekai firuk khumgani. Manipur khunnaidi yelhoungedagi houna houjik houjik chaokhatle haina lounaraba Europe ki leibaksingda leingaklon oina sijinnariba Democratic Socialism haibasida yumfam oiduna eikhoigi ningthou kayana leingak wayel thoudaduna leibak oina panduna lakkhrabani. Manipurgi khunnaida caste system haibadi anem awang, sokna samnaba, charou mourounaba yadaba haibasi leirakte. Ngasi ngarangta Manipur da schedule tribe,

schedule caste haina khaidoktuna leiraklibasi India gi makhada leirubadagi makhoigi chatnabidu mami tarakpani. Manipur macha singdi yamna top topna masana mayek, lol, khorilon, nat chatnabi, wangulon puthokchaduna eng tapna panjaramba furupni. Ngasisu chingleibak Manipur da pokcha chaojarakpa macha kayana Intrenational gi thakta sannaduna medal kaya louraktuna India mingchat puraklibasing asina takpadi Manipur macha sing matik mathouna leiba furupni takpani.

India na Manipur bu lousinba asi masagi oijaba, chauvinism (maram chadana magi leibakna mafare haina khanba), fanaticism (ka henna hakchanna) yumfam oiraga sagatpa mama leibak nungsibagi ehul (Nationalism) dani. Masidi anisuba lanjaogi matamda German haiba furup asi Aryan gi asengba eni, malemda sak fajabada, heiba singbada, panggall kanbada mapa leitrabani. Ema leibak kan thou-e haibasi atoppa leibakpu loi chansillabatada sakkhangbigani maram aduna German na malemgi saruk ahum thokpagi amadi pangadabani haibagi angaoba wakhallonda meeoiba khunnaida ngapiheidraba maral langsillubadagi leibak kayana pullaga semba Allied Force na maithiba pikhiba, asiba masa faoba mafam

khanghankhidraba NAZI gi luchingba Hitler gi wakhallon ni. Asigumba makhalgi leibak nungsibagi ehul (Nationalism) asi houjikki matamdadi reactionary oi haina lounaribani. Asigumba asibu reactionary ni haina hanggoi tukatcharaba faobada India di adumak ningaidana wakhallon asida yumfam oiduna magi leibak chaothoknaba, sendong tagi khanduna magi yumthangnariba leibaksingdasu machat asi chatli. Europe, America gi yumthangnabada leiriba leibak sing asi yengbiyu channa chinnana leiminnaduna malemsida punna hingminnagadabani haibagi wakhallonda hingminnari leiminnari. Adubu ngakchao thekpa India di magi yum lonnariba Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Pakistan, Bhutan, Maldives, China ga afaba mari amatta leinadabani. Matam khudingmakta achouba leibakni mahakna haiba yagadabani haiduna meegi leibak thugainaba sinba, ahei apa saduna khut thingjinba mahakki heinabini. Eng kumja 1991 da LTTE na Rajiv Gandhi bu Tamilnadu gi Sri Perumbadur da assassinate touduna hatkhribasi Sri Lanka gi wathokta ahei apa sarubadagini. India na ahei apa saduna Sri Lanka da IPKF thaduna Tamil singbu namthabada Sri Lankan Govt. gi mateng panglubasi lalli haiduna matamdugi foreign secretary JN. Dixit ki lairik Assign of Colombo

da sit nanna lithoklibani. Indian singgi karamba, meenungsi heitaba, masagita khanba, selgidamak ekaiba khangdaba, sak chu, khunnaida sokna samnaba, anem awang khaidokpa, meegi maramda laklabasu hanthaba mityengna yengba achaoram kaba asida malemgi leibaksingna tukatchanaraba furupni haibasi makhoi masana khanglabasu khangsinnade. 2012 ta Australia da maru oina white man gi naharolsingna thangna thinba, baseball bat na kanduna thina fu cheiduna tourakkehadu karigino? Chahi kharagi mamangdasu Italy da thoudoksiga chap mannana thokkhrabani. Mayang sing asi Thai singnadi khek (mamit laoba, manaton tumba, tujomba, kuchu muba, masagita khanba, arikpa eikhoi suwaida mayang haibagumbani) ka linga urabadi lin hattringeida khek hanna hatlu hainei. Philippines tana amana ani thokpi kou-e (lupa ama sandoklaga lupa ani loukhatli haiduna koubani). Mayam na asuk yamna tathiribasi meegi maramda chakni finiba oina laklaga famba challaga hippa challi haibagum meegi maramda ahei apa sarakpa, senfam khara sandoklaga sendoi chaona chaona loubu, sen singba ngamdaba meei singgi maran mathum matpa, meegi nupi angangda nattaba mityeng yengganba yumdangbana keinaba haiba paoroudu hek hek tourakpadagini. Indian singgi

maramchat asi William Shakespeare gi lairik "The Merchant of Venice" ta yaoba arikpa fatkhidraba Shylock ki saklonni.

Manipur macha singgi mama leibak nungsibagi ehuldi kanagumba furup amatada yengthi-tathiba toudana easagi furuppu chaokhatchanaba fagatchanaba hotnajaba ihul duni. Manipur macha singna kanagi maral mathum pamluba, kallakluba, kanabu ot neiduna awaba tahange khalluba, furup amattabu yeknabani khanba leite. Malem sida leiriba meei pumnakpu echin enaogum amagi mateng amana pangnaduna hingminnaba haibasi Manipur machasinggi wakhallonni. Manipur bu ningtamhannabagi changsillakliba lal asi eikhoigi puwarida yumfam oiba achumba maram chabani haibasi mayang lamlou lanmee nakhoisu khanglaba wafamni. Ningtam lal asi achumba maram chaba malemgi meeyamnasu sougatliba amasung international law nasu yaba wafamni khangbaga loinana lup asina ngasi faobada law gi wangmada khubei amatta lanna chatkhidri. Manipur da ningtamba hanjinnaba India gi mathakta lanjangleiba lup RPF na meeioba khunnaibu asukki ekai khumnei haibasi Eng kumja 1997 ta 4th Geneva convention gi Common Articles No-3 khuyek pikhibaduna

khudamni. RPF amadi masigi lanmee leibak meeyamgi ehul khangna thabak toubalupni. Meeyamna yaba amadi nungsibiba lup oibana ngasi faobada Ema leibak Manipur gidamak mayang lanmee singgi mayokta lanthengnaba ngamlibani. Mayang lanmee sing nakhoina yamna thajajana pukning changna pariba Bhagabad Gita da Sri Krishna na Arjun da Pandab amadi Kourob ki lal asi achumba amasung chumdaba aramba haiba ani asina thengnaba lalni, achumbana arambabu maithiba piba haibasidi adumak chumduna leirabani haina takpikhibadu ningsinggadoubani. RPF na hairi India ga wari sagadoubadi Manipur gi ningtambagi wafamda khaktani.

India da ngallingei matamdagi chatnaraklaba enak khunba senjao paiba singna lairababu namtha sudattuna thambagi mawong matou asi lairaribasi makhoigi laibakta tamlaktuna lairaribani kananasu makhoibu lairahanba natte haina khalhanduna masana masabu meenai oi haibasi khangjade. Maram asidagi India gi lairaba meeoisingna laira chudatnaba oiribasigi hourakfam meenai oibagi maram makhoi masana thidoktuna puthokpa ngamjade. Madugi mahutta nongdamba mana magi laibakta lairaba oina tamlaktuna lairaribani haina mathanta ninda toujei.

Thouong asi ngasi faobada India da adumak chatthaduna leibana lairabana nongma nongmagi lairatharakpa aduga senjao paibana henna henna senjao paikhatlaklakli. Adubu houjikti India da leiriba atonabani haibiriba anemba caste ta leiriba meeoisingu makhoibu senjao paibasingna karamna namthaduna thambage haibadu khanglakpana khunnaida meega meegagi marakta khennariba meena meebu otliba senjao paibasinggi oiba khunnai asi maru fuktatuna anouba mannaba khunnai ama lingba haibasigi wakhallonda khutlai paibagi lal ama Maoist singna changsillakli.

Mayang lamlou lanmee sing Manipur da makha tana matam, sel, napanggal manghanduna, nasa manghanduna leibagi mahutta naramdamda handuna, naramdamda lambigi chidaida leptuna soinairaba soinairibasingna chakni finiribasing, mayum leitaduna meegi saijin sayada uchek wayagum yareklibasing, layengsang, school college, lambi thong leitribasing semgat sagatlubana fagani. Maram aduna nakhoigi naramdamda leiriba pik thallaba awat apasing nakhoi masen tannaduna afaba maikeida purakpana nakhoibu malemgi meeyamna chaokhatpa meeoini haina singthaduna thagatpirakkani. ■

KARIGIDAMAK NINGTAMBA

Meemoiba haibasi afaba punsi amagi matam chuppada uchan (framework or theory) thiba leppu khak yade. Koichet chatlambadagi potthok puthokpa heirak-e, leipak khunnai semlak-e. Ningthou gi leingak makhada leirambadgi ningtamba pamlak-e, democracy amadi communism gi lambida khongdarakkhi. Maram aduna maming leiraba philosopher Hegel na wakhal khanbagi mapung oiba pandam asi meemoiba singgi fangfam thokpa (hak) gi uchan puthokpa, loinana uchan asibu tasengnamak mangfaonabagi pandam thambaduni hai. Masini ningtambagi khongchat, amasung mamal. Khongchat asida khongdakhidaba khunnai leite. Leipak sembagi (state-making) punsirolda chahi lising kaya lakkhraba ereicha Manipur macha singgi oinadi chennaningai karisu leite. Ningtambagi firep (will) amadi firep adubu mang-faonananaba chatliba akanba khongchat asibu eikhoina dialectics haina ngasisu khangnari. Ningtambagi khongchat asidi khak laide – namja namtheknaba, meeot-meenei amadi ningtam khongloi singi marakta singchep tharakpa mahousani. Masi bu thengnabaduni dialectics, ningtam-

panthung maikeida khunnai amabu puriba. Puwarigi lamai fakatlabadi, Manipur gi khunnailon, ningtambagi khongchat asi yamna sangngi. Nongchup lomgi ethil laktringei, khunnai singgi marakta leiramba toina thokpa muknaba, amadi langi fibam adu taisinnabagi thousil ama oina Yek-salai sing punsillakhi.

City-states mayam punsinduna Kingdom-state Manipur semkhi. Leingak-punsirol asigi fiban-nungda, ching-gi ereicha singsu tapna-tapna changlakhi. Tampak lamgi pothok, senmit amadi leignak kayat nungda tinsinba hourakhi. Chahi lising kayagi khunnailon, charou-mourounaba, yeknaba lantheng-minabagi wari singbulna Manipur gi ngamkhei semlakhi, nationality, ngamkhei ama semgatlakhi. Manipur na South amasung Southeast Asia anigi karakta geo-political space ama oirakhi. 1762 da British East India Company ga Manipur ga military treaty khuyek pinakhiba amadi makha tarakpada British amadi India na Manipur bu lousinkhiba achouba geo-political gi oiba khongchat ama yaokhi. British chatkhraba matungda Manipur na

ningtamkhiba, masagi leingaklon/constitution semduna meeyamgi leingak semlakpa WESEA gi achouba democracy gi khongchatni. Ching-tam-Meetei Pangal pumnamakki marakta apunba liklam semgatkhiba thoidokna ningtambagi enot hapkhi. Adubu, British na semlamba 'divide & rule' gi policy gi mamidi Bharat na Manipur bu namlou lousinkhraba makha tarakpada mayek senglakkhi.

British Parliament na semkhiba Indian Independence Act, 1947 gi matung enna Princely state singbu masagi apamba ningtam lambida chatchaba, natragana Bharat amadi Pakistan anigi marakta ama yaojaba yai haiba kanglon lakkhi. Maram asina Manipur na masagi leingaklon semkhi, ningtamkhi. Masigisu mathakta, August 11, 1947 da khuyek pinakhiba Instrument of Accession (IOA) gi Section 8 gi matung enna Princely State singna Bharat ta lakpa makha tarakpa constitution amatagi makha polhalloi haina mayek sengna yanakhi. Maram aduna, Manipur na ningkha-tamkhibagi lambi mayek seng-e. Malemgi law gi padam amana hekta onbada Manipur ningtamba leipakni. **Uti Possiditis Juris** gi mityengdagisu kaifadraba Manipur ni. Lam-khaktada karamba Bharat na Manipur bu kumja 15 October, 1949 da lousinkhi. Manipur gi meeyamna

lingba leingak adugi ayaba loukhide. Malem gi chatnariba law gi padam sing khongaonakhi. Maning tamlamba Manipur bu Extra-Jurisdiction Act, 1947 gi makhada January 1950 faoba thamkhi. Makha tarakpada yamna hanthaba Part C state amagi thakta, Union Territory amasung State oina amuk sakhang-khi. Cheirak asidani Manipur bu machet-machet tana thugainabagi po yatkhiba, kanglup gi oiba law kaya semgatkhiba. MLR & LR Act, 1960, amadi 371C semlakhiba. Law sing asigi maheina Manipur bu kanglup, ching-tam haina khaibung tahakkhi. Eramdam bu machet-machet tana Bharat ki law amadi thousil singna kinthahanba hourakhi.

The Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act, 1958 gi makhada loilam gi safu chaona fang-khi. Meeoibagi hak chaona khongaonakhi. Naha kaya thiba khangdana mangkhi, hatkhi, nupi kaya ekai-khumnaba manghankhi. Ningtamba mangkhraba khunnai amana ningtamba tallakpa mahousani. United Nations gi Charter gi Article 1 gi matung enna Right to Self-determination gi kanglon piri. Eng kumja 1941 gi Atlantic Charter amasung the Dumbarton Oaks Proposal na liching oiraga the Right to Self-Determination gi hourakfam oikhi. Liklam asigi makhada, UN General

Assembly na kumja 1960 (Resolution No. 1514 (XV), 14 December 1960) da singthaningai oiraba Declaration on the Granting of Independence to colonial countries and peoples haiba kanglon asi semgatkhi. Loilam leingak loisingadabani. Fibam amatada kanagumba amattagi ningtamba manghanba yaroi haiba kanglon asi pibikhi. Engkumja 1961 gi 27 November da UN Resolution 1654 (XVI) gi liching makhada Special Committee on Decolonization lingduna right to self-determination gi khongchat asi yengsinba houkhi. Makha chatharakpa oina, 1990 da UN General Assembly gi liching makhada kumja 1990 dagi 2000 fao asibu 'International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism' haina mingthonduna loilam chatnabi mapung fana loisinaba thousil paikhatkhi. Eng Kumja 2001 asidagi houduna makha tarakpa chahi tara asibu anisuba International Decade for the Eradication of colonialism haiba mingthon piduna RSD gi tangkak oina laothokkhi. 2011 – 2021 asibuna colonialism muthatpagi ahumsuba tankak oina laothokkhi. Loilam loisinbagi khongchat asi ngasi leptri. UN General Assembly gi 2020 da loukhiba Resolution 75/123 nasu leptana kumja 2021 dagi 2030 fao asibu the Fourth International Decade for Eradication of Colonialism mingthon piduna loilam muthatpagi pandam

thamli. UN gi kanglon ICCPR amasung the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1976) anigi mannaba oiriba Article 1 nasu Right to Self-Determination bu meeoibagi kaifadraba hak oihalli. UN gi report matung enna, ngasifaobada loilam oiramba leipak 80 (marifu) ningtamkhre. Masigi manungda 11 amana Trust Territories ni, ngasi su 17 amana Non-Self-Governing Territories oina leiri, the Special Committee on Decolonisation na yengsilli amasung makhoiginingtambagi wafambumakha tana sennari. Manipur su Committee of 24 (C-24) gi mityeng chingsinba, UN gi mari leinaba decolonization committee da mapung fana wakattuna ningtamba mangkhraba Manipur gi wafam asi pukhatpa mathou tai. Masida mass movement touriba amadi intellectual singgi achouba thoudang lei.

Machet-Makai gi wakhollon

Manipur da ngasi oirakliba kanglupki ehousing asi administrative issue ni. Adubu Manipur gi ningtambagi wakhallon-ehou (the idea of Manipur) gi lepliba ehouri singgi wafam asidi administrative issue natte, human rights gi wafam khaksu natte. Historical amasung political right to self determination gi wafamni haibasi malem meeyamda khanghanba yamnamak mathou tai. Apunba

Manipur gi wakhallon asibu thugainaba loilam India leingakna meeyam bu laininggi mingda, amadi kanglup/furup ki mingda thugainaba hotnarakpa haibasidi mahousani. Masibu thengnabadi Manipur meeyamgi heisingba, khangba kanba, houminarakpa furup singbu tasin-khomjinba, mannaba wakhallon khaktana ngamgani. Masi ni idea of Manipur. Apunba Manipur gi ehouriba yawolloi singgi khongchatsu wakhallon asida yumfam oiribani. Kanglup naiba ethnic nationalism natte. Machet-makaigi yumfamda semgatpa ethnocentric ehounatte. Ngasigi Manipur da kanglupgi yumfam thonnaba hotnaraklibasing asi maithiragadaba khongthang amani. Ethnic administration gi manglanda taohanduna WESEA bu machet-machet thugainaba Bharat na leppa leitana hotnari haibasidi efongfonglaba thousilni.

Peace Process

Eramdam Manipur gi ningtambagi wafam asi waroisin purakpada Bharat ki constitution gi fiban nungda wakheinabagi kanglon leite, kayatsu leite. Maram aduna, peace process ki wari amagi khuthangda yaol ehougasantainage hairabadi ningtambagi wafam asibu yaba amadi wafam asi kanglon amagi mityeng khaktadagi waroisin piba ngamgani. Bharat ki constitution da Ningtambagi/Self Determination gi mafam leite.

Ahoinadum, Bharat ki constitution gi Article 1 dagi 4 faoda karamna makha tana lam khopkadage haibadana henna mityeng thammi. Bharat asi federal system chatnadaba leipakni, union of states. Maram aduna, peace process amagi khuthangda Manipur gi Sovereignty gi wafam khannabagi mafam-uchan/theory leitei. Maram aduna ningtam ehoudi leppa yakhiroi, Bharat ta thajaba thambasu yaroi. Malemgi meeyamgi solidarity amadi support louduna, WESEA da lakliba geopolitical gi khongchat asida Manipur su achouba lan-bung ni. Fibam asibu khangba tai, kupna sennaba tai. Idea of Manipur bu saktakliba ngamkhei amadi meeyam kannanaba eikhoi ehoun touriba singna ningthina leppa tai, mathou taba thoudang pumnamak loukhigani. Maramdi, eramdam Manipur asi eikhoina ngakpa tabani. Ngamkhei ngakpada, hingminariba furup eikhoi punna mannaba punsirol amagi maikidasu mityeng thamba, thabak oina paikhatpa tai. Hingminariba furupcha singnasu apunbana pangalni, tunglamchat ni haibasi kaofade. Karigumba machet makai ethnicity khaktagi oiba wakallonda adumak luptuna leirabadi eikhoi masel muknabagi amamba lambida punna mangminnaba nattana lambi leiroy. ■

INDIA GI LANMEENA WESEA DA CHATHARIBA LALLONG

India gi lanmeena WESEA lamdamda maru oina Manipur da lalhouba namthabagi mingda chathariba, counter insurgency gi lallongsing makhal yammi. Chumna lalhoubasingbu faba punba amadi hatpada nattana AFSPA na makhoibu ngaklou pibadagi makhoina lalhoubasingtabu nattana makhoinabu hatninglabadi lanjadaba meecham kayabusu hekta hatokpa aduga konna maral pisinba, lalhoulup masel marakta natraga michamga lalhoubagagi marakta nungsinadanaba khaidok khaijin (Divide and Rule) gi policy sannaba, rape, molest, sodomy nachingba sexual crime kaya chathaduna meeyamda aki tujung pok-hanba, harassment tattana piduna meeyamgi wakhal honghannaba Psychological war nachingba makhal kayagi lallong chathari. Marak marakta gumbhir na mee yotlamdaida mapi sinthei haibagum afaba amuk saduna operation good Samaritan, Free medical camp nachingba civic action program kaya paikhattuna meeyamna makhoibu nungsibinaba hotnari. Nupi lupsingda fitunaba amadi lonnaba machine nachingba

pisinduna, yumnachingba sabiduna lamdamsigi khunnaigi achouba force ama oirakliba Meira paibisingbusu makhoigi michang oina khomjinba maduda yadragana nupisingda bomb langsinba, hui thajinba asinachingba kihan khanghanbagi lallong chatthari. Aduga marak maraktana paktak meehat (Massacre) pangthoktuna meeyamda punsi chuppagi kiduna leiba (fear psychosis) ama pibagi lallongsu chathari. Nakal amaromdana Myanmar ga tainaba border ngakliba India gi lanmee singna border lanna pusillakpa drug sing komthokpadagi lamdamsida drug fanghalli. Houjikna Myanmar dagi changlakpa Kuki singna poppy thabada mateng pangsinduna kani sungba, drug sungduna sendong yennari. Maduna maram oiduna naharol kaya drug ta laichurakpada makhoina nakoinana tengbangli masi chemical war makhal amani. Aduga amuk HIV positive oiraba makhoigi lanmeesingna nupi kaya rape touhanduna natraga professional oktabising samnahanduna lamdamsida AIDS pak sanna sandokhannaba hotnei.

Masi Biological war makhal amani.

Meehat meepun amadi masa manghankhiba

Lalhoubagi erang namthanabani haiduna Manipur da 1980 gi matamdagi Armed Forces Special Powers Act (AFSPA-1958) chatnahallakpadagi India gi lanmee amadi State police animakta faningba mee faba yaba, hatiningba mee hatlabasu makhoigi mathakta law gi oiba thabak loukhatpa yahandaba, meeoibagi hak pummang manghanba ngambagi ka henba power pibadagi lalhoubana namthabagi thabakni haiduna meefa meepun tourak-e. Ahanba chahi kharadi makhoina lalhoubasing faraga police ta sinnaba, police na farabasing amuk court ta puthoktuna wayel chatharaga NSA nachingba panduna jail da thamjillammi. Matung tarakpadadi makhoigi makhutpu chankhraba meeo adu lemna thadre kapnabada sibani natraga custody dagi nathoktuna chen-ge toubadagi kaptuna hatkhibani haiduna fake encounter kayada sikhiba masing yamle. PIB Defense wing na local media paochesingda thadorakpa cherolkhudingmaktameoisingduna hanna kapsinlakpadagi lanmeesu handuna kappadagi sikhibani haibasi haidaba leite. Asigumba fake encounter da hatkhibasinggi manungda panba yabadi 2000 gi

September 12 da RPF ki Secretary Central Bureau Captain Mangal bu Kangla da leiba 17 suba Assam Rifles na Chingnga mathak Thokchom leikaidagi faraba matungda hatkhiba aduni. Mahakpu hatkhiba aduda Geneva Convention gi chatna kanglon amatta India gi lanmeena ngakhide. Geneva Convention of 12 August 1949 gi article (3) gi matung enna masada khutlai yaodraba natraga changjaraklaba meeda khut tharoidabani violence to life and person, in particular, murder of all kinds, mutilation, cruel treatment and torture haibanachingba provision kaya yaori. India asi Democracy chatpa leibak amani haina chaothokchariba leibak amani. Malemda tangdu leitaba puraknaba hotnabada achouba saruk yagani haiduna international treaty ama oiriba Geneva Convention dasu soi touriba leibakni. Adubu Manipur da makhoigi lanmeenadi malemgi yana warol amatta ngaktana khamthengba terrorism gi thabak chathei. (*Panba yabadi PREPAK ki luchingpurel oiramba Meirababusu makhoina faraba matungda hatkhibani*). Asengba yaolloini khanglaba yaol lanmeesingtabu hatpada nattana India gi lanmeena lanjadraba meecham kayabusu makhoina faningba faraga hatokkhiba masing thingamdre. Meecham kaya mayumdagi faduna puthokkhraga

hatokpiraba matungda combat dress setchinbiraga manakta maru, nongmeinachingba thamjinduna yaolloini haina maral sijninbagi thabak masing thingamdana chathakhre.

Meecham hatpada India gi lanmee na thouna fabasi Manipur da masing yamna thokhraba paktak meehat (Massacre) singdani. Lalhoubasingna encounter da makhoigi mee hatokpiramlaga natraga khutlai munduna chenkhraga makhoina makha tana makhoigi yeknababu tannabagi mahutta thoudok mafamda leiramba meechamsing paktaknana hatpa amadi otneibagi thabak chathabasi India gi lanmee gi thabakni. Makhoina masi toudaba yadraba routine work oina chathei. Khudam oina pallabada 1980 gi April 26 ta Patsoi Langjing da mafamduda leiba CRPF lanmeesingna makhoigi mee anikhak hatlaga yaolloisingna nongmei munduna chenkhivadagi, yaolloi singbu tannabagi mahutta Patsoi khunda changsinduna mironbi nupi Bino koubi ama yaona Angou, Indrajit amasung Leikham kouba meecham mari hatkhi thoudoksiga mannana 1984 gi March 14 dana Heiranggoithong gi volley ground da mafam aduda leiba CRPF singna volley yenglamba meecham 13 khudakta hatkhi, Churchandpur dana 1999 gi July 21 gi ayukta 81 suba CRPF na meecham nupi ani amadi angang ama yaona meei-5

kaptuna hatkhiba, 1995 ki RIMS ki meehat, Tera Bazargi meehat, 1999 gi October 3 da Sugnu police station gi manung chanba Tonsen lamkhai da CRPF na Meetei leisabi ama yaona punna meecham 10 hatkhiba, 2000 gi November 2 dana Tidim road takhara chattharaga leiba Malomda nupi 1 yaona meecham 10 Assam Rifles na hatkhiba asinachingba genocide ki lallong amasu chatharakkhi.

Ningsingba yai Assam Rifles na Kumbi Bazar da dukan famba amadi Pan Dukan famba yaona mafamdugi meei kaya yungang amadi oija-oithak kaya piduna channasillaga makhoigi spy amadi informer oina sijinnanaba hotnakhi. Numit adu February 28 gi numidangni. RPF meei khara jeep amada lakpada Kumbi bazaar da hanna leiramba Assam Rifles ka mayoknabadagi khut thoknakhi amasung PLA gi lanmeesing mafamdudagi nanthokkhi. Maduda mapuk sengdaba AR na makhoina makhoigi mee oirabani haina lanna khanjaba dukan fambasing aduna PLA da taksinduna ambush touhanbani haina lanna louduna maral leijadraba dukan famba meechamsing adubu hattokkhi. Kumbi Bazar Ena loukhong oina chenkh. Manipurda India gi lanmeena chattharakpa meei meeneida, puwarida kaoba yadana leihouragadaba thoudok

amasu leiri madudi 1987 ta Senapati district ki Oinam khunda AR na chatthakhiba “Operation Blue Bird” ni. AR na extra-judicial killing spree ama pangthoktuna makhoina hatningbata hatkhiba thoudok adubu hakthengnahouba houjik faoba hinghouriba Oinam khunjasingdi aki-tujungna mipai-thabaina aki laina (fear Psychosis) ama-loinaduna lelli. Chahi adugi July 9 da Oinamda khunda leiba Assam Rifles post ta NSCN (IM) na landakhi amasung mafamdudagi SLR 90, Stand gun 22, LMG 22, Mortar bomb 60, Hand grenade 396 amasung Ammunition round 27,808 henna puduna chatkhi. Makhoina mamit mana singhoudaba amadi mathou cheksindabadagi khutlai yamna mangkhraga AR na khutlaising amadi lalhoubasing adu thibagi mingda 1987 July 11 dagi houna October loiba fao tha marirom operation adu chatthakhibani.

Makhoina Oinam amasung akoibada leiba khul 30 romgi area da seal tousillaga mapandagi meetop, paomeeing, Civic body singgi meeoising amatta changba yahandana chatthakhiba operation ni. Local MLA Benjamin Bani faoba changhankhide. Mahakpu Assam Rifles na numit kayanimarum detain touruga wahangpaohang chatthakhi. Operation aduda AR na makhal makhagi method sijinnaduna

khunja meeyambu otkhi. Chumna fubada nattana thourina pullaga udagi mamei makok yantharaga konna kaptuna hatpa, khunjasing pullap concentration camp ta thambagum mafam amada pullap machi lenghandana pikliba angang fao yaona, nong marakta lephanduna thamlaga chara helhankhi. Chara henbadagikayasikhi. Operation asida khunja 21 tamthina otlaba matungda hingna fumba yaona kaptuna hatkhi, meei 6 na angangmacha yaona charahenba amadi pakhatpadagi sikhhi. Khongdei Khumanda Nupi 1 rape toubikhi aduga Oinam khulgi Khola amasung Lomala koubi meeronbagi thasing surabi nupi anibuna medical aid amatta yaodana meeyam mamangda macha pokhankhi. Asigumba meeot-meeneigi pao asi Manipur meeyamgi nakong youraktuna Assam Rifles pu meeyamna yaningdabagi ehou lakkadaba urabada AR na heisingna sillaga, Oinam khulgi khunja khara kihallaga namduna Imphal da puraktuna ‘Assam Rifles na Oinam khulda meeot meenei chatthakhide’ haina laohanduna rally ama chathannaba thourang toukhi. Madu ubada Manipur leingakki maikeidagi Imphal CRPC gi Section 144 chalaikhi. Maramdi AR gi thouong adu meeyamna khanglaktuna achouba erang thorakpa yabadagini. Adubu mangakkanba AR na

makhoigi rally adu pangthokpa yanaba matamdugi DC P. Sarat ta Section 144 chalairibadu withdraw tounaba akanba pressure pikhi. Adubu DC na yakhidabadi rally adu chatkhidre amasung AR gi thouong adu kannakhidre.

Oinam da chatthakhiba AR gi meeot-meenei asigi matangda Imphalda base toubu Civil Liberties and Human Rights Organisation (CLAHRO) na ehan hanna Guwahaty High Court ta wakatpadagi mathang mathang United Naga Council MPMHR, COCOL nachingba civil bodysing, Human Rights activists kaya amadi maheiroi lupnachingba kayana pressure pirakpadagi Amnesty International youduna malemgi meetyengchingsinkhi adubu ngasi faoba maral leiba AR Indiagi court amattana cheirakpikhi haiba tadri, sikhrabasing amadi meeot-meenei nangkhraba Oinamgi khunjasing adutana cheinakhol fanghou-e.

Masa manghankhiba:

Mathang amuk neinaningai oiribadi state asida leiriba India gi lanmeena fakhraba makhoigi makhut chankhraba meoidu masa hingna natraga sinabu oirabasu amukhanna masa fanghankhidaba asini. Makhoina kappadagi, natraga kahenna torture toubadagi mifa adu sidokkhrabada fade natraga

thadokkhre haibanachingba otlei parei khumlaga masadu thiba khangkhidaba emung manungda amukhanna fangkhidabagi case masing yamkhre. Thammoi kaihouraba emung-manung mari matana hallakkhidraba mahak adugi hakchanggi mahut Panggongna mahut sillaga mathou-mangam pangthokpangi thabak chatthakhi.

Case kharadang pallabada:

AFSPA ahanba chatnahallakpa 1980 gi tangkakta Khongman dagi Kangujam Loken amadi Lokendro kouba naha 2 India gi lanmee na fakhraga masa manghankhraba matungda 1981 gi December 2 da Khundrakpam Constitutioncy gi manung channa leiba Pukhao Terapur dagi Chandam Chaoba kouba meoi amabu Sagolmang Purul Chingjinda leiba CRPF na fakhraga makha tarakpada mahakki masa amuk hanna puthorakpa ngamkhidaba. 1983 gi November 6 tana Ukhrul da Oja oiduna leiba Khaidem Budhabu Pungdongbamda 17 suba AR na fakhi. Nongallaga AR da chattuna hanglubadadi maral leiramdrabaduna thadokkhrabani Chungbung Village gi khullakpada sinnarmale hairakkhi. Khullakpada hanglubadana sinnarakte hairakkhi. Masigidamak 17 suba AR na Khullakpabu Electric sock faoba touduna otneikhi. Aduga Budha

gi masadi hingna nattraga sina amukhanna fangba leikhidre. Aduga 1997 gi February 12 gi numidangda Yairipok Angthadaleiba Yumlembam Sanamacha kouba chahi 14/15 romta ngairiba maheiroi amabu Yairipok ta post hangduna leiba 17 suba Rajput na Rifle ki Major Maindra kouba amana luchingba kangbu amana fakhi. Mahakki masadu amukhanna puthorakpa ngamkhidabadagi achouba wathok oikhi amasung masasu amukhanna fangkhidre. Aduga 1998 chahisimakki September 24/25 gi lonnaba ahingda Jiribam gi Kadamtola dagi 317 suba Field Regiment na fakhiba Kwakeithel Akham Leikaidagi Khundrampam Yaima @ Boyai su matou asumna fakhraga masa thiba fangkhidre. Thoudoksigi mamangdana 1996 ki June gi 4/5 lonnaba ahingda AR kangbu amana faduna pukhiba Laisram Bijoykumar busu asumna masa manghanbikhi. India gi Constitution da piriba fundamental right singgi manung challiba right to life haibadu India masana ngakte, magi tolob piduna thamba lanmeesing thajinduna meebu namduna manghanbagi thabak pangthokhalli.

Press amasung Media da singnarakpa

India gi lanmeena Manipur da chatthariba lallongsinggi marakta

panba yaba amadi makhoina aranba chumdaba kaya touraga malemgi meeyamgi mamangdana afaba sana utchaningduna Press, Media amasung Public Opinion bu makhoigi meechangda thamnaba hotnarak-e. Makhoigi PIB Defence Wing na thadorakpa cherol khudingmakta makhoiga tounaba fake Encounter da sikhibasing aduna hanna kappakpani, handuna kappada sibani haiduna makhoi asi (lanmeesing) yamna lanjadaba, mee hatningdaba oina uhalli. Pressman/Editor nachingbasu achumba adu khanglabasu konna Press ta landabiragani khannkibana India gi lanmeena pirakpa waroldu adummak fong-e. Aduga Public Opinion bu makhoigi maikeida lephannaba paomee amadi social organization singbusu makhoina pamba maongda sijinnei.

Madugi khudamdi chahi kharagi mamangdafonglamba Manipur News gi Officeta Press release thilluraga hallakpa PIB Difence Winggi meeo ani PLA ni chingnabasingna lambidagi fakhi. Matamduda Manipur News gi Editor oiramba Thounaojam Brajamani asi Assam Rifle ki meeoisingga yamna naknaba mari leinei haina ngangnaba leikhi. Numittugi numidangda Brajamani na sillaga Editor singgi meeting ama mahakki chamber da pangthokkhi.

Meetingduda mahakna haikhibadi India gi lanmeegi Training fanglaba khutlai paiba PIB Defence Winggi personal 2 dubu makhoidi khutlai paiba natte, echam chamna press release thinba lakpani, makhoidi eikhoi Journalist singgumbani makhoibu thadokhannaba appeal tousi hairakkhi. Brajamanina kanna takpadagi Editor singna personal anidubu thadokpinaba paochesinggi khuthangda appeal ama toukhi. Mahakna AMUCO dasu laktuna PIB personal anidu thadokhannaba appeal toubinaba haijakhi. Adubu AMUCO na yakhide. Matunga AR na Deven kouba paomee amagi mateng louraga Sangai Express khaktada personal anidubu thadokhannabagi appeal ama Pradhan amadi Meira paibilupkharana toubangamhankhi. Thabak asida Malomdagi Sanahanbi koubi hannadagi India gi lanmee ga samnarakpi Nupi amana yamna chaona mateng pangkhi. Malom, Ningombam, Kodompokpi, Lairenja, Meitram, Hiyangthang nachingba mafamda mahakna AR ga loinana chattuna pradhan amadi Meira Paibi lupsinggi meeoisingdagi makhoi makhoigi ahangba letter head singda sahidamak touhallaga, masa leiramdabasinggina emunggi mee amana hekta touhallaga lourakkhi aduga warol aduna Sanahanbina AR ga tannaduna eraba matungda Press ta thadorakkhi. Masi lamdamsigi

Paomee amadi Meeyambu matou karamna sijinnabage haibagi khudamsinggi manungda amani. Makhoina Pressman singda lemna natraga ahongba mamalda pot-chei amadi oija oithak kaya pisinduna paomeesingbu makhoigi khubamnungda thamjinnaba hotnakhi. Houjiksi makha tana Manipur Press Club ta lairik, TV, Sofa, Chair nachingba piduna paomeesingbu makhoigi khubamanungda thamnaba hotnaba leptri.

Panba yabadi 1998 gi December 22 da RPF na thokpa cherol amada 13th Asian Games ta Boxing da gold medal lourakkhiba Dingkubu pukning thougattuna angamba selgi mateng pigani haikhi. Madugi paokhum oina 1999 gi January 2 da 57 Mountain Division na thadorakpa cherol amada Dingku RPF tagi selgi mateng loudanaba khanghankhre haina fongdorakkhi. Masi meeyamga loinana yaol lantheng ama changsilliba yaollup amaga meeyamga samnahandanaba chattharakpa khongthangsinggi manungda amani. Atei khara haiba taragadi encounter da siraba natraga fack encounter da makhoina atamnana hatkhraba yaolloisinggi mongfamda saba fura hek hek thugaiba, heikat leikat tambanachingbabu thugaibagi

thabaksu chatthei. Pumnamaksi
meeyamga yaol lanmeega
khaidoknanaba changsillakpa
khongthangni.

Nakal amaromdanaIndiagilanmeena
lalhoubani haina mee faraga sel
tanbagi thabak chatthei. Kangla da
leiramba AR gi CO Dilwar na thabak
asi kanna chatharammi. Mahakna
magi agent ani Langthabal dagi
Habildar Thoiba [*Habildar Thoiba
hairiba meesak asimakna Kwakeithel
Haorukchambi da macha konduna
tumjabi Pravani koubi nupi amabu
kaptuna hatkhi. Madugidamak mabu
thouna fabagi award pikhibani*]
amasung Nagamapal Singjubung
leiraktagi M.I. Sarma kouba ukil
amaga tannaraga maral leitaba
meecham faraga selga khutsinnabagi
thabak chatharambani. Mawongdi
Habildar Thoibana luchingduna
maral leitaba meebu lalhoubani
haiduna faraga amuk makhoi
agent sing thadoktuna M.I. Sarma
hairiba ukil asina thadokhannaba
wanomhanduna sel loubagi thabak
chatharambani. Aduga amuksu
India gi lanmee na makhoi thabak
fei, lalhoubu namthabada makhoi
thabak khumang chaosinli haiba
utnaba meenamba drama kayasu
sannei. Madudi 2006 ki May thada
Assam Rifles na sannakhiba fake
surrender gi drama aduni. Asamba
waridi Chandel gi Leikul da leiba

37 suba AR gi Captain Raju kouba
amana thadokpa makhoigi spy/
agent Laimanaidagi Yengkhom
Somanda kouba meesak asina magi
leikaidagi naha mangakhak AR da
recruit touhangani sel fanghan-
gadouribani haiduna 2006 ki
February thada mayum mayumdagi
puthokhi. Makhoi-5 adudi Ingo,
Lemba, Momocha, Sagolsem
Gobin amasung Heikrujam Gobin
ni. Makhoi-5 asi mayumgi mee
khanghallamdana pukhiba ngaktani.
Mayumgi meesingna thinarakpa
matamdadi Assam Rifles ta fajinduna
leire haiba khanglakkhi. Loinana
March 13 da Mantripukhri da leiba
AR Hq. da 3-core gi commander
Lt. General Shah gi mamangda
lalhoubu-9 surrender toubagini
haiduna pangthokhiba home
coming ceremony aduda makhoi-5
busu surrender oina puthorakkhi.
Captain Raju na makhoibu surrender
gi thouramduda puthokpada
camouflage fijol set-hankhi.
Pressmen na photo loubada masak
khangdanaba mamai khumjinhalli.
Meenamba drama asi Raju na reward
pambadagi chatharamba lilani.
Nahasing asigi mama mapana court
ta wakatpadagi fake surrender ni
haiba khangnaraktuna Assam Rifles
maya kumkhi.

**Rape, Sodomy nachingba sexual
crime sing**

Meehatpa amadi faraga masa manghankhiba asigi mathangda India gi lanmee na lamdamsida khwaidagi chaona chatharakpa meeot minei gi thabakti nupi rape touba amasung nupabuna sodomise touba asini. 1974 gi March 8 da BSF ki mayang officer sing Major Pundir amasung Captain Negi anina Ukhrul gi Ngaprum Khulen gi Chanu Rose bu rape toubibadagi thouri mathanta yanduna mathanta sijakhi. 1984 ki January 24 dana India gi lanmee gi Captain Nandir singh amasung Sanjeet Debe na Ngaimu khul gi chanu Luingamla bu makhoigi aningba apamba pangthokke haiba yadabagidamakta nongmeina kaptuna hatpikhi. Aduga Grihang chanu Ngaisilabuna rape toubikhi. 1996 ki August 1 da Takyel Khongbandagi Ahanjaobi bu masamakki mayumda mapuroibabu nongmeina namduna thamlaga Polio na nabadagi namma soiduna chatpa ngamdraba macha nipagi mitmangmaktada 2 suba Mahar Regiment ki habildar Apparao Waghmare amasung riflemen Bithal Kalani na namduna rape toukhi. Masida nattana Chandel da Toharing Anal Koubi mou naha amabusu mayang lanmeena mapuroiba bu thangna namduna thamlaga rape toukhi. Aduga Keirenfabi maning leikaida leibi, tha ahumgi angang mirollibi Ningthoujam ongbi Pramo

bu 1998 gi April 4 da Rajindar Sinha kouba 6 suba Jammu and Kashmir Rifles ki nuke amana namduna rape toukhi. Aduga July 19, 2000 dasu Churachandpur District ki Lamdan village da khulgi Ningthou Thaitoungamgi mamou nupibu 112 suba CRPF ki lanmee 2 na ejat manghanbikhi.

Asumna lamdamsigi chanurasingbu paktaknana ekai khumnaba manghanbagi maong ama Bharat lanmeena Manipurda chattharakliba asi makhoina lamdam asibu matam chuppa namthaduna thamnaba lallongamani. Mayanglanmeegi sajat asidagi kiningai oiribadi lamdamsibu AIDS /HIV gi zone ama onthoknaba India gi lanmee na changsillakpa lallong amara haibasini. Maramdi WESEA lamdamda thajillakliba India gi lanmeesinggi marakta HIV positive oiba kaya yaore haibagi akiba Sillong da pangthokpa India gi lanmee Officer singgi meefam amda fongdoknakhrebani amasung HIV positive oiba masing panduna paoche singda fongnakhrebani. Maram aduna positive oiraba India gi lanmee personal singna lamdamsigi nupi oibising rape toubadagi nattaga oktabi nupi samnabiduna lamdamsi hannadagi AIDS ki wathok leiringeigi marakta lamdamsi AIDS zone ama onthoknaba lalong amasu chattharakli haiba yai.

India gi lanmee na lamdamsigi nupisingbu makhoigi oina khudum chanba pamli. Yaol ehon thingnaba chattharakpa lalongda India gi lanmee na lamdamsigi nupibu makhoigi meechang oina khudam chansinnaba hotnei. Nupilup kayada firol tunaba machine nachingba pisinduna, Meira Paibi singna thingnaba hotnajariba Yu faoba makhoina faba yaosinbi aduga Myanmar dagi ngamkheilannalonna pusillakliba No. 4 drug nachingba pusillakpa thingbadadi thawai yaode. Haibadi ngamkhei paring ngaklibasi makhoini, makhoina drug trafficking control tougadabadu toudana freedu changsilhallalibasigi maramdi lamdamsigi naharolsingbu drug ta laichuhanduna meeron amatumna leikha tahange haibagi lalongni haibada lalloi.

India gi lanmee na lamdamsigi Meira Paibi Ema singbu makhoina haibada endraga bomb langsinduna, nongmei kapsinduna amadi hui thoujinduna amadi kihanduna makhoigi anouba lallong chatthei. Madugi khudamdi 1999 gi June 1 gi numidangda Khangabok ta chumna Kinetic Honda thouba tamjaba maheiroi Nipamacha 2 bu Keirakta leiba 5/5 GR Major Daliwanna luchingba India gi lanmee gari 4 laktuna faraga punaba hotnakhi. Maduda leikai adugi Meira

Paibising thoraktuna khamlubada lanmeesing aduna onsinduna cheina fubiramkhi. Maduda Moerangthem Champa Devi (41) koubi Nupi amadi oithangba khongda mafam 2 thokna saru kaibadagi ngasi faoba soinduna leiri. India gi lanmee na Manipur gi Chanurasingi mathakta chatthaba sexual-crime di watpa leite. Makha tana pallabada 2001 gi October 7 ki numidang pung 7.20 lom taba matamda Luwangsangbada leiba 25 suba Assam Rifles ki rifleman Ramjing rao kouba amna masagi chahi 25 rom surabi Meinam ongbi Bina koubi macha 2 leirabi nupi amabu mapuroibagi makhuttagi munduna pukhraga rape toukhi. Nupigi ekai khumnaba munbatana pellaktraduna angang nupamacha ahum Khunumayum Joichandra (9), Fanjoubam Boboi (7) amasung Lamjetmayum Joykumar (10) bu Andro Nungkot Khuman chingda 17 suba Rajput Rifle ki meeoisingna 1994 gi June 22 da Sodomy gi lichat chatthabiduna Manipur pumba wawa laonakhi. Aduga 2000 gi June 5 dasu Khwairakpam Santikumar kouba Bisnupur gi Joipur Khunou da leiba chahi 16 ta ngairiba nipamacha amabusu 112 suba CRPF ki Mahindra singh kouba sifai amana Sodomy toubikhi. Makha tana ningsingba yabadi 1999 gi April da Mayang Imphal da Laisram Nabachandra kouba pakhang macha

chahi 27 rom suraba ama mafamdugi Police station attach touduna leiba 17 suba Panjab regiment ki sifai singna Sodomy tounaba mafi marol pumlou louthokpiraba matamda mahak nanthorakkhi. Adubu numit kharani leiraga April 6 ta, mafam asimaktada, hairiba mafam asimakna faraba Urikkhinbam Dijen kouba pakhangmacha amadi nanthorakpa ngamdaduna India gi lanmee singduna sodomize toukhi. Asumna Indian gi mayang lanmee na Manipur da nupa-nupi khaktabamakhei ekai khumnaba manghanbibagi tukkacharaba sajat ama chattharakliba asi Bharat leingaklongi Manipur da chattharakpa lallong amani.

India gi lanmee na Manipur da chattharakkhiba sex-crime singgi manungda khwaidagi sathiba meeyamgi ehoulakkhiba case ti Manorama rape and murder case asini. Manipur AFSPA chatnahanbadagi meeoibagi hak mapungfana khonggaonare haibadu case asina sengna tak-e. 2004 gi july 10 amasung 11 gi lonnaba ahingda Erilbung Police station gi manung channa leiba Bamon Kampu mayai leikaigi masagi chahi 32surabi Thangjam Manorama @ Henthoibu 17 suba AR na arrest memo piramlaga fakhi. Adubu yamna thina otlaba matungda magi private part ki fivam

maong kaina, nongmeina kaptuna hattokpiraba Manorama gi hakchang adu Yairipok road ki Yaifarok khul manakki Thoungaifamda hundoklamkhi. Manorama gi asiba hakchang fangba matamda feigalda thanggumba lenkhibagi inch 3 sangna tatlaga mathibong thoklaga leiramba amasung private part ki sarukta athouba potna lenkhibagi dagfam leiramkhi. Maduna takpadi mabu fakhiba amasung hatkhiba AR na Geneva Convention 1949 gi Article III gi Provision (a) karimatta ngakkhide haibani.

Faba matamda piramba arrest memo dana Khutlai faba leite haina eramlaga hattoklaba matungdana bomb amasung wireless set fang-e haiduna Police ta sinnarakkhi. Thangjam Manorama gi wathok asidagi Manipur pumbada lup kayana punsinduna semba Apunba Lupna Manipur dagi AFSPA louthokkhiba akanba khongjang changsillakkhi. Delhi da chattuna makokthongba Minister kaya unakhi. Adubu kannakhidre case adu namsinduna thamkhre. Ehoul aduda MSF ki advisor Pebam Chittaranjan kouba amasu AFSPA louthoktrabadi masa mathanta mei thaduna sijaragani haiduna sikhi. Manorama hatpada chennaba lanmee singgi mathakta kari action loukhatkhibage haibadu kanamata khangnakhidre.

Assam Rifles na nupida chatthaba crime sing lepte. Suparmeina Police station na konba Imphal Jiribam lambida Kotlenda leiba Veituna Khullen haiba mafamduda nupi amabu AR gi personal amana rape touraba matungda nungna amuksu thomduna hatnaba hotnakhi. Hairiba numit asigi ayuk pung 10 rom tabada Nengneikim Haokip (18) koubi leisabi asina khulgi esingkhongda fee suduna leiringeida mafamdudagi panglap laptana leiba 38 suba AR gi personal amana yu ngaoduna laklaga ahanbada nupidubu rape touge toubada yadabadagi nungna thomkhi. Nengneikim nungna panduna gyan manglingeida rape toukhi. Nupimacha aduna gyan lakpadagi mafi marol mafam khangdana khulda challakkhi. Mahakna pao tambadagi khunja mayam houraktuna AR gi post aduda changsinba, AR na khunjasingbu sa-san tanbagum tanthorakpa, mafamduda changluba paomee, cameramen furakkhibagi achouba thoudok amasu leikhre.

Samna hairabada Assam Rifle, Rastriya Rifle, BSF, CRPF nachingba Manipur da thajillakliba masing yamlaba Bharat lanmeena Manipur da chatthariba lalong asi aki tujungna thallaba leingaklon ama (reign of terror) sandoknaba, lamdamsigi meepum khudingmakta thuk

laoba aki akhang meepai thabaiba pokhanduna pakhatpadagi sikhiba yaba fear Psychosis ama pinaba hotnaba psychological war amani. Rape su touraga hatsu hattokpiba Manorama gumbagi thoudokna lamdamsigi nupi oibisingda haifam toufam khangdaba akibagi cheina ama pi. 1999 gi march April da Thoubal da leiba 7 suba Assam Rifles ki Captain Chandan Bazar na Yairipok ta makhoigi informer ama kaptuna hatlambagi marida mafam aduda leibi chahi 14 da ngairibi Chabungbam Jamini koubi amabu mapaga loinana faraga meehat adugi interrogation toubada sathina Mental Harassment pikhibaduna nupimachasi April 2 da suicide touduna sikhi. Makhoi asitasu nattana Patsoi, Langjing, Heiranggoithong, Tonsen Lamkhai, Churhanpur nachingbada lanjadraba meechamsing punna-punna hatpa massacre sing adu hakthengnana uhouba meeyamna Bharat ki lanmeebu urabadi pangkida kiba thukkatpa pokhanba asini makhoigi lallong. Aduga panba yaba amana state force singsu haibadi Manipur Police, Manipur rifles nachingbasu mayang lanmeesing asina henkhiba yaroi matagum makhoigi matou tamlakkhi.

Aduga maru oiba wafam amana leingaknadi lalhoubasingbu

overground da thoraknaba, furupki mainstream da yaoranaba tattana hairi. Makhoibu khunda leitahannaba, thabak pinaba thourang leire haibanachingba tat kaya sannaraga, hanna yaol ehon yaoramlagaleingakta changjakhraba, nouna nupi thiduna macha poktuna ne-taba punsi ama mayumda leiduna lenliba 'Surrenderee' kayabu amadi yaol ehoudagi potthakhraba meei kayabu India gi lanmee na amuk faraga makhoina pamba maongda sijnnei. Maduda yadraga hattok-e. Asumna hatpikhiba Surrenderee masing yamle. Nakal amadana yumda hallaktuna khunnaigi mapung echelda tillaranaba kousinba aduga yumda hallaktuna engna ne-tana leijaraba matamdana lalhoubagi thabak makha tana chatthari haijinbiduna faraga hattokpiba asi Indian government ki double standard ni. Thoung asi meeyambu yaol ehonga suksam samnahandanaba, meeyambu yaol ehoudagi lapthokhankhinaba changsillakpa India gi lanmee gi lalongni. Maru oina meecham nipasing paktaknana fabu farabadi hekta hattokpigi thabak chatthabagi mathakta nupisingda rape ki thabak masing khangdana chattharakpasina takpadi lamdamsigi nupidi mating lei, mathouna lei haibadu khangbadagi mipai thabaihanduna terrorise touraga, makhoida

sengdaba mayanggi e-yansillaga mating leitraba anam-aha churaba meeron ama poklaknaba, nattraga HIV paktuna sikhinaba, khunnai asigi tunggi meerolbu mutthatnaba changsillakpa lalongni, Genocide ni.

Makha tana amuk leinaba yai madudi AFSPA na India gi lanmee bu maningtouna meeyamda meei meenei chatthaba yahanbadagi lairik laisu ningthina tamlaktraba chaokhatpa khunnaigi lonchat khangdaba barbarian singgumlaba India gi lanmee na Manipur meeyambu usitte. Meeni haina khanba ngamde. Amaromda hairaga India leingakki policy program na lamdam asida pokpa meei amabu angang oiringeidagi houna poktringeidagi houna cheksinthourang loukhatpiduna, poklaba matungdana tangkak naina polio nachingba pithaktuna, education gi fajaba program makhada lairik tamhanduna chaoraklaga meei, PhD nachingba fanglaba matik charaba meeiising oihallaga mameithangda AFSPA na hatthok-e. Khut nammana kon paiduna esing chaiduna lei pambi ama fajana houhallaga sattorakpa matamda atoppa khut nammana pambidu fuktattuna manghalli haibadi AFSPA na kahlenba power pibadagi class viii pass touraga lanmee khallakpa

maming faoba chumna eba heitaba habildar amana faba punba amadi hattokpa faoba ngamhalli. India gi lanmeesing asina Manipur gi meeyamdi lairaduna leingak koktonda famliba minister sing asi faoba usitpide. Madugi khudamdi handakta 2007 chahisida Moreh da mathougidamak chatpa minister 2 bu gari khamlaga check toukhiba, Wangoo Sangangdana minister Feeroijam Parijat pu keisu leitaba half paint setpa major macha mana khammaga interrogation touba ngamkhrivaduni. Leibakki chaoraba minister fao asuk usitpidraba asinadi meecham meeyamdi India gi lanmee na karamna usitkani.

Pumnamak asi Manipur gi leingakpasingna barbarian singgi law oiraba AFSPA bu makhoigi ayaba yaoraga Manipur da makhoigi ayaba yaoraga thamjinkhibadagi thoklibani. Houjiksi makhoina thambiranu haina assembly da warep louraga thamhandaba ngammi. Adubu makhoina madu toude, AFSPA louthokningde louthokpa ki. Maramdi eikhoigi minister sing aside Delhi na String paiduna sannaba hangmee (laidhi) puppet ngaktani. Delhi na makha tana adum Manipur da thamba pamliba AFSPA asi karigumba makhoina louthoklurabadi makhoibu Bharat leingakna

minister dagi louthokpikhragadra haina makhoi yamna ki. Meeyamgi awa-ana dagidi minister famna lui makhoidadi. AFSPA gi matangda makha-tana panba yaba amana Givan Ready Commission amasung administrative reform cominity nasu AFSPA asigi kahlenba panduna Prime Minister Manmohan Singh da report pikhatkhrabani. Prime Minister masamaknasu act asi khara human oiba maongda semdok sadoklagani haiba fao leikhrabani adubu India gi lanmee officer singna yadabadagi louthokpa toudri. Masina takpadi India asi meeyamgi interest ta thabak toude. Lanmeena dictate tou-e haiba takpani.

Asumna AFSPA na power pibadagi Bharat lanmeena hingbagi hak mapungfana khongnetnarakpada lamdamsigi meeoisingna PIL thanggattuna case touba yai adubu Bharatleingakna masana semjabalaw masana ngakte. Khudamdi Oinamgi Operation Blue Bird ki matangda NPMHR na PIL thanggatkhiba du toufam thokpadi PIL hek thabaga case adu tha 1 gi manungda paikhatpa hougadabani adubu NPMHR gi PIL adudi chahi 1 leiraga paikhatkhi. Masini matam thengtha thengtha ngainahanba India gi judiciary system. Aroibada eikhoina khangjingadabadi India gi lanmee rule chapchana leibaga mannaraba

Manipur da India gi lanmee na Communal card paiduna kanglup amaga amaga hattoknahannaba divide and rule khaidok khaijingi policy sannaduna Manipur gi apunba saktam thugainaba silli. Mayek laraba khudamdi Indo-Naga cease fire asini. India ga Nagasinga (NSCN-IM) cease fire tounarabadi Nagasinggi underground activities pumba lepkadabani. Adubu Naga lalhoubasingna national highway 39 da extortion gi thabak thatthabada freehand da chatthahalli, NSCN-IM na election yaosillakpadasu freehand thai. Ceasefire gi Jurisdiction asi Nagaland khaktadamak oifam thokpada Manipur faoba konsinduna Naga lalhoubasing Manipur da free movement yahalli. Indo-Naga peace process houkhre adubu designated camp chalaide- Naga singbu NH-39 da gari singdagi tax loubanachingba, Chandel gi DC Thamkisore nachingba faraga makhoigi khutlaiga thadokman oina onnakhibada India gi lanmee na freehand thai. Masiga chap mannana India gi lanmee na Kuki lalhoubasinggasu cease fire tounathoklaga designated camp hanglaga formalities karimatta chathade. Lalhoubasingna anti-social, anti-people oiba thabak chatthabada freehand thai.

Asumna India gi lanmee na communal card game sannaduna

Nagaga Kuki ga Manipur machasingga amaga amaga yanthatnahannaba thousil chatthei. Undergroundlup maselmaraktakhut thoknahannaba makhoina semgatpa organization sing thadok-e. Kuki gi Unity thugainaba ZRA amasung KNA nachingba training piraga lamdamsigi lalhoulupsinggi apunba saktamda singnahalli. Asidasu nattana Bharat lleingakna makhoiga peace ki wari sanariba NSCN-IM na Zemei singna khundariba Dimapur gi Jalukijangdi da yum kaya mei thaduna amang-ata thokkhiba adudasu NSCN-IM gi mathakta India gi lanmee na karigumba thabak amatta paikhatkhide, yengduna leikhi, masina lamdamsigi meeyamna nungsi channana leiminnanaba hotnabada India gi lanmee na communal gi hu kamsilli haibagi mayek laraba khudamni. Samna hairabada Bharat lanmeena awang-nongpokki kanglupsinggi marakta machoi tannaba Assam dana Mar ga Dimasa ga, Karbi ga Kukiga, Dimapurdana Nagaga Dimasaga, Joliyangsingga Naga (IM) singga, Tripuradana Tripuri minority singgi marakta machoi tannaba hu kamsilli. Bharat lanmeegi thousil asi mayek sengna khangna ningtam yaol lanmeegi thousil asi mayek sengna khangna ningtam yaol lanmeesingna engna tapna chaningtana khumang chaosinna thabak touba tai. ■

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