

15th March 2008, Saturday

General Knowledge (GK)

BASE ON SCIENCE

FANTASTIC FROGS AND TOADS

Largest frogs and toads

1. Malemda khwaidagi chaoba Hangoi (Tangshang/ Moreh hangoi) asi "Goliath frog" ni, masi central Africa da fang-e. Masi 87.63 cm shang-e, amasung 3.66 kg. muk lummi.
2. U-pambida leiba khwaidagi chaoba Hangoi (tree frog) asi "Hyla Vasta" ni, masi Hispaniola island khaktada lei. Masi 12 cm. dagi henna shang-e, aduga superglue gumna tap tap nappa magi achouba matum taba khutsha amasung khongsha palli.
3. Maqlemda khwaidagi chaoba Hangoi Borobi (toad) asi "South American marine toad" asini. Mahakki body asi chaoba shangba hairap mannei—madudi 23 cm gi mathakta shang-e, aduga 1.2 kg. lummi.



Malemda khwaidagi chaoba Hangoi

yeknabasingbu manam namthiba chemical identical thadoktuna warning tou-e.

Longest jumps (khwaidagi shanna chongba)

- a) Manaton tumthokpa hangoi amom amana thangnana ahumlak 10.2 m./10.2 m. shanna chongba ngamba hangoi makhal asi 1977 gi May 21 da South Africa gi Larula Natal Spa, Paulpictersburg ta hangoi lamjel tannabada puthokkhi.
- b) Cricket frog haina khangnaba hangoi makhal asi supnagi 3.5 cm khak chao-e, adubu mashagi ahangba-gumba sharuk 36 times shanna chongba ngammi. Karigumba mapung-marei faraba meei amana magi awangba adugumba 36 times chongba ngamlabadi, mahakna 65.8 m long-jump chongduna record thamba ngamgani.

*Mamanggi chephongda
hangkhiba wahang: Kanglada
ningthou oiduna leibak wayel
touramba Manipur gi aroiba
ningthou adu kanano?*

*Paokhum: Maharaja
Kulachandra*

Smallest frog (khwaidagi pikpa hangoi)

Khwaidagi pikpa hangoi (frog) amasung prithibida khwaidagi pikpa amphibian asi "Eleutherodactylus limbatus" hairiba makhal asini, masi supnagi 8.5-12 mm damak chao-e.

Newest frogs (khwaidagi nouba hangoi)

2006 ta Indonesia gi mafam kharada prithibida hanna leikhidriba Hangoi kanglupki khwaidagi anouba makhal 20 puthokkhre. Hairiba makhal asi yamna pikpa microhylid frog type ni, amasung masi 14 mm dagi henna pik-e.

Egg laying (marum kokpa)

'Marine toad' hairiba hangoi makhal asi chahi amada marum 35,000 kok-e, adubu 'Cuban arrow-poison frog' haiba makhal asidi supnagi marum amakhaktamak kok-e.

Highest and lowest homes (khwaidagi wangba amasung namba mafamda leiba)

Green toad haina khangnaba hangoi makhal asi meter 8,000 wangba Himalaya gi mafamda lei, aduga amuk meter 3,048 dagi henna nemthaba coal mine gi mafamsingda lei haina puthokkhre.

Most poisonous (khwaidagi hu chenba oiba)

America gi mayaithangba amasung nongchup thangba mafamsingda hoo puba khwaidagi shathiba poisonous oiba hangoi—"Poison-arrow frog" asi fang-e. Adubu prithibida khwaidagi poisonous oiba amphibian asi hangoi makhal asigi manungda "Golden poison-arrow frog" hairiba Western Colombia da fangba asini. Mapung faraba (adult) hangoi amagi skin da poisoning (toxic poison) gi chang yamna yao-e, madudi masina meei 1,000 sihanba/hatpa ngammi.

Smelliest (khwaidagi manam kanba)

Prithibida khwaidagi manam kanba hangoi asi 1991 da puthokkhiba "Venezuela skunt frog" asini. Mahakna mahakki

Q&A:

Manipur gi leingaklonbu ithoktuna thambiramba Manipur gi ningthou adu kanano?

Fortnightly
THE LIBERATION TIMES

"ATHOUBASINGNA KATTHOK-E, YAWOLNA KHUMANG CHAOSHILLI"

M16 A1 Rifle
& M16 A2 Rifle

Volume No. - 1

15th March 2008, Saturday

Issue No. - 6

KHENNADABA MALEM EESHEI

Houro chara henbagi keishumshangda leirisha
Houro malemsigi wara-tollasa
Achumbana aranbabu manghallabanina
Ningthiraba malem ama poklabani
Thainagi chatna-yot-lhingna pullaroi amuk
Houro meenai oirisha
Leiraroi meenai shaktam
Malem-se anouba yumfamda houraklani
Leiramde eikhoi leini pumba
Masini aroiba lantheng
Lep-hallasi mashagi khongfamda
Meeoiba kanglupna khennadaba malem phangni.

Pamde eikhoi kanbinaba mapu
Panbinaba wayel-shangdagi
Neerude makhoigi thoujal
Pumnamakki khanshi
Oihandanaba huranpot
Huranbagi ningtamhannaba
Thawaising sharangdagi
Ishana ishagi thoudang lepchani
Lepchani eikhoi toujani chumna
Masini aroiba lantheng
Lep-hallasi mashagi khongfamda
Meeoiba kanglupna khennadaba malem fangni.

Mayol khung-gang atonbasing pullani
Shuriba eikhoina pullibaduda
Shinmee eikhoigini malemse
Leite shudabagi mafam
Eikhoi kayagi shadong chakthak oikhraba
Tamthiraba hingchabasing
Nongmagi ayukta mangjakhrabasu
Korougi mashek leikhini langna
Masini aroiba lantheng
Lep-hallasi mashagi khongfamda
Meeoiba kanglupna khennadaba malem fangni.

*Chumthokchaba- Issue No.3 gi
chephongda "Badminton Court " ki
"Short-service" ki apakpa 5 feet haina level
toukhiba adu 6½ feet (198 cms.)
oigadabani. International Badminton
Court manunggi lamaida...*

PLA na AR post ta landakhre

March 27 ki ayuk pung 5 rom tabada Churachandpur gi Behiyang da leiba 9 suba Assam Rifles ki post ta PLA gi 252 Mobile Bn. na lathod amasung rocket launcher yaona landakhre. Thoudok aduda Assam Rifles ki maikaida ashok apan kaya yaoramba yai aduga PLA gi lanmeesingdi ashok apan amatta yaodana base camp ta thunglare.

PRESS RELEASE

"Meecham hatpa PLA na condemn tou-e"

Meeyamgi yawollup RPF na Manipur ningtamnabagidamak India leingakki mathakta khutlai paiduna lal hourabasu India gi meeyam pumnamakpu RPF ki yeknaba ama oina loude haibasi anouba warol ama natre. RPF lingkhattuna India leingakki mathakta khut hek thaba houbadagi RPF ki wakhallon amasung pandam karino, RPF ki yeknabana kanano haibasi ngasi faoba meeyamda laothoktuna lakli. Nongmagi hate-hate suja nomjaduna nongmagi chara talliba Manipur da leiba Non-Manipuri sing RPF ki yeknaba oina loudabada nattana kanglup masel yengthinabagi akhuba mityeng makhoigi mathakta RPF na thambasu leite amasung RPF ki principle da yaode.

March 17 amasung 18, 2008 ta Non-Manipuri 14 hatkhiba adu RPF ka karigumba hiram amattada mari leinade. Senior Police Officer L. Kailul na IANS ta piba paogi matung inna Non-Manipuri sing hatpa adu PLA na oirangadra chingnei haina fongdok-e. Mahakki warol asina takpadi touriba thabak asi kupna thigattuna achumba adu meeyamda khanghanbagi mahutta ithi-thigattana kanagumba amada hekta maral sijnba oina thok-e. Masi RPF na matik chadaba Police Officer amagi wangangni haina lou-e.

RPF na yawolgi khongthang yamna kupna sennaduna thang-e. Handakta fongkhiba USA gi "Country Reports on Human Rights Practices – 2007" ta asumna iri madudi "Separatist guerrillas and terrorists in Kashmir, the north-east, and the Naxalite belt committed numerous serious abuses, including killing armed forces personnel, police, government officials, judges, and civilians. Insurgents also engaged in widespread torture, rape, (Makha page 15 da)

"War game shannaduna gun leiba ningtam lanmee ama oinaba hotnagadabani"

15th March 2008, Saturday

Atei Party ga mari leinaba pao

UNLF ta KCP (MC) na akanba phirep thamkhre.

March 1: Houkhiba matam kharagi mamangda Moiranggi SDPO bu KCP (MC) na hatkhibagi matangda houjik chathariba Assembly gi meefamda chief minister Ibobina fongdokkhiba wafamgi matangda KCP(MC) na wafam kaya thamlakpaga loinana lup asigi meei ahum UNLF na hatkhi haina palladuna lup asigi mathakta khut tharagani haina KCP (MC) gi military affairs secretary Lanheiba Meiteigi cherol amana fongdokkhre. Cherol aduna fongdorakkhibagi matung inna houjik leiriba chief minister Ibobina luchingba govt. asida maral kaya shibaga loinana KCP(MC) gi amotpa shengdokpa khongjanggi makhada Moiranggi SDPO bu hatkhibani haina hairi. Cherol asida UNLF ki mathakta wafam kharasu thamlakpaga loinana asumna fongdokkhi madudi UNLF na KCP (MC) bu karisu leitana ubire, lup asida yaoriba comrade kayada nongmei matol onsille haina palladuna yawolgi fajakhraba wakhalbu tungoinaduna ngammi haiduna hattokpiba karamba leipakta karamba revolution da yaokhibage haina cherolduna hangli. KCP(MC) na UNLF ka thengnabada thoina chingnaningai oide haina palladuna UNLF ki mathakta party asina “Total Punish” haiba operation ama chatharagani haiba wafam thamlakli. Operation asidi nupi nupa angang khaktana council asigi maiyokta leiriba meeoising tumnaba khut thabani amadi UNLF ki frontal organization khudingmaktasu khut thagani hairi. Cherol asida, masida nattana UNLF ka mari leinaba khudingmak amatta khaktana khut thagani haibagi akanba wafam kaya thamlakli.

KCP (MC) gi wafamda yawollup ahumgi warol.

March 3: Houkhiba Feb. 12 da Sinamkom khun-gi manakta leiba sansenlok khunda KCP(MC) gi nongmei matik chana paiba meei ahumbu masak khangdaba khutlai paiba kangbu amana hatkhiba adu UNLF na toubani haiduna KCP(MC) na UNLF ta maral siraduna UNLF ki frontal organization singgi meei pumnamak, changjafam piramba

meei khudingmak amadi nupi angang khaktana hatlagani, UNLF ki mathakta total punish haiba operation adu chatharagani haiba yamna lebak macha tadaba meemangda ngangnadaba londada houkhiba March anida paochesingda fongdorakkhiba adumakna KCP(MC) gi asengba shaktam adu masana utthokcharakle haiba wafam UNLF, PREPAK amadi KYKL gi apunba cherol amana fongdokli. KCP gi meei ahum hatkhiba adu party ahumna munna khallaba matunga chathakhiba thoudokni UNLF mathanta touba natte PREPAK amadi KYKL ga loinana punna toukhibani hairi.

PREPAK na bomb pokkhaihanduna akanba warning tourkhre.

March 7: Ngasi PREPAK na assembly compound da grenade pokkhaihanduna MLA minister singda akanba warning toukhre. Thoudok asi PREPAK ki Cobra Task Force ki akanba team amagi action ni haina Task Force asigi commander Lieutenant Bobby na press ta thadorakpa cherol amana fongdokkhre. Cherol asigi matung inna , handak assembly meefamda CM Ibobina yawollupsingbu singnaduna akanba resolution kaya lounaba thourangliba, ningkha tamba pamjaba meeyambu yawollupki mateng pangbada akanba action lougani haina karem kathainariba govt. asigi luchingbasinngda piba akanba warning ni hairi. Democracy chatpa leibakkidi assembly haibasi meeyamgi chaokhat thourang kayada khanna-neinafamni hairaduna ikai khumnafam thok-e hairi.

MPA na AR camp ta akanba mawongda landakhre.

March 15: Ngasi nongallamdaida Moreh Police ki manung channa leiba T Minnou da leiba 24 AR gi company post ta United National Liberation Front (UNLF) ki lanmee sanglup Manipur Peoples Army (MPA) gi khutsu khutlai matik chana paiba cadre singna akanba maongda landakhre. Police ki oiba paodadi thoudok aduda AR personnel 6 sikhi aduga kaya amana asok apan nangkhi hairi. Maraksida AR gi maikaidagi asiba amattani haina claim touri. UNLF ki cherol gi matung inna, ngasi ayuk pung 5.10 tabada Moreh dagi nongchup pangna km 5 rom chatlaga leiba T Minnou da leiba AR gi 27 suba

sector gi makhada leiba 24 suba AR company post amada landakhre. Attack asi MPA gi 293 Bn gi company amana chathakhibani. Pung 2 rom chupna chathakhiba attack aduda AR personnel 10 henna siramlagani. Kaya amana asok apan nanglamlagani hairi. “Operation Cannon” haina mingthonduna chathakhiba attack asi MPA na IOF ki camp/post manung youna changsinduna bunker amadi leifam pumthu thugaikhiba loinana attack amakhaktada shell amasung nongmei maru yamna sijinnakhiba ahanbani hairaduna IOF ki maiyokta MPA gi counter offensive makha tana henna kansillagani hainasu fongdorakli. Ngasigi attack aduda IOF ki tumfam barrack 7 thugaikhibagi manungda 3 di meina tumna chakkhi amadi mee punna punna duty taba bunker 3 thugaiba ngamkhi. Camp asida leiramba IOF sing mamli mamli toubay ayukki khudongchaba louduna chenthokkhi. Aduga leihouriba kharana achakpa barrack ki trench manungda wana khangkhi haina thamli. MPA singna rocket launcher 6 sijinnaduna puna shell 21 kapsinkhi. Masida nattana achouba cannon ama, 60 mm mortar ama amadi 79 mm lethod 10 yaona landakhiba aduda AK series gi maru 4000 henna sijinnakhi. Fighting company aduna camp adu pumlou lousinba yabagi khudongchaba fivam lakki. Adubu International border ga minute 20 khak lapnaba amadi makhoigi head quarter oiriba Moreh naknaba mafam oikhiba aduga amaromda MPA gi handoknaba lambi sangba maramna nongallakpaga thuna group group kaya thokna maikay kayada handorakkhi. India ga Awa leibakka maree fabana border manakki attack adu pandam mapung fana fangbadi ngamkhide haina fongdokrakli. Matung tabada numityungba aduwaida Moreh da leiba AR gi helipad ta helicopter 3 mathang manao naina pairaklaga asokpa amadi asibasing honkhi. Asiba asokpa hondokpaga thabak asi Manipur Police amadi mafam adugi meecham amatta uhandana amadi khanghandana chathakhi. Makha tana makhoigi radio intercept toubada area asida leiba makhoigi post/ camp loinamak meet-na singna leinaba khanghankhre hainasu UNLF ki cherol asina makha tana fongdokli.

15th March 2008, Saturday

(Page 1 gi makha) *beheadings, kidnapping, and extortion. ... In response to an NHRC recommendation to investigate a January 2006 incident in which 18 armed insurgents belonging to the United National Liberation Front and Kangleipak Communist Party raped 25 women in Manipur, the government of Manipur established a Justice Commission to investigate the case. At year’s end, the investigation was underway.”*

RPF Geneva Convention gi Fourth Protocol gi Article 3 ngakna chatkani haina sign toukhiba Manipur gi amatta ngairaba yawollupni. Yeknaba India amasung mahakka loinaba leibak singna loutunaduna chumlaba Manipur gi ningtam eehoubu Terrorist ki thoudouni haina tahanduna malemgi oina terrorist thengnabagi map ta yaohannaba hotnari. Asigumba tallak asida eikhoigi revolutionary oidaba thoudouna yeknabada khudong chaba pisilli haibasi eikhoi loinamak khangthafam thok-e. Athoubi Monorama Assam Rifle gi oktraba sifai kharana ot-neiduna hatkhraba matungda hourakpa Manipur meeyamgi ehouda mafam kharada louthokkhraba amasung Athoubi Sharmila na pumlou louthokkxinaba chara chadabamakhei thengnaduna lakliba AFSPA asi houjik Manipur da law & order gii fivam yenglaga amuk thamnaba India leingakna lumduna leiri. Maram aduna houjik thokliba Non-Manipuri sing hatpaga thabak asi Manipur gi ningtam ihouga mari leinabra nattaga leinadbra haibasi meeyamda khanghanfam thok-e haina RPF na lou-e amasung mari leinaba lup singna matam chana sengdoklaknabasu RPF na appeal touri. Aduga kanglup amabu oirabsu amabu oirabsu maral leijadaba meecham hatpadi RPF na condemn tou-e. Loinana non-manipuri hatliba asida khudong chaba louduna meeyam marakta toknga sandokpa kaya ama thengnei, masi eikhoigi nungsiyaraba amasung wakhal taraba meeyamna loubiganu haina RPF na khanghanjari.



M16A1 amasung M16A2 gi matou marangsing (characteristics).

Matou marangsing	M16A1	M16A2
Caliber (Nongmei utonggi araobagi changjou)	5.56 mm. (223 Remington), M193	5.56 mm. NATO / M855
Cartridge (Nongmei marugi chaoba sangba)	5.56 x 45mm	5.56 x 45mm
Action (Khutlaigi thabak toubagi mawong)	Gas operated (manilgi oiba thouongda thabak toubaga), rotating bolt	
Overall length (Khutlaigi mapung oiba asangba)	986mm	1006mm
Barrel length (Nongmei utonggi asangba)	508mm	508mm
Weight, empty/loaded with 30 rounds (Arumba, maru yaodana/maru 30 ga loinana)	2.89 kg/3.6 kg	3.77kg/4.47kg
Magazine capacity (Nongmei maru happagi chang)	20/30 roands gi chatnabi machangda	20/30 roands gi chatnabi machangda
Rate of fire, cyclic (Nongmei maru kappa ngambagi chang/nongmeina kaphthokpa ngambagi chang)	Minute amada 650 dagi 750 rounds	Minute amada 800 rounds
Muzzle velocity (Nongmei nalligi khongchatki athuba)	945 m/s (second amada 945 meter yangna chatpa ngambagi chang)	975 m/s (second amada 975 meter yangna chatpa ngambagi chang)
Maximum effective range (Khwaidagi kannaningai oiba kappada youba yaba lamlap)	460 meters	550 meters

PRADIPKUMAR MACS KI BRAND AMBASSADOR OIRE

March 19: Houkhiba chahi taruklomdagi HIV/AIDS positive oiduna leiraklaba houkhiba chahigi November thada All Manipur Body Building Association na sinduna pangthokkhiba Mister Manipur contest ta senior category gi 60 kg. gi Mister Manipur title fangkhraba Khanam leirakta leiba Kh. Pradipkumar bu ngasidagi Manipur Aids Control Society (MACS) ki brand ambassador oina khankhre.

Ngasi ayuk Lamphel da leiba MACS ki conference hall da pangthokkhiba health minister Ph. Parijat yaona achamba thouram amada Pradipkumar bu brand ambassador oire haina laothokkhi.

Pradipkumar Manipur pumbada HIV/AIDS ki maramda meeyamda vab tahanba amadi laina asina nahallaba meeyamda pukning thoutat-hanbagi thoudang chahi ama chupna pangthokkani. MACS na houkhiba January thadagi thada lupa 18,000 gi acha athaksing piduna mateng panglakhibani. Chahi amagi contract asigi manungda mahakki chatthok chatsin-gi expenditure toubagi mathakta MACS na remuneration su pigadouri. Tha asigi 29 dagi Merut ta pangthokkadouriba Senior Mister India da sharuk yaba chatpadasu MACS na Pradip pu mateng panggadouri.



Kh. Pradipkumar

Ronika memorial football CRIPSA na champion oikhre.

March 1: Imphal East District Football Association na sinduna mamang thagi 15 dagi Eastern Sporting Union Wangkheigi ground da team 9 na saruk yaduna chathakhiba 4 suba Soraisam Ronika Memorial State Level Junior Girl's Invitation Football tournament 2007 gi champion CRIPSA Naoremthongna oikhre. Shannakhiba final match ta CRIPSA Naoremthongna ESU Wangkheibu goal 2-1 da maithiba piduna champion oikhibani. Winner oiraba CRIPSA da trophy ga loinana selgi mana lupa 15,000 aduga runners up takhiba ESU dana trophy ga loinana lupa 10,000 pikhi.

L. Bombela World archery gi khankhre.

March 6: Chatliba chahisigi April 1 dagi 8 faoba Dominica Republic ta pangthokkadouriba ahanba world cup archery championship 2008 amadi chahisigi April 15 dagi 19 faoba Croatia da pangthokkadouriba world cup archery championship 2008 ta India gi saruk yagadaba nupa amadi nupigi meei 4/4 khangatpigi manungda Meitei nupi houjik houjik railways da leiriba Laishram Bombela Indian teamda yaoragani. Manipurna India gi sannabagi lamda achouba thoudang loudana lakli.

Karigumba Manipur gi sannaroisingna saruk yaramdrabadi India asi sannabagi lamda yamna ningba kaiba leibak ama oiramgadabani. Pikcharabasu mating leiba naharol kaya leibanina sannabakhakta nattana hiram khudingda awatpa amatta leitana mating leiba leibak ama oina leiba ngamjagani haibadu masina sengna taklabani.

US na Algarve Cup ki aniraksuba title louba ngamkhre.

March 8: Algarve Cup women's soccer tournament gi title America (US) na Italy bu 2-0 da maithiba piramlaga fangba ngamkhre. Lindsay Tarpley amasung Heather O'Reilly na fajaba score toukhi.

Roddick na Dubai tennis title loukhre.

March 9: United States ki Andy Roddick na Dubai Tennis Championship ki final da Spain's ki Feliciano Lopez bu 6-7 (8), 6-4, 6-2 da maithiba piduna championship asigi title loukhre. Roddick na serve khaktada yamna ningthina sannakhi. Amaromda Feliciano Lopez na aces masing yamna louduna yamna kanna hotnajarabasu Roddick na title asi loubabudi thingba ngamkhide.

Serena na Bangalore Open winner oikhre.

March 9: \$ 95,000 amasung 300 ki ranking point lieba Canara Bank WTA

Bangalore Open Tennis championship ki final match ta Serena Williams na Swiss gi maiyoknariba Patty Schnyder bu 7-5, 6-3 da maithiba piramduna championship asigi title loukhibaga loinana open asigi shel gi mana \$ 95,000 gi mappu oikhre.

Russian Yelena na anouba world record thamkhre.

March 10: Russia gi atenba mayai-oirap oina lamsang chenbi Yelena Soboleva na world indoor championships ki final da 1500 meters gi gold louduna anouba world record thamkhre. Chahi 25 rom surabi Yelena na minute 3 ga second 57.71 chenduna hannagi record tagi second 0.34 yangkhatna chenduna anouba record asi thamba ngamkhibani.

Senior Women's National Football championship Manipurna amukkasu champion oikhre.

March 16: West Bengal gi Haldia da chathakhiba 16 suba Senior Women National Football Championship ta Manipur na amukkasu hanna champion oiba ngamkhre. Manipur na Orissa bu 4-1 da maithiba piduna champion oikhibani. Handakki champion oiba asi tharaga Championship asigi puwarida Manipurna 14 rak champion oiba ngamduna anouba puwarigi lammai ama iba ngamkhre.

Nisha haibashi karino?

Eikhoina mayai kaba nisha haibashi karino haiba tarabadi hakchangda yamna mangningai oiba, aduga hakchang wakhaldi ngaihak nungaiba faohanba, adugumba mayai kaba hugi mashak oiriba potshak adubu nisha haina khangnei.

Nisha shijinnabana karida mang-e?

Shijinnaraga manglibashi –makhal kayani. Madudi –

1. Meeoibagi hakchangda manghanba, leina tinna makhal kaya nahanba, panggal, heart sholhanba, HIV paklakpa, shandokpa.
2. shel, matam, shuba nombagi panggal loushing pungmang manghanba.
3. Imung manungda akaiba piba imung mahi langhanba, tinnaba yadaba, khatnaba cheinaba.
4. Nisha shijinnanaba shel leiraktabadagi meegi mapot huranba imunggi meeoisingda shel fangnanaba awot anei tourakpa.
5. Magi maramdam, mareikai, leibakki, furupki, khunnaigi lambidasu achouba amangba ama neeshna oihalli.
6. Tunglamchatki afaba, chaokhatpa lambida chatkadaba adu nishana madugi lambi adu l a m f a n g n a h a n d u n a lamangnahalli.
7. Mee gi mahei mashin gyangi lambi pumnamaksu nishana manghalli.

Asumna nisha shijinnabana meeoibada makhal kayagi lambida mang tak-halli. Maram aduna neesha haibashi meeoibagidi khwaidagi chaoba yeknaba oiri aduna meeoibagi khunnaigi mang tak-halliba nishabu maru fangna muthatnaba thourang kaya loukhatnari. Aduna nisha haibashi asukki matik fattaba potshak ama oibana masi shijinnaba chumdre.

Bharat ki aronba policy.

Chinada British na kanigi lai ama chatthaduna Chinagi meeyambu namduna thambagi wari (opium War) asi eikhoina tare. Aduga Africa gi black

people singbu white man singna nisha pijaduna namthaba, leina tinna kaya nahanba, amadi chaba thakpa fangdabagi awaba nanghanbagi policy of colonial domination gi thabak matam shangna namthaduna thamba yanaba chatthei. Maduda toukhiba cheitheng adugi reaction adu houjik faoba Africana ningtamlaba fanglaba faoba kokpa ngamdri. Haibadi Africada houjik faoba chinjakki lal, AIDS lainagi lal, TB lainagi lal, civil war, ethnic crisis, refugee gi wathok kaya houjik houjik masigi awaba koktri white man singna chattharambagi thourangna. Matou asumna eikhoigi ireibak iramdand Manipur da India na mashak uba ngamdaba psychological oiba nishagi lal ama Africa gi matougum, China gi matougum chattharakli. Aduna India na chattharakliba nishagi lal asi meetna uba ngamdaba chinjak oina tongan tonganba mawongda chattharakpa lal, Narcotic warfare gi policy ni. Manipur asi houjik houjik nishagi khunnai, laina tinnagi khunnai tinjang kaijangba khunnai ama haibadu chap chana oiri.

Manipur gi meeshing lakh 23 rom asigi manungda lakh 17 na Manipur gi indigenous people singni ateina India romdagi lakpa mayang meetop meeyancha singni. Maram asina Manipuri ashengba yelhoumeesing asi Bharatna muthattuna hattoklaga mayang leibak onthoknaba Bharatki aronba policy agenda ama chatthari. Chatthariba Bharatki policy agenda asi narcotic warfare nishagi lal asini. Manipur da chatthariba aronba narcotic warfare nishagi lal asi ireibak iramdambu matam shangna namthaba yanaba amadi mayang leibak onnaba policy ni.

Plan

Bharat na chatthariba plan da Manipur da leiriba mayang amata no-4 chade amasung HIV pakte. Bharat ki colonial army amatana mayang amafaoba hatte fade. Masina takpadi India gi gang kangbuna Manipur da nishagi makhal kaya pushillak-e, thajillak-e. Asumna Manipur da makhal makha kayamarum gi nisha pushillaktuna, yonduna meeyamdagi makhoina shendong chaona talli amasung Manipur gi shel mapan leibakta thadokkhi, maram

asina makhoi asi nisha yonba shel tanba lakpa kangbuni. Mameithangda eikhoigi meeyam asi neesha chabadagi khara shi, AIDS na nabadagi khara shi, mayang lanmee na khara hattuna shikhiba asina mameida pungmut mutlakpa yaba amadi laina tinna chenba tinjang kaijangba ngakta oiba Manipur khunnai ama oirakpa yari amasung nishagi ipakta takhiduna neeshagi komda putharaba kakhatpa ngamdaba khunnai oirakpigi fivamda lakle.

Nisha gi fashion culture, amadi neesha pijaba tambibagi thourang. Manipurda Bharatna thajillakliba nisha makhal singgi manungda

1. No-4 (heroin), Brown sugar.
2. Drug- ngaonaba guli makhal kaya.
3. kwa, jarda, kheini, talab, churup, beri.
4. Yu makhal kaya.

Asumna nishagi makhal potlam kaya thajinlak-e. hairiba neeshagi singgi manungda khwaidagi komna laina fangbadi hidak mana gi potlam nisha-kwa, jarda, kheini, churup, beri, talab, ate makhal kayani. Masi agent na mayangna oi, aduga mayang sheller singna amuk leirak konshang koina chattuna pan dukan macha machada thaduna yolhalli.

India gi state singda shariba neesha gi potlam khudingmak Manipurda thajillaktaba yaode. Potlam sing asi yollaga Manipurgi socio-economic fat-handraga awaba tahanba amasung nisha sing asi chashillaga shijakhinaba India na plan tou-e. Manipurda kwa jarda chabasi nupa, nupi, leishabi, mou, pakhang, nupamacha, nupimacha, ahal, angang khaktana pak shanna culture amagum chane amasung leishabi, pakhang, machasingna, mousingna masi chabasi fashion amagi mawongda lemna chane. Aduga Manipur eeshei nongmai, kummei harao toubada pakhang machasingna makhal kayagi ngaonaba gulli chabanachingba culture amasu lakli. Manipur da chahi 12 dagina chahi 65 faoba chada 85% di kwa, kheini, jarda, talab asi shijinnei.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

NINGTAM LANMEEGI THOUDANG

GENERAL KIM IL SUNG GI PUNSHIDAGI.....

Father of Korea haina minggounariba, leibak asibu ningtamba piramba General Kim Il Sung gi punsida gi thoudok wathok kharadang loukhattuna yengminnaba yai.

1. General Kimna Manchuria da leiringeida mafam adugi fivam yamna lurammi. Japan gi maiyokta lanthengnariba Chinagi National Salvation Army na Kim gi communist guerilla singbu thi thiduna hatlammi. Korean Independence Army (KIA) nasu communist singda aranba meetyeng yengduna mateng piramde. Maraksida Japanese imperialist singna group sing asi punsinba yadanaba makhoigi marakta shingchep amuk tharammi. Oiriba fivam asidadi ningtamba fangminnabagi mahutta pullap mangminnaragani haina khanduna Kim na Salvation Army gi luchingbasing unnaduna Japan asi China amasung Korea gi amata oiraba yeknabani, maram aduna leibak ani asi punduna Japan bu maithiba piraga ningtamba purakminnagadabani hairammi. Amaromda amuk nationalist oiriba Korean Independence Army unnaduna Japanbu lanthengnaringei matamdadi nationalist ni amasung communist ni haibagi wakhal thadoknagadabani, Japan bu maithiba piduna Korea gi ningtamba purakpana eikhoigi ahanba mangda tariba ithoudangni haiba khangminnaduna Anti Japanese United Front ama shemduna lanthengminnaba hourakkhi.

Tungning Country Seat ki lanfamda front asina chaona mai paklabasu Salvation Army gi brigade commander Shit Chung Heng yamna thina shoktuna Japan-gi khutta tabagi fivamda leirammi. Salvation Army pumbasu makhoigi brigade commander bu thadoklamduna chengkhe. Adubu general kim amasung magi guerilla singna Japanese lanmee gi nonggumna heithariba nongmei maru marakta thawai pammuba leitana yeknabagi mathakta landaduna Shit Chung Heng gi punshi kankhi. Thoudoktudagi Salvation Army na communist singgi mareibakki ningtambagidamak katthokpa ngamba, shiba kidaba, pukchel chaoba amadi thammoi shengba adu mayek shengna khangnakhi. Konnathangda Shit Chung Heng asi Salvation Army thadoktuna general Kim gi guerilla division amagi commander oiduna Korea gi ningtamba lalda achouba thoudang loukhi. Masi general Kim amasung mahakki lanmee singgi thammoi shengna katthoktuna mareibakki lanthengnakhiba adugi maheini. Ningshingba yabadi eikhoigi asisu just war ni. Yeknabagina unjust warni. Eikhoina machoi machoi thengnabagi mahutta amatta oina punshinduna thammoi shengna lanthengnarabadi malemgi meeyamgi matengsu lakkani. Loinana lal asi shoidana mai pakkani.

2. Atoppa thoudok amadana general Kim Il Sung na matam amada mahakki mapagi marup oiramba Lai Jai Soon gi yumda changjafam lounaba thunglakhi. Adubu Lai Jai Soon na general bu chak chara ama pijaraga thadorakkhi. Matungda general na kupna khangtharaba matungda fangkhi. Madudi Lai Jai Soon gumba meeoisingna ningtam ihou shakti leiringei ningtamba thuna fanggani haina khangba matamdudadi ashengba patriot ama shai. Adubu yeknabana

amuk panggal hen-gatlakpa, makhoigi meeot-meenei kankhatlakpa matamdadi masagi rank amadi luna tinnaramba marupsing thadoktuna marannai nungainaba lambi thiduna chatkhi. Khudong thibatana thallaba revolutionary struggle asi mai pakke hairabadi comrade singgi marakta achetpa ideology amagi makhada awa nungai kayada sharuk yaminnaba amadi thawai thabagi firep faoba louminnaba chang-e. Asigumba wakhallonda shemgatpa meeyamgi ningtam lanmee na masing yamlatatada ningtam lal mai pakkadouribani. General Kim na katthokpaga loinana thammoi shengna thabak tourakpaduna maram oiduna mahakna meeyamgi leinaba mari adukki matik fei. Mahakna meeyambu mahakki thawaini khalli, meeyamnasu Kim bu makhoigi thawaini khangba loinana mahakki thawai kannabagidamak luraba tanja kayada meeyamna makhoi gi thawai mangba yaba thabak kaya toukhi. Masigi khudam kharadang eikhona loukhatpa yai. Nongma general Kim na Manchuria gi yum amada thungkhi. Tungdana Kuomintang Army na tannarakli. Yumduda Korean mou naha ama angang poduna leirammi. Mapuroibasus labukta chatkhi. General na changlaklika mawong adu khangladuna mou aduna mahakki angang adu Kim bu pohallammi aduga fungnaklomda mamai onshilhallaga mahakki mapuroiba shaduna leihallammi. Ikui kuidana Kuomintang lanmeesing adu changshillaktuna mou aduda somda naha ama chenshinkhibani mahak kadaida lei haina hanglammi. Maduda mou aduna kanamatta lakte haina khumlammi. Tanjaduda Kim na poriba angang adu mabu poriba meeshaktu mapa natte khangbanina leptana kappa hourakkhi. Oirakliba fivam adu lushillakle khangbadagi lanmeesingduna nungshibinaba haiduna Korean nupi aduna Chinese londa lanmee singduda nakhoi chak lamlamlagani chak chara amatang chakho hairammi. Adubu makhoina shoidana faragani khallamba meeshak ama mitranggumna mangkhiba aduda chak chabagi wafam thawoirudana mafamdu thadoktuna chatkhirammi. Makhoi chatkhrabasu general bu amuk faraba yabagi khudong thibadi adumak leibanina thouna fabi lousing chaobi nupi aduna general da haire, madudi labukta chatkhiba mapuroibadu thonggaldaga ngairaga mahak ngaihaktangdi imungda changlakkhinu hairuge, cheiraksida yeknabasing chatkhraga nahak(general) kari tougadage haibadu khallo, aduga nahak chaksu lallamlagani, chathoknaba touro hairammi.

Ngaihak leiraga Kuomintang sing adu chingnabaga loinana mafamduda amuk hallaklammi aduga yumbu shaduna leiriba generalda makhoigi thabak khara toubiralao, chatsi hairammi. Pairakki lousing leibi nupi aduna mahakki mapuroibadi narubadagi mapanggal yamna shonduna leiribani. Makhoigi thabaktu mahak toujage, mahakka chatsi hairammi. Amasung chatpasu chatkhi aduga madu pangthokluraga hallakkhi. Mapuroibasus labuktagi hallaklammi. Mapuroiba adusu matam chuppada ningtam lanmeesingbu mateng pangba pamjaba meeshek ama oirammi. Mahaknasu general da khara henna shafagani khangba karamba mafamda general bu lotluge haina hangkhi. (Makha mathanggi chephongda)

“Soccer/Football--WORLD CUP”

(Mangasuba chephonggi makha)

Sok 1990 da Italy da pangthokkhiba World Cup soccer masanada Italy gi sanaroi matam asigi maming leiraba Salvatore Schillaci na Uruguay gidamak goal chankhi. Masana asi khwaidagi pamnaba masana ama oirakkhibasi English ki thakta leiba rule sing puthoraktuna sok 1848 aduwaidagi oirakkhiba asidagini haiba yai. Dutch leibakta sok 1970 dagi yamna wangna tamba masana oiraktuna makhoigi masagi mawongda “Total Soccer” haina khangnaba masana maong ama chaokhat-hallakkhi. Sok 1974 gi final Dutch na host oiduna West Germany ga sanabada Germans gi maming leiraba Franz Beckenbauer na chingduna anouba world champion oiba ngamkhi. Sok 1978 da amuk hanna Dutch na final yourakpa ngamduna host oiriba Argentina gi makhutta maithiba fanghoukhi.

1982 gi World Cup tagidi hainingai leitana masana ama oiraktuna finalist 16 tagi 24 da henggatlakkhi. Spain na host oiduna sanabada Italy na West Germany bu final match ta maithiba piramduna championship asi Italy na winner oikhi. 1986 ta Mexico da World Cup anirak hanna pangthokpa ahanba leibak oiduna host oikhi. Championship asi Argentina gi angakpa heisinglaba masana uttuna sanakhiba team captain, Diego Maradona na pangal oiduna champion oiba ngamkhi. England gi mathakta chankhiba Maradona gi goal anigi ahanba goal adu television da replay toudna yengbada mahakki khutka loinana ball adu thinba urakpadagi kaya thoina maru oina lounakhida adubu mahak masanasu yajaduna goal adu ishwor gi khutna chankhiba goal ni haiduna “the hand of God” hainasu khangnakhi. Minutes marigi matungda Maradona na amuk hanna field gi tangkhai amaromgi arappadagi chenthaduna score touduna chankhiba goal aduna world cup ki history da greatest goals ama oihankhi. Final da Argentina na West Germany bu maithiba piduna winner oikhi.

1990 gi World Cup Italy na host oiduna pangthokpada West Germany na Argentina bu hannagi malomdagi lamankhumba oina final da 1-0 da maithiba piramduna West Germany na title loukhi. World cup ki puwarida tournament asida khwaidagi nemna goal score touduna, game amada 2.2 goals tamak chanbagi changdamak oikhi.

United States ta 1994 da toukhiba world cup tadi FIFA na akaknaba laothoklaba matamda, achouba leibak ama oirabasu yamna nungaiba mawong amukta oikhidriba adu henna mapung faba oiduna soccer gi popularity hengatlakkani haina asha toukhi. Masimak oiraktuna khwaidagi wangna mai-pakpa masana amani haibadu utpa ngamkhi. Achouba stadium mapalda mina kirik kirik innana tinkhi. Game asida final sanabada penalty-kick kaonakhiba ahanba oikhi. Brazil na Italy bu maithiba piramduna ahanba oina world cup ki marirak champion oiba leibak oikhi.

France na sok 1998 ta world cup host oiduna mahakki tongan tonganba achouba city tarada masana asi pangthokkhi. Brazil game asida amuk hanna final yourakkhi amadi host oiriba France ka lamba tounaduna sanabada France na goal amatta chalhandana 3-0 da maithiba piramlaga World cup ki ahanba champion oiba ngamkhi. France ki goal ahum chanba adugi manungda 2 di makhoigi midfielder Zinedine Zidane na chankhi. Masidagi Zidane masamak France na awangba ikaikhumnaba utkhi amadi malemna khangnaba star player ama oirakkhi.

Matung tarakpa 2002 da, ahanba thoudok ta oiduna laklaba world cup ki puwarida amuk hanna Asia gi leibak ta leiba leibak anina host oikhiba asini. Japan amadi South Korea na punna host oikhiba game asina Asia gi leibaksingda atei leibaksingda aasa tounadrasu South Korea da asa ama thamduna pukning thougatnakhi. Masida Brazil na amuk hanna world cup mangarak suba loubu ngamba ahanba leibak oikhi, 1998 ki nungaitaba thoudok oikhiba maithiba adu Ronaldo na kok-handuna chap mannaba mawongda Germany bu 2-0 da maithiba piramkhi. 1970 gi matungdagi Pele na khwaidagi yamna final da goals 12 chanba ngamkhiba aduga mannaba thakta world cup final da goal masing yamna chanba ngamba adu Ronaldo na goal nipan chanduna oikhi.

World Cup ki champion oikhraba leibaksing

Maipakkhiba Leibak	Chahi	Maipakkhiba Leibak	Chahi
Uruguay	1930	Argentina	1978
Italy	1934	Italy	1982
Italy	1938	Argentina	1986
Pangthokkhide		West Germany	1990
Pangthokkhide		Brazil	1994
Uruguay	1950	France	1998
West Germany	1954	Brazil	2002
Brazil	1958	Italy	2006
Brazil	1962	Khwaidagi winner masing yamba leibak- Brazil-5, Italy-4 amasung West Germany-3.	
England	1966		
Brazil	1970		
West Germany	1974		

HIPOCONDRIASIS

Lainagi maramda ka henna khanduna leiba amadi hakchang fana leiba, nada yektanabagidamakta matam pumbada chaksin thourang loujaba meei kangbu khara lei. Hakchang khajiktang nungairaktabada yamna shathiba, layengba ngamlaroidaba lainana nare khanduna yamna kiba fao-e. Kibasina maram oiraga magi thabak thouramda yamna akaiba pi. Aduga laina amata leite haina hanjin hanjin thajaba pirabashu mana yaba ngamde, aruba lainana nare haina chetna thajei. Anaba amata leitrabashu yamana shathiba laina amana nare khanduna yamna nungaitaba amadi shoidana shiragani haina khanduna yamna nungaitaba amadi shoidana shiragani haiana kiba pokpabu hipocondriasis haina khangnei.

Hairiba lainashi Greekki wahei hipo haibadi makha natraga manung amadi condrious haibadi cartilage natraga thabakki sharu polang hairiba wahei anisidagi hourakpani. Maramdi mashana nare hairiba wahei anidagi hourakpani. Maramdi mashana nare hairiba jagasi pukki mathak thangba sharuk aduga sharu polanggidi makhada leibashida ayambana oigalli. Lainashina kaya yamna nabage haiba ashengba khangba ngamdrabashu chada 3 dagi 14 romdi lainashina nai haina panari.

Nupada nabaga nupida nabaga chang hairap mannana urabashu nupada nabagi changna khara hellap lei. Mathot karakpagi matam amadi chahi 40 dagi 60 faobagi marakta leiba meeoisingna nabagi chang khawidagi helli hairi. Pari puridagi lounaraktuna macha mashuda narakpagi khudamshu narakpagi khudamshu uba fang-e.

Narakpagi maram:

Meengonda yeikhai thin-gaiba, tamthina fuba, otpa neibanachingbagi pukningda faorakpa ithildu tashengna thabak oina pangthok-houdabadagi magi hakchangda onsinduna tainabana maram oiraga hakchangda nungaitaba faohanbani hainashu mot piri. Punsida ningba kaiba, awaba kaya ama nanglakpadagi lainashina narakpani haibasus yaori. Kanagumba kharana fattaba thabak tourubadagi mashana mashabu hanthana khanjaba amadi madugi maral leire khanjaba, mashabu fattaba, pap chellaba meeoini khanjabaduna

maram oiraga laina asi narakpani haina khanbasu lei. Aduga magi punshida yamna chaoba thoudok wathok ama maiyoknagadabadu kiduna natheibadagi anabagi shaklon oina lourakpani hainasu akhang aheisingna thajei. Hakchangda shokpa thengbada nabagi changsi mee amaga amaga mannade. Lainasina naba meeoisida khajiktang thengba shokpada nabagi chang helli. Aduga hakchanggi nungaitaba khangba ngambagi changsu yamna hanthei.

Anabagi laiwong:

Hakchanggi mafam ayambada nungaite haigalli, akaknaba mafam fajana takte. Pukta nabana khwaidagi helli, Pukta hakchanggi kayat yamna leirbasu karamba kayatnohaiba ngamde. Thabak amadi kok, ngakshamdusu nungaitaba, amadi naba yai. Karamba mafamdano haiba fajana haidragasu nungaitabadi yamna kupna macha khaina ligani. Mashagi atoppa nungaitaba kaya ama haigani. Makhal makhalgi doctor su tannagalli. Laboratory test khudingmak negative oi. Anaba leite khudongthiningai oide haibasus thajaba ngamde. Hidak toubasu naba fattada haigani. Aduna yamna shathiba faba ngamlaroidaba lainana nare haina chetna thajei. Maduna maram

oiraga tumba chaba yadaba leifam chafam khangdaba pukning leitadabashi tou-e aduga lainashi shoidana shiragani khanduna yamna mipaiba pok-e.

Karamna layenggani:

Lainasi tarai taraina loubu yade. Thajabagi changsu watli maramdi yengba yengba yaba yanglaba faoba faba kouba leitabanina. Laina mashak khangnaba investigation test nachingba toubada nungaitaba fao-e. Masiga loinariba anxiety, depression gi hidak touraga fajana control toubu tai. Meei kharadi depression du fajana faraba matungda magi hakchanggi nungaitabasu fakhibasu lei. Hoijikti physical su imotional su punna fahanba hidak thoklaklabanina kannaba piba fajana ngamle. Pshycodynamicta yumfam oiraga psycho therapy gi changyeng chatthaba kannagani. Physical makhal suna touraba faobada karisu akaiba leitraba aduga naba, nungaitabasi fatte hairabadi psychiatrist ta refer toubiba tannabiba fei.

*“Punsida ningba
kaiba, awaba kaya
ama nanglakpadagi
Hipocondriasis na
narakpani haibasisu
chumdaba natte”*

Angang Cha Kayana wakat khongchat chatkhre.

March 1: Selgidamak angang faganu, angang hatpa dandi piyu, anganggi maiyokta chatthaba crime sing leppu, eikhoi shanti pammi, eikhoi lairik tamhallu haiba khollaosing laoduna ngasi angang cha kayana wakat khongchat ama Imphal west ki manung channa leiba Maklangda chatkhre. Sekmai, Lamlong, Konthoujam amasung Senapati dist. ki Saitu Constituency gi village 14 na pullaga shemba village women co-ordinating committee amasung center for social development na shinduna pangthokkhiba khongchat aduda tongan tonganba school dagi lakpa maheiroi cha kayana sharuk yakhi. Wakat khongchat adu Maklang LP school dagi houraga Maklang Sangaithel lambida laklaga Kachikhun Youth Development Club faoba laklaba matungda mafam aduda meeyamgi meefam amasu pangthokkhi. Protect women and child, stop violence against child, protect child rights, stop gun culture, protect innocent people, remove AFSPA haina thaba play card paiduna khongchat aduda thaduna meeyamgi apamba adu fongdokkhi.

Commando na meecham 3 farubagi matangda lambi thingjinlure.

March 5: Thoubal PS ki manung chanba Soradagi Islam dharma chatliba Muslim singna awangba thakta ikai khumnariba purohit ama yaona meei ahum dist. Police asigi commando singna fakhibagi matangda Soragi meeyamsing houraktuna NH 39 thingjillure. Lambi thingba kangbu tankhainaba police na hotnarurabasu tankhaiba ngamkhidre.

“Manipurgi lalhoubagi wathokna Naga lalhoubagi wathoktagi henna complex oi” - Guha

March 5: Manipuri lalhoubagi wathok asina Nagagi lalhoubagi wathoktagi yamna henna complex oi haina shaknairaba social thinker Dr. Ramachandra Guhana Manipur centenary hall da pangthokkhiba paomeesingga unnaba amada

fongdokkhre. Dr. Guha masamak environmental history gi professor ni amasung aiba amasuni. Paomeesingga unnaba asida Dr. Guhana haikhi, Manipur asi geographically, historically amasung culture gi oiba conflict leiba lam amani. State asi yaona North East lamsingda lairik laisu heiba intellectual singna mityeng changba watli. Masi political gi mityengda asoiba amani. Lamdamsida shanti purakpa araiba ama oiroi. Dr. Guhana makha tana Sharmilana AFSPA gi maiyokta changsilliba khongjang asigi matangda paomeesingga hangbada act asi yamna kannadaba act ni asoiba act amani haina fongdokkhi.

Arm Forces Special Power Act “AFSPA louthokloidaba leirabadi eibu hattokpiro” – Sharmila

March 7: Sharmila amuk hanna court ki ayaba matung inna thadokkhre. Court na thadokkhrabi Sharmila chara henbagi khongjang adumak changsilli. Mahakna chara henbagi khongjang changsilliba asida leikaigi meira paibi amadi atei atei atoppa lup kayana sougattuna mateng pangba leptari. AFSPA gi maiyokta chahi taret henna chara henbagi khongjang chatharibi Irom chanu Sharmila thadoktringei mangoanana paomeesingga unnaba amada mahakna haikhi, AFSPA repeal tounaba chatharakpa khongjang da govt. na mahakpu amuk phajin, amuk thadok toubu asina meeyamgi mityengda khongjang asi fagi tahalle. Govt. na AFSPA asi repeal shungtounak toubu ngamlodaba leiragadi mahakpu hattokpiro haiba wafam Sharmilana govt. da thamkhi. AFSPA asi louthoktrimakheidi mahakki khongjang asi handokpa touroi haina paomeesinggi khuthangda meeyamda laothokkhi. Mahakna makha tana haikhi, AFSPA gi marumda khutlai paiba security singna touningbata touduna leiriba Manipur khunnaisida sok 2008-9 gi shenba chahi police modernization gi thabakta sijinnanabagidamak chaoraba shenfam lupa crore 20 gi shenfam ama budget ta happa asimakna khunnaisida thorakkadaba thoudok wathoksinggi khallubada tasengna akiba ama pok-e. Asigumba tanfam asida meeyamna

cheksinbiyu haina Sharmila na appeal toukhi. Meeiobagi hakki maramda hanba leitana lanthengnaribi Sharmila houjik malemgi masak nairaba 2005 ki Novel Peace prize gidamak Asia gi nupi 1000 nominate toubada yaokhrabani.

Malemgi nupigi numit Manipurgi mafam kayada pangthokkhre.

March 8: Malemgi mafam sinthungna “International Women Day” gi thouram pangthokpagum Manipurdasu mafam kayada tongan tonganba lup kayana sinduna thouram asi pak sanna pangthokkhre. All Manipur Women's Voluntary Association na chahi khudinggi pangthokpagum handaksu thouram asi MDU hall da pangthokkhi. Manipurda feudalism gi mee-ot meenei, imperialist, colonization adumak chathari. Nupisingda mee-ot meenei kayagi matangda ngasidi khara semdok semjin amadi onthok onsin touraga kok-hanba ngamloi eikhoi pumnamak amatta oina punsinduna meekha pondaba mee-ot meenei leitaba “Awonba Khunnai” amagidamak sem saba mathou tare haiba wafam wangangloisingna fongdoknakhi.

February thada police security force na UG 85 rom fakhi.

Nongmei 33, maru 165 fangkhi, nongmeina kappada UG 30; meecham 8 security force 8 sikhi.

March 12: Houkhiba February thada Manipurgi tongan tonganba mafamda thokkhiba nongmei kapnaba amadi faraba matungda kaptuna hatpa yaona UG 30, meecham 8 amadi security force 3 yaona sikhi. Police amadi security force na tongan tonganba mafamda thi-humba chathabada lalhoubu 86 khutlai amadi atei potlam kaya yaona fagatkhi. Manipur police amadi security force na tongan tonganba mafamda thi-humba chathabada punna lalhoubu 86 fakhibagi manungda PREPAK 28, NSCN-IM 3, PLA 7, KRA 3, PULF 11, KYKL 11, KCP(MC) 5, KCP 8, KNF(MC) 4, UNLF 2 amadi KLF(P) 2 ni. Fariba meeoising asidagi nongmei yaona potlam kaya fagatkhi. Potlamsing adudi nongmei macha amadi achouba yaona 17, hand grenade

(Makha Page 6 ta)

15th March 2008, Saturday

NATIONAL ATENBA PAO

1, lethod bomb 4, kappa yariba nongmei maru 47, sel oina lupa 7050, maruti car ama, pulsar motor cycle ani, basket 12, RT set ama, mobile hand set 4, LML vespa ama, leptop ani amadi demand letter kharani. Tha asida tongan tongaba mafamda security force amadi police yaona nongmeina katpuna hatkhibasingna punna meei 30 ni. Makhoi adudi PULF 7, UNLF 2, PREPAK 5, KCP(MC) 3, KYKL 1, KRA 5, PLA 6, meecham 8 amadi secutity 3 ni. Asok apan nangkhibasinggi manungda meecham 7, NSCN (IM) gi cadre ama, security force amani.

Shajiwa jail da leiba bandi unnaba lakpa nupi ama CRPF na makhut sanglubada irang thokkhre.

March 13: Central jail Shajiwada NSA gi makhada detain touduna leiba inmate UG cadre ama unnaba lakhibi visitor leishabi amada jail adubu ngaksenbagi thabak touba 128 suba Battalion CRPF ki habildar amana makhut shanglubadagi inmate singna irang houkhre. Thoudok asigi matangda paomeesinggi mamangda CRPF official amasung inmate sing wafangnakhre. Nupida makhut shangluba CRPF ki habildarna inmate singda lalle haijabadagi khongjang handokkhi. Thoudok asi numit asigi nungthil pung 1.30 rom tabada Shajiwa jail gi interview room da thokkhibani. CRPF ki habildar adugi maming Pashan Lal kou-e.

“Ngamkheigi manungda faoba ning tamna chatchaba amasung leiningba mafamda leiba fangde”

March 14: Universal Declaration on Human Rights, 1948 gi Article 13 amasung Indian constitution gi fundamental rights ki matung inna Manipurda majority oiriba kanglup asi masagi lamdam ama oiriba ngamkheigi manungda faoba ning tamna chatchaba amasung leiningba mafamda leiba asi British na hek pallamba matungdagidi fangdare haina Manipur Human Rights Commission gi member, Lt. Col. Rajendra Singh Rajkumarna paomeesingga unnaba amada fongdokkhre. Mahakna wafam asi houkhiba Feb. 28 da Ahmedabad ta pangthokkhiba International and National human rights haiba conference amada fongdokkhibani haina paomeesingda haikhi.

Non-Manipuri leptana hatpagi thabak chathakhre.

March 18: Tang 17 ki numidang shakkhangdaba-singna Mayang Imphal da Non-Manipuri (Mayang) 7 pullap nongmeina kaptuna hattoklamba matungda makha chatharakpa oina amuksu tongan tonganba mafamsingda meei 7 amasu nongmeina kaptuna hatlambasiga loinana punna 14 sukhre. Maraksida makha tana meehat meepun amadi pamdaba thoudoksing thoklaktanaba Manipur govt. na loukhatpa khongthang oina Manipurgi tampakki dist. singda numidangda curfew thamjinkhre. Loinana greater Imphal gi wangmada non-Manipurising police ki ayaba yaodana chathok chasin touba thingkhre. Kakchingda leiba non-Manipurising khudongthiba asidagi masa kanjanaba upai oinabagidamak Kakching PS ta changjaduna seidangfam louduna leikhre. Amadi atei atei dist. singdasu relief camp hangdaktuna makhoibu asoi angam yaodanaba ningthina thamkhre.

Lalhoubasing mathang mathang sengdoknarakli.

March 19: Manipurgi lalhoubas lup ayambana handak Non-Manipuri hatpa asida makhoiga karigumba hiram amattada mari leinade hiana sengdoknarakli. RPF/PLA na fongdorakpagi matung inna police na mihat asi RPF/PLA na oiramba yai haina karisu khangdana panghai haijinbabu maral siraduna hiram asida karigumba makhal amattagi mari leinade haina sengdorakkhre. Marak asida atei atoppa lupsing PREPAK, UNLF, KCP(MC), KYKL nachingbasing pumnamakna meehat asiga karigumba hiram amattada mari leinade amadi yawol ihougi pandamda yaodaba yeknabasingna loutunaduna sinba lallong oiramba yai haiba faoba fongdaktuna sengdoknakhre. Amaromda Manipur police ki maikaidagidi meehat asi KYKL na chathaba meehatni haiduna yamna kanna maral sikhre.

Heirotka nongmei kapsinbada siba 3 sure, amagi fivam luna leiri.

PREPAK na meeyamda lalle haijarakli.

March 26: Thoubal PS ki manung channa leiba Heirot part II Laikon maning lampakta thabal chonglingeida khutlai paiba meei kharana nongmei kapsillakpadagi leisabi ani, pakhang ama sire. Atoppa leisabi amana thina soktuna laikannari. Houkhiba March ki tang 24 gi numidang pung 10.30 rom tabada Heirot part II gi Heituppokpi da thabal chongfam da thokkhibani. Thoudok asi PREPAK na toubani haina sengdokladuna laibak thiba thoudok asida leikhidra sing amadi asokpasinggi awa anada saruk yajari haiduna meeyamgi mafamda lalle haina sengdokkhre. Heirot ki meeyamna ngasidi lalhoubasingna touriba thabak thouowngsing asi pennadabadagi khollao kaya laoduna rally chatkhre, meefam kaya famduna lalhoubasingga thegnanaba khutlai pibiro haibafao youna haikhre. Govt. gi maikaidagi meeyamgi apamba asi khannanaba wari saba houkhre. Pumnamak asi afaba khudam amadi natte. Masigumba thoudok asi amuk hanna thoktanaba lalhoubasingna chaning tana thabak touba matam hellabani.

RIMS ki thoudokta mee hatkhiba CRPF personnel mari punsi chuppagi phadok pikhre.

March 26: Ing sok 1995 ki October thada RIMS ki complex ta thokkhiba tamthiraba meehat meepun-gi thoudok amada Momi Riba kouba medical tamba maheirao ama yaona meecham 9 hatkhiba aduga N. Sarat kouba Auto rickshaw driver amabuna tamthina asok apan nanghankhibagi maralda adhoc additional session judge, East track court, Guwahati na CRPF mari mapunshi chuppagi phadok pikhre. CRPF personnel mari asi law court na houkhiba March 17 ta takhiba rai amana maral leire haina laothokkhibaga loinana mapunsi chuppa phadok oinaba dandi pikhibaga loinana lupa lishing 5/5 gi senfamsu fine toure hainasu laothokkhi.

“THE LIBERATION TIMES” asida chephong khudinggi wahang ama Page 16 gi bottom bar da hapchagani, masigi paokhum chumna pibirakpa (HE/SHE) aduda AED gi maikaidagi akhannaba prize ama pijagani, loinana Roll Call dasu laothokpinaba khanghanjari.

WARENG

15th March 2008, Saturday

POWER DI KANTRUK NATTE

(Suvorov amadi Russian gi lanmee)

Lanmeesing amuk hanna organize tounanaba ningthourel Paul-I khongdoi hullaklammi. Mahakki Russian singna thabak touriba mawong matou adu ipam pamlamde aduga meereibakkini hairabadi khudingmak pammi. Maruoina German singgi matou adu mahakna yamna pamjei. Maram aduna mahakna Russian lanmeebu German gi mawong matou tamduna nouna semgatnaba leplammi. Mahakna lanmeesingbu namduna asangba lengyan yalhali, chubagi sham khoigat-halli. Asigumba lanmee ama hek urubada asaba mee oina ugan. Russia gi lanmee ama oina uraroi.

Lanmeesingda parade formation tambiba heure amadi makhoda karamna khutlai ningthina paigadage amadi bayonet thin-gadage haibagi mahutta yamna smart oina khonggi khuningna leibakta taraga leiba amadi khongthang chap chana thangba tambire. Tourakliba anouba system asi Suvorov ta yamnamak ubada pothafam khangdaba matou ama oina thoklare amadi magi mot adu tattana khanghannaba hotnarammi. Russian singna makhoibu German singbu matam leiba khibikta maithiba pidunata laklibani aduga eikhoina karigidamakta makhoigi

matou tamgadouribano haina Field Marshal aduna soidana hangjaramgani. Amukti Paul-I na Suvorov pu parade ama pangthokpa yaonanaba barton tourammi. Mayamna thagatnanaba Russia gi regiment amana pareng shemduna magi mamangda phaoduna chatkhi. Suvorov na magi hannagi thouna faraba athouba lanmeesing adubu mashak khangba ngamlamde. Makhoda leiramba ichang-thouba amadi thouna faba matou adu houjikti udre. Makhoina chabi thaba shannapotkumna chatli. Sorokta thariba kangkrik mathakta khuningna yeibagi makhol, lengyanna lanmeesinggi managanda jham jham haiba aduda Ningthourel adu penjarammi.

“Yeng-u yeng-u, kharadangga hotnarabadi eikhoina Prussian singga lamba pba yarani”, haina Suvorov ta onsinduna hairammi. Wahei adu tabada Suvorov ki maithong adu shuktoraklammi amadi touge yaona masha adu khangnik niKlammi.

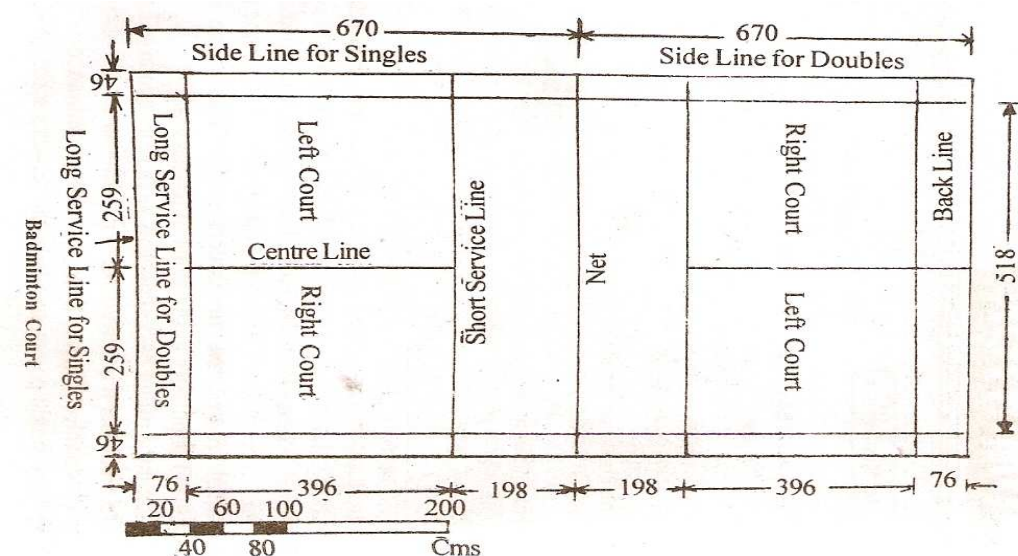
“Eidi masida karisu ngakning-ngai oiba amatta ude, iningthou. Russian singna Prussian sing asibu matam leiba khibikta maithiba pidunata laklibani;

aduga houjikpu eikhoina karigidamakta masida achouba pot ama oina oihan-gadouribano? Ningthourel aduna tuminna leiraga Suvorov ta ashaoba mityengna yenglaklammi. Ngaihtang tuminna leplamlaga mahakna Suvorov ta amuk onsinlaklammi. “Yeng-une amukta yeng-une! Kayada machu taraba lengyanno, kayada fajana khoigatliba shamno? Tasengnamakki kholgatpani”, haina Field Marshal aduna ngurung ngurung nganglammi. Makha tana mashana mashabu fathaba ngamlaktraduna Suvorov ta onshellaga magi ariba uniform aduda khudombina thillammi aduga laoraklammi—“madu khudakta, thintheadana hongdoklucho! Eigi yathangni!”

Matang asida Suvorov na magi faoraba waheising asi haikhi—“Powder di kantruk natte, khoigatliba shamsing asi nongmei top natte, lengyansing asi apakpa thangshang natte, aduga eisu German natte; iningthou, eegi eeche suna yaoriba Russian amani!” hairamlaga parade mafam adu thadoktuna chatkhi.

Paul na ashaobagi mayaina, mangak kalli haina khanduna ahal oiraba mee adubu Konchanskoye khung-gangda loi thakhi.

INTERNATIONAL BADMINTON COURT



Chumthokchaba- Issue No.3 gi chephongda “Badminton Court “ ki “Short-service” ki apakpa 5 feet haina level toukhiba adu 6½ feet (198 cms.) oigadabani.

15th March 2008, Saturday

Seireng

April Tha
(Cpl. Benu--K-station)

Lakle ngasidi April tha
Shukna mamlaba nonglei nungshit
Akhak arao tung-induna
Thouna fana thawai katkhraha
Athoubasinggi mongfamda chamthokli
Shenglababa khuvam oinaba,
Katkani leirang khujok khujok
Katliba leirang khujokse uraga
Thamoi penna nok-uko athoubasing lairamlenda,
Tung-inlakli khanna naroi nanao kaya
Thounagi inot haptuna
Tunggi poram yatlado
Athouba kayagi khuvamna
Shenglababa thawaigi mami oi,
Lamjingli ngasidi meekap thoknaba
Atumba kayagi punsibu
Shonnari ngasisu ning-ngamdana
Taibang meepum kayana
April 13 athoubasinggi ningsing numit
Mutnaidana leihouragani
Puwarigi leimai kayada
Shiba natte makhoidi
Hinglibani ngasisu thouna fana
Shottharaba khunnaisigi.

Punsi Khongchat
(Cpl. Joycee--K-station)

Thangliba khongthangni leptana
Punsi khongchatni leptaba'
Tungda kari leihouri
Hanna yenglamkho amuktang.
Khongthangsina leppada
Loikhrani punsigi khongchat
Pangamdraba punsigi thoudang kaya
Takshi sonduna leihouragani
Leptana chatliba matamsu
Khamngamdedo kanana.
Pelhoudaba kayadi leihouragani
Punsi khongchatna loikhrabada
Leihouragani wari kaya
Itihasaki leimaida iduna.
Ningsinglaga houkhraha wari
Puwarigi thoudok kaya
Shonthana thanggadaba natte
Punsigi khongthang
Thouna leina chansingadabani

“IMA”

(L/Cpl. Miranda--K-station))

Ima nanggidamak ngasidi
Napari namom kayana
Khongfam chetna lepli
Lan-gi lanpung mayaيدا.

Ima nanggi nachsing
Pukchel khoijel tinnada
Karam chaoba oiredo
Wakhal lingjel mannada.

Pennaidaba wakhalgi thounana
Mangjil thaba tannari
Angang angang chaonari
Tabinaba leitare kanasu.

Laibak thibi palem-o
Wakhal thenba nachasing
Naoyoklubagi maheira
Meekha ponna hingliba.

Angaobigum fijet figai shetlibi
Chaknibiga pangkhak oiribi
'ningtambagi momon minok
Yengjaning-edo nachana.

“Act” (Pte. Premi--K-station)

Thamjinbiri tamthiraba Act kaya
Lengbasu yada chatpasu yada
Chatningba ishase ining tamna
Yaba koubadi mareitare
He urok mangsu lang, tungsu ten
Chatluba mafam khuding
Chatluba leirak khuding
Thangdokfam thiruba ikhongse
Leirammi Act ki Act ngakta
Leitafam khangdraba meecham praja
Laori ngasisu hanjin hanjin
Tabinaba leitaba khunnai asida
AFSPA louthok-u
Meeoibagi hak khong-gaonaganu
Manipur gi meecham hatpiganu
Houraklo ching tam
Louthoklasi fattaba amuba Act sing
Eikhoi iningtamna hingnaba.

Series Story

(Mangasuba chephonggi makha)

15th March 2008, Saturday

LONG MARCH

“Column asi ning-tambagi lanjanga ning-kha tamba pikhraba
leibaksinggi nattraga Great People singgi damak thamlabani.”

“Communist ki ngaklou oiduna
China gi yamlaba meeyambu ning
tamhankhiba series naina
haplakkadaba Long march ki
warol”

Japanese singna China sholli haina
hekta khong thangjillakkhiba asi
touramdabasu yai. Asumna Pearl
Harbour youna changlakkhinaba asha
adu mangjounana ngallingei matamda
thinghouramba ngamlambasu yai.
Japanese imperialism bu maithiba
pikhiba aduna maram ama oiraga Asia
leibakta America na khut ashuk yamna
thingjilliba asi keidoungeida
thoklamdabasu yai. Shok 1940 gi
manungda thokkhiba Pacific War,
Korean singgi lal, Vietnam gi lal
pumnamak asi amatta thoklamdabasu
yai. Russian singga Communist
singga 1950s da naknariba asi khak
nakshinnaramloi nattraga Russian ga
Mao-Tse-Tung ga yengthinaramloi.
Karigumba Tibet ki lamhang
khongnettuna lakkhiba lanmee lishing
khara asina makhoigi thounafabagi
khongchat asida hingna hallakpa
ngamlamdraba—ngasi oiriba Asia gi
fivam asi oiramloi. China gi modern
communism leiramdrabadi ngasi oiriba
malemgi communism gi mashak asi
pumtong tonganlambasu yai. Malemda
Russia na Marxism gi luchingba oiduna
leiramba adu adumak singnabinaba
leitaduna makha shangthana leiramba
yai amadi nunggi yuk (stone age) ki
communism adu kaithabada
thengtharamba yai. Koumintang hairiba
Nationalist Party asinadi aroibada
China bu modernization toubu
ngamgadaba ihou amadi achetpa firep
louduna sagattuna purakpa
ngamkhide. Chiang mashamak yamna
ka-henna toubu ngamba meeshak
amani, adubu mahaksu mai pakkhide.
Taiwan gumba ka-henna singnaba
leitaba fivam amada faoba magi
mathang-khanba singda amadi
matunginbasingda revolution amada
mathou taba discipline amadi fidam
ngakna chat-hanba ngamkhide aduga
communist singnadi Mao-Tse-Tung gi
makhada madu fangba ngamkhi.

Europe amadi Mediterranean
lamdamga chang tamnabada henna
khumang chaosillaba lishang shitna

leirakpa puwarigi chahi cha kaya
changna sagatlaklaba culture leiriba
adubu laibak thibadagi anouba matamgi
European loilam sandokpagi
imperialism gi kanglon-gi akanba shafu
thengnabada kaitharaktuna pattha-
pumthabagi tangkak amada
chatthariba, China na magi ahanba
modernization gi yamna hakchinna
louba khongthang adu 1912 ta Manchu
gi ningthou panbagi system thadoktuna
thangba houkhi. Adubu Kuomitang na
ahanbada Suna Yat-Sen gi makhada
amadi matung tarakpada Chiang na
Chinese Republic lingkhatlakpana
maram oiduna thorakpa leingaklon-gi
shafu adu laksinba ngamkhide haibasi
thabak oina thokkhrabani. Leibak
macha machasinggi lalgi luchingbasing
panaba ngamdana leikhi amadi central
government ki control wangmada leikhi.
Khunnai amadi senmitlon semdoknaba
policy sing nationalist government asina
mapung fana amadi ningthina
chatnahanba ngamkhide. Matam adu
faoba Chiang gi makhada leiba China
asi atoppa leibaksingna khut
thingjinduna inshinba laina ngamli.

1960 gi athengba matamda
Mao mashamaknasu China da
thoklakliba leingaklon-gi shaphu asi
Peking da leiriba leingakki authority
makhak asina lakshinba ngamkhide
thengnakhi. Adubu mameithangda
China da Communist na ahanba chahi
kun (1949-1969) faoba leingakpadagidi
anouba matamgi khunnai ama
oiraknaba maruoiba khongthang kaya
loukhatkhi. Jatigi chaohokchabagi
wakhal amadi ishana ishahu ikai
khumnajabagi wakhal ama sagatpa
ngamkhi. Meereibak machasing amadi
yengbada mashada henna thajaba
poklakpa; lou udana louyam chabagi
(absence landlordism) chatnabi leiba,
khunnai leiriba meega meegagi
marakta leiriba khennaba amadi thabak
toubada mangam sandaba pumnamak
louthokkhi. Kol-karkhana amadi
senmitlon chaokhatnaba mapungoiba
machak mathumsing shemgat
shagatkhi. Mahei mashing tambagi
lamda nouna shemdok shadokpa;
meeyamgi hakshelgi lamda amadi
imung manunggi mari thingba
ngamdana fagat-hankhi. Madu

natlamdrabadi China asi tapna tapna
Europe ki nation-state ka pak-chaoba
amadi meesing manabada chang-
tamnaba yaba leingak macha macha
oina kaitharaklamba yai. Adubu 20
shuba chahi chagi pibuknungda
Chinese million 800 bu pusinduna
henna pakpa mityeng ngamkhei amagi
liklamda lakpada malemda thok-
hallakliba Europe ki kol-karkhana
amadi scientific revolution gi eechelda
thingba ngamdana chentharambasu
yai. Long March haibasi Communist
singna matam adugi Chinese singgi
punsida amuktang purakkhiba anouba
thouna lingjel adugi matik charaba
khudam changdamni amadi asigumba
thouna asi Chinesesinggi tunggi
meeroldasu sandok-hougani haina
makhoina aasa tou-e.

Asoiba amatta yaodaba oisanu
adubu khongchat adu maipakpa ama
oina shudok-chamthokpa ngamloi,
nattraga masigi official communist
party gi shaktam adu hekta khandaba
toudana khak yasinnaba yaroi.
Atamnana toukhiba nattraga
toukhibada oirabasu—laibak amadi
mapandagi panglakpa matengna
Chinese Communist singgi aroiba mai
pakpa asida achouba shaklon ama
khongchat aduda makhoi mashana
toukhiba strategy oina loukhi. Adum
oinamak madugi mahei ama lakningba
mawongda lakchasanu—tungda
propaganda toubu meeoisingna
madubu touning touningba mawongda
semjin sajinjarabasu Long March ti
meeoibagi puwarida mapa leitaba
meeoibagi hanba leitaba thouranggi
amasung ninghannadabagi wari ama
oina adumak leiragani. Edgar Snow na
hai—masiga yengnarurabadi Hannibal
singna Alps chingjaoda chatkhiba
khongchat adudi holiday da excursion
chatpagumbani, amadi Long March ki
ashin-arang singna louningba political
gi khudongchaba loujasanu. Matik
mathouna leiraba lanmee kangbu asina
1934-35 faoba apunba amadi lanai
meeoisingna utkhiba senglabu thouna
fabagi thabak asimadi malem asigi
machi khudingda leiriba meeyamna
amadi meerol khudingmakna ekai-
khumnaba amadi pennahouba ama
oihourani.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

TITO DEATH

4th May 1980 Marshal Tito na shiraba matungda Yugoslavia da irang amuk lakpa heure. Tito na Yugoslavia asi apunba oina chetna leiminnanaba kanna pukhattuna hotnarambani, amasung Russian block na shel thumgi, scientific industry hiram kayada chaona Yugoslavia da mateng panglammi. Tito ga Stalin ga yamna channaba Communist allies gi marup mapang oirammi. Stalin shikhrabada amuk Nikita Khruchev ka Tito ga marup oibagi relation thamduna Russian na shel thum, scientific industry da mateng pirammi. Tito shikhraba matung cold war loishillaklaba matungda Russia kaikhibadagi Yugoslavia da Russia na mateng peerambadu tokkhre. Aduna 1975 ta Yugoslavia asi 1981 gi matungdagidi chaona shendon puthaba leibak oiraktuna 19 billion dollar asi puthakhre, Yugoslavia shel thumgi fivam fattre.

Yugoslavia na mahakki province ta yaoriba leibaksing ningthina shel thumgi fivam hanna yengba ngamlaktaba khennaba kaya lakpadagi Tito na shikhraba matungda Yugoslavia manungda achouba irang lakpa heure. Prestina university da chakthung fangba mannadaba, shel thumgi crises lakpa houraklammi. Bosnia, Herzegovina ani asida irang houraklammi; aduna Bosnia, Herzegovina Muslim dharma chatpa kanglupsing asi Yugoslavia dagi tongan tongan lal houraklammi. Aduna Tito shiraba matungda Yugoslavia asi machet machet kaiba houraklammi. 1990 gi December 26 ta Yugoslavia dagi Slovenia asi ning tamle laothokle. 1992 gi April 6 ta Europe Community na Bosnia, Herzegovina asi ningtamle haina laothoktuna masha khangle. Bosnia-Herzegovina ani asina Croatia da Federation shemnaba wafam ama 1994 gi March ta plan propose ama houdorak-e, madu Croatia na yarammi. Adubu Croatia di ningtamdribana maduda yaobada yabagi maramda kanna ngangnaba hourakpada Croatia na US ki mateng louduna UN da Croatia asi pukhattuna UN gi Supervision makhada referendum lounaba takshilli. Croatia, Bosnia, Herzegovina gi irang asi leppa leiramde. Yugoslavia na

INTERNATIONAL

Lamgi pak-chaoba = 10,887 Sq. Km.

Meesing= 20 Lakhs.

Tariba meei kanglup = Albanian (92%), Serb (4%), Bosnia, Roman & Turk (2%)
[Muslim na 90% oi; ateina Christian Jews oi]

makhoigi leibak kaikhidanaba kana resistance oina military power shijinnaduna lal namthanaba hotnarammi. Adubu Croatia na NATO gi mateng louduna Karjina gi sharuk khara control tourammi. Akanba bomb top ki lal da mee lakh 4 rom asi refugee oina chellammi. Adubu UN refugee commission na yengshinduna Humanitarian Aid pi, chinjak eeshing hidak langthak fi-rol pi—adubu 1995 ta Croatia su Yugoslavia dagi khaidoklaga ningtamba leibak State ama oikhi. Aduna Yugoslavia asi shum shum break down toukhi kaikhi.

KOSOVO ISSUE

Yugoslavia federation dagi Slovenia, Bosnia, Herzegovina, Croatia asi ningtamkhraba matungda Kosovo amuk ningtamba tallakpangi issue amuk thorakle. 1991 da League for Democratic Kosovo (LDK) kouba member lakh 7 leiba sangsthan ama thorakle. Masina irang amuk lakle.

Hairiba tallak asida National Liberation Movement gi thou ama Kosovo Liberation Army kouba lup amana ningtamba Albanian Ethnic kangbusinggi leibak ama shemnaba tanaba hourakle. Yugoslavia gi maiyokta lal hourakle amadi Kosovo da khutlai paibagi irang ihou kankhatlakle.

Hairiba talak asida yamna fajaba political step amana Yugoslavia federation gi manungda yaoriba Kosovo Autonomous Assembly (Parliament) na makhoigi political party mayamgi co-ordination committee shemduna Kosovo Assembly na Kosovo bu ningtamba leibak ama shemnabagi political oina yare haina resolution ama pass touduna Yugoslavia gi central government ta thai. Adubu central govt. na madu approve tou haiba yade. Madudagi Milosevic govt. na henna military massive strike Kosovo gi mathakta chatthaba hen-gatlak-e. Kosovo gi assembly thingjilammi. Pumnamak Marshal Law gi makhada thamlammi. Aduna assembly member khudingmak faba, punba, hatpa, bandi

oina thamba kaya meeot meenei chattharammi. Kharana UG tarammi. *Matang asida eikhoina tamjaning-ngai oiribadi—Manipur gi politician singna wadamak ngangba oina tou-e. Manipur gi politician amattana Manipur ningtamgadabani haina Manipur jatigidamak assembly resolution louduna Indian parliament ta thaba ngamde, loubasu ngamde. Mashagi oijabata thiduna lei, leibakki question gi wafam khangdre.*

1990 da Kosovo gi Autonomous Parliament asi unconstitutional parliament resolution oibadagi Yugoslavia gi Belgrade na mashak khang-u yakhidre; adubu European union da Kosovo na haijabagi matung-inna makhoigi meetyeng changnaba khannaba hourammi. EU na Kosovo da chaorakpa people mandate referendum ama louthok-u haina inshinba hourammi. Kosovo na people mandate referendum toubada Ethnic Albanian singna tokhai taba pamba chada 95 youre haina laothok-e.

Hairiba talak asida 1995 tagidi Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA) gi khutlai paibagi eehou kanshillaklammi. Makhoiina Kosovo border gi manakta leiba Yugoslavia gi military base singda landaba, Serb sing Kosovo dagi tanthokrakpa, Serb singna refugee oina chellakpa aduga Serbian singgi mayum makei lut pat toubaa mee faba hatpa, otpa kaya KLA na chatthaba houraklammi. Aduga shomdana Serbian singna amuk Kosovo Ethnic Albanian singgi mathakta hingsha chatthaba hourak-e. Adudagi Yugoslavia gi president Milosevic na military lakh ani rom Kosovo da thajinduna akanba lal thengnaba houraklammi. Aduna Kosovo asi pumlang langba lam ama oirammi. Thajilliba Yugoslavia gi army sing asi Serbian singna nambana hanna kanglupki nungsinadana leibana Serbian army singna Kosovo Ethnic Albanian sing theena otpa-neiba, hatpa-tuppa houraklammi.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

INTERNATIONAL Atenba pao

UNITED STATES TA CHAHI KHUDINGGI OINA HIV GI CASE 40,000 HEN-GATLI.

March 10: United States ta HIV infection gi anouba case khara thengnakhi. Adubu khwaidagi yamna infection gi case ti African American singda thengnakhi. Anti AIDS drug kayamarum puthoraktuna akanba mawongda chekshin thourang amadi layeng pathap chathanarakpadagi AIDS ki case asi 1986 tagi 1996 faoba haifet hantharure. Adubu handak Americagi state 25 dagi data mayam ama khomgattuna yenglubada HIV gi case khanghen hengatlamba thengnakhibani.

United States ta tha ahum khudinggi HIV gi anouba case 10,000 rom hen-gatli haiba data mayam da khangba ngamkhi. Isham shamna hairabada chahi khudinggi Americada virus aduna infect toubaa meegi masing 40,000 rom hen-gatli hairi. Wafam asi Barcelona da pangthokpa International AIDS Conference ta pukhatlakhibani.

Georgia gi Atalanta da leiba Centre for Deasease Control and Prevention gi Ronaldo Valdeserina haikhi, laina aduna nouna infect touraba apunba meei chada 43rom gay amadi bisexual ni. Heterosexual sex ki khuthangda lounabana chada 27 ni amasung drug kappada lounabana chada 23 ni hairi. America gi state 25 da heterosexual sex ki khutthangda laina asina lounakhiba apunba meesinggi chada 75 rom African-American ngaktani. Fivam asida Americada anouba preventive method kayamarum puthokpa mathou tare haina Valdeserina fongdokkhi. Mahakna haikhi America da leiba HIV paklaba apunba meei 400,000-500,000 romgi manungda tangkhai amaromdi diagnose toudri amasung layengdri. Isham shamna hairabada meei tangkhai amarom laina asi pakle haiba mashana khangjadri.

America da houjik HIV/ AIDS ki wathok makha tana hanthahanba ngamgadra ngamloidra haibagi matangda ningjing mangjingnaba poknare hairi. Athuba matamda yamna effective oiba mawongda ngakthok-hounaba loukhat-houdrabadi United States ta HIV positive oiba meegi mashing khanghen hen-gatlaklagani hairi.

India da chahi khudinggi Dowry ga mari leinaba case 6,000 henna register tou-e

March 11: Records bureau gi matung-inna changchatta chahi amada Dowry ga mari leinaba case 6,000 henna register tou-e haina Lok Sabha da fongdokkhre.

National crime record na khomjinba data gi matung-inna 2004 da dowry ga mari leinaba shikhiba mashing 7,026, aduga 2005 ta 6,787 amadi 2006 ta 7,618 oikhi. Dowry prohibition act ki makhada register toukhiba case singdi 2004 da 3,412, 2005 ta 3,204 amasung 2006 ta 4,504 da hen-gatkhi haina women and child department minister Renuka Choudhuri na Lok Sabha da haikhi. Choudhuri na haikhi, national commission for women na hiram asigi matangda

recommendation khara pikhre amadi makhoising adu houjik houjik yengshilli.

Minister asina haikhi, nupisingda ot-neibagi thoudoksing hengatlakpangi 2006 ki January da commission asina law shemnaba recommendation khar thagatkhi. Recommendation sing aduda unlawful sexual contact amadi amendment to section 509 IPC ga mari leinaba anouba provision yaokhi. Masi houjik khannari haina mahakna haikhi. Atoppa wahang amada Choudhuri na haikhi, an integrated program for street children haiba scheme asigi makhada government na non-governmental organization singda grant sing piri. Angangsingbu namduna sex worker sing oihanbagi matangda mahakna haikhi, ministry asina study ama houdokkhiba matung-inna India da nupimachasing amadi nupisingna oktabi oiribasi mahei mashing watpa, vocational skill watpa, shel-thumgi awaba leiba, yum honglakpa, mama-mapasingna lanna lamjingbiba—hiramsing asina ayamba oirak-e; ministry asina trafficking thingnaba “ujawals” haiba scheme ama implement touri haina mahakna haikhi.

Hu Jintao bu Chinese president oina amukkasu khankhre

March 25: Ngasi Hu Jintao bu mathang chahi mangagi oina China gi president oinaba khankhibaga loinana India masung China gi mari fagatlakpa ngamlagani haina thajanari.

Prime minister Manmohan Singh amasung congress president Sonia Gandhi ga unaduna chaokhat thourang kaya paikhatnaba watannakhraba Jintao na makha tana leibak anigi marakta vab tanaba hen-gat-handuna punna chatminnaba ngamnaba hotnagadouri. China di National People's Congress na G. Jinping (54) bu vice president oiba yabagi mawongda leiri.

Chahi asigi January thada Beijing da malemgi meefam pangthoklingei manungda prime minister Dr. Manmohan Singh amasung congress president Sonia Gandhi ga matam shangna unaduna wari shannakhraba Jintao asi India ga naknaba mari thamba pamba meei oibata nattana afaba meeshak amasu oiri. Sonia na houkhiba chahigi October thada communist party general secretary oikhiba Jintao ga unaduna leibak anigi oiba wari kaya shannakhi. Jintao bu president oina amuk hanna khallakkhiba asina houkhiba matamda paikhatnaba yanakhiba wafam kaya thabakta onthokpada laihan-gani. NCP na Jintao bu central military commission gi makok oinasu khankhre. CMC asi lanmee million ani henna leiriba China gi shakti leiba Chinese People's Liberation Army bu control touriba organization ni. Technocraft oirambadagi rajniti toubaa meei oirakkhiba amasung media gi marumda leiba pamjaba Jintao asi lairaba amasung inakkhunbagi marakta leiriba khennaba asi hanthahannaba hotnabada afaba meeshak amani amasung mahakna yumlonnariba India ga afaba mari thamnaba hotnabada thoidokna pukning changli. Atoppa chahi manga amaga China gi president oigadouriba Jintao na leibak asigi shel-thumgi fivam fagat-hannaba hotnakhigani.