

BASE ON SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

SPACE TOURISM GI KHONGJANG

Yuri Gagerin maraibak faba mee ama oikhi. Ahanba sundrangda chatpa mee ama oina mabu malem gi meeyamna ikai khumnabaga loinana nungshina ningsingnari. Neil Amstrong na thagi leimaida ihan hanna chatkhiba khongfamgi mamising adu meeoiba khunnaigi chaothokchafam oiri. Science ki changyeng oina pangthokhiba khongchatsing asina thamoida akanba ithil pide karamna haigani. Mir Space Station leiringeida, shenjao paiba millionaire khara sundrangda koiba houkhi. Maduna space tourism gi tongan tonganba mang kaya manghankhi. Shenjao paiba, asa chaoba meei kharana marannai spacecraft thagattuna changyeng tounakhi. 2006 ta kamthokpa yaba space hotel gi model ama July 12 da thagatkhi. Space tourism da thawai yaonarakpa asi yenglaga America gi hotelier ama millionaire Robert Bigelow na achouba manglan amaga loinana pangthokkhiba changyengni. Changyenggi hotel adugi maming Genasis-1 haina thonkhi. Kamthoklaba adu tarbuj mawong malli. Leimaidagi kilometer 550 wangna leiba orbit amada malembu unduna leiri.

Bigelo gi changyeng mai pakkhre. Konna mee thunglaba yaba sundranggi leifam ama sananaba thourang kanna paikhatli. Blue Origin Project haina khangnaba thourang amagi makhada atoppa spacecraft amasu changyeng toukhre. Houkhiba November 13 da thagatkhiba spacecraft asigi maming New Shepard haina tholli. Blue Origin gi pandamdi meeyamda yamna ahongba mamalda sundrang koibagi khudongchaba pibani hairi. New Shepard space vehicle asi chap yungna thagatpa amadi chapungna tarakpa yanaba sabani. Astronaut masing yamdana puraga, sub oribital journey ama sundrangda koiruraga hallakpa yanaba mawongda sari. Ahanba changyengda metre 85 wangna paikhatluraga amuk hanna tahallakkhi. 2010 yourakpa matamda sundrang chatningba meeoisingda chatpangi khudongchaba pinaba pandam thamli.

Blue Origin asi Amazon dot com gi mapu Jeff Bezos ki mangfaonahannaba hotnariba manglan amani. Akhannaba spacecraft New Shepard asi passenger ahumga crew member amaga puraga kilometre 100 rom wangba sundranggi mafamda thagattuna sundrang koibagi mahao fang-hannaba thourangni. 2000 dagi houkhiba project asi kana khanghandana tuminna chattharakkhi. Khangbada yamna kannabaga loinana, mathang mathang paikhattuna sundrangda chatpangi mamal honghannaba, mee yamna chatpa ngamhannaba hotnabani haina Bezos na fongdokli. 2006 ki November 13 da thagatkhi adusu media da pao phongdokkhidi. 2007 gi January gi ahanba chayol khaktada

project asigi website hangdaktuna November 13 da thagatkhiba adudagi photo amadi video meeyamda thadoraklaba matamdata khangnarakkhi. Video footage aduda apikpa prototype ama metre 85 wangba mafam faoba chap-yungna kapkhatlaga, amuk chap-yungna tarakpa ukhi. Changyeng adu Bezos ki marannai farm Texas ta leiriba aduda pangthokkhibani. Mathanggi changyeng ama November 30 nattraga December 1 da pangthoknaba schedule toukhi. Adubu hairiba numitsing asida thagatpangi paodi fangde. Thagatnaba hotnabada mai pakkhidabra haibadudi khangba ngamdri.

Space asigi makharomda kapthokpa rocket engine gi saphu sijinnaraga chap-yungna thagatpa amadi chap-yungna tatharakpa yanaba hotnei. Mathangda craft amakhaktagi oiba nuungshitta kapkhatnaba hotnabada hydrogen peroxide chada 90 amadi kerosene chada 10 gi changda yaoba mixer ama sijinnei hairi. Adudagi kapkhatliba engine adu craft aduna wangkhatlaba matamda switch off tou-e. Adudagi nungshitta chapungna kapkhatpa nongmei maru amagi mawongda paikhatli. Yengbada science fiction gi mawong mallabasu aviation gi akhang aheisingna, chap-yungna kapkhatpa rocket na atei space vehicle singdagi fuel efficient oiba helli haina fongdokli. Blue Origin gi maru oiba problem amadi pairingeida craft adu uru uru unghandanaba hotnaba asini. Aduna thrust engine singdu maneuver touraga craft adu control tounaba hotnei haina blue origin gi

kangbuna hairi.

Houjik Russian Soyuz craft tonglaga international space station da chatpangi ticket mamal million dollar 20 ni. Masidi yammanbana khwaidagi inakkhunbasinggi maraktagi thawai yaoba khara nattana chatpa ngamde. Aduna sundrangda chatnaba atei craft sing saduna ahongba mamalda mee yamna chatpa yahannaba thourang kaya paikhatnarakpani. 2004 da space one haina kouba passenger plane gi mawong manba craft amasu thagattuna changyeng toukhi. Anirak mai pakna sundrang da koiba ngamkhi. Madubu craft mayam ama saraga space airline oina mee tonghannabasu hotnari. Houjik tongningbasinggi ticket booking toubu heure, 2008 tagi sundrangda paiba hourani hairi.

Blue Origin gi space craft ki design asi NASA na 1990 gi matamda changyeng toukhiba chap-yungna kapkhatpa rocket amaga mawong mannei. NASA nasu sundrangda astronaut thabada sijinnanaba khara chaoba craft sanaba pandamdi thamkhi. Adubu 1995 ta nipalsuba changyeng pangthokpa matamda leimaida kanna tabadagi prototype draft adu chekkhaiba thengnakhi. Madudagi NASA na thourang adu tokthokkhi. Houjikti Blue Origin gi makha taba changyeng ngaiba tari. Kanana hanna space tourism da mangjil thagadouriba haibadudi matamna purakpa ngairashi.

Astronaut masing yamdana puraga, sub oribital journey ama sundrangda koiruraga hallakpa yanaba mawongda sari.

Q&A:

Kangla da ningthou oiduna leibak wayel touramba Manipur gi aroiba ningthou adu kanano?



Fortnightly THE LIBERATION TIMES

"ATHOUBASINGNA KATTHOK-E, YAWOLNA KHUMANG CHAOSHILLI"



Avtomat
Kalashnikov-47
(manunggi lamaida...)

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Issue No. - 5

PLA GI YAWOL EESHEI

Yawol lanmeena shoidana khanggani
Pathapki mathou ahum
Pukning changgadaba nipal
Ahanba haiba illu thoudang pumba eikhoigi
Changshillu leptana mai-paknaba
Ani-shubada louganu langla amafao
Meeyamna eikhoibu tengbangni okkani
Ahum-shubada pikhatlu pharuba khudingmak
Thengnou meeyamgi awaba koknaba
Pathapki mathou ahum eikhoina pangthokni
Pukning changgadaba nipal ningshingni
Ahanba nollukni meeyamda wa haibada
Ikai khumnou napal kaganu
Ningthina leiyu yollu achum-aran naiyu
Ahum-shubada kaoganu ishamakna thinba
Pot khuding eikhoina wairuba
Mari-shubada manghanba thoklaba
Chap chana piyu mammal tahannu pai amafao
Manga-shubada kanabu phunu cheinu
Lakshillu takna lalgi hingchaba shajat
Tarukta manghannu meeyamgi mahei-marong
Lanjang nattraga lanthengnabada
Taret-shubada nupida lanna yengnu
Ngamna thadok-u oktaba lamchatsing
Nipal-shubada otkanu lalgi lanfa
Phu-cheinu makhoibu hoomduna thiganu
Meepum khuding pathappu ngakkani khangna
Taknani mashel masibu thugairoi
Khang-u yawol lanmee pathapki mathou khuding
Meeyamgi lanmeena meeyambu nungsi punsigi
Ngak-u Ima leibak mangda changshillu leptana
Leibak meeyamna tengbangni okni.

"Leikhidraba marup tarukki
shamlappa 'Bio-data' sing
Page No. 15 da piri"

CONDOLENCE



A/No. 2173
Sgt. Maj. Korou



A/No. 2924
Pte. Chingkhei



A/No. 2958
Pte. Chaoba



A/No. 2949
Pte. Chingsanglakpa



A/No. 2969
Pte. Parinamoikhamba



A/No. 2913
Pte. Jiban

February tha asi Bharat leingaktagi maning makha tamjaba fangadariba Manipur meeyamgi maning makha tamba pigani haiduna Manipur gi leimai asida RPF na poklakkhikbagi Manipur meeyamgi nungairaba thani. Adubu nungairaba tha asigi February 22, 2008 gi ahingda thokhiba laibak thiba thoudok amada eikhoigi nungsijaraba athouba marup-6 ima leibak meeyam amadi party asigidamakta thawaina pontha piduna eikhoigi iraktagi chatkhre. Marupsing asi masha mashada sinnaba thabak inkhang pangthoktuna authority na sinnaba thabak mafamda leibani. Athouba marup-6 na leikhidaba asi mashing yamlaba yeknaba mayang lanmee 24 shuba AR na amamba ahinggi khudong chaba louduna marupsingna leiriba yum adudagi faraga pukhibani. Meeot meenei kaya chatharaba matungda marupsingbu hatokpikhi. Hatokpiraba matungdasu marupsinggi hakchangda lanmeegi phijol setchinbiduna amadi nongmei hapchinbiduna AR camp da landaba changlakpada AR na khut handuna kappada sibani haijinduna aramba propaganda sandokli. Adubu marupsing asi lanmeegi phijol shetkhiba amadi khutshu khutlai paikhiba leite.

Leikhidraba athouba marupsing asi PLA gi lanmee ama oina authority na sinnaba thouda pangthoknabagidamakta PLA na paikhatpa Development program gi thabak pangthoknaba Team da yaoduna development program asigi arumba thoudang pangthokklamkhi. Marupsing asina thawai katkhiba asi leibak meeyamgi amadi party asigidamaktani. PLA di yeknabada kok nonde haiba RPF ki principle asibu ikai khumnaduna punshigi aroiba matam faoba ngaktuna thawai thakhraba athouba marupsingda yawollup RPF amasung masigi lanmee PLA na yawolgi ikai khumnaba utchari.

"Makhuna kullaba Gentleman amadagi makhongna leplibu loumee amana henna wang-e"--Benjamin Franklin

1st March 2008, Saturday

Atei Party ga mari leinaba pao

Dhamen ojasinggi DPC amattada sharuk yaba yaroi—KYKL

Feb. 28: Mayang Imphal Konchak Heibumyangbi dagi Nongmeikapam Dhamen (34) apokpa Kunjo, Mayang Imphal, Konchak Heibum Yangbi Primary School Added ki oja asi makha tana school asigi ojasinggi DPC amattada sharuk yaba yararoi haina KYKL gi ONK gi wangangloi amana ngasi Bishnupur district ki mafam amada paomeesingga unnabada fongdokkhre.

Mayang Imphal Konchak Heibum Yangbi Primary School gi oja N. Dhamen na ing 1999 gi Octover gi tang 30 da Wanggoi da unapproved teacher general science loubagi interview khallaba matungda school shanaba mahakna lupa 34,000 donation oina peekhi. Madugi matungda mahakna changliba unapproved teacher general science post adu amuk hanna approve tounaba mahakna Mayang Imphal Kendra gi MLA Dr. Khumukcham Ratan da lupa lakh amasu pikhi. Masigi matung ing 2007, July thada amuk school gi Managing Committee gi warep louraga mahakna lupa 35,000 pikhi. Mamang chahida ZEO Wanggoi zone-1 gi Abujam Kunjabihari da lupa 10,000 su DPC gi mamangda pikhi. Mahakna pikhiba shelsing adu loushing yollaga pibani hairi.

Amaromda, under graduate teacher general post aduda tannariba atoppa oja nupi aduna under metric teacher ni. Mahakna Mayang Imphal Thana mamang leikaidagi L. Momolata Devi apokpa Manggi kou-e. Momolata ing 2000 April gi tang 17 ta Mayang Imphal Konchak Heibum Yangbi Primary School da joint toubani. Adubu mahakki joining report adu mapa Manggi na ing 2000 gi March ki tang 2 dagi April gi tang 15 faoba shemdoklamle hairi. Mahakki maralsing asina maram oiduna Mayang Imphal, Konchak Heibum Yangbi Primary School Added oja Dhamen makha tana school asigi ojasinggi DPC amattada sharuk yaba yaroi. Hanna DPC famkhiba amadi approve toukhiba leiramlabasu madu

chatnaba yaroi. Kanagumba circle A.I, D.I singna oja Dhamen bu approve teacher ama oina talab sharamba thoklaba nattraga DPC famhallamba thoklabadi madugi chap chaba cheirak mashana yana fangjagadabani.

Shupnagi primary thakki oja ama approve toubada lupa lishing 40/50, lakh ama changhanduna wanombagi chatnabi school managing committee amadi education department ki mathou puriba thouburoisingna pukning thougatloidabani. Makha tana added school singbu panariba afa-fatta yengshilliba school menaging committee na approve ojasing senior/junior leppada ojasinggi attendance register, file nachingba shemdok-shemjin touduna peisha tannaba ojasinggi marakta politics shannaramlabadi madugi chap chaba hotnajaman-gi mahei fanggani haina ONK gi wangangloi aduna makha tana fongdokkhi.

Farmer singdagi loan pigani haiduna shel khomgatlabani haiba ani fare—PREPAK

Feb. 21: Sericulture project ki makhada farmer singda loan pigani haiduna lupa lishing 10/10 khomgatlabani haiba meei ani lalhoulup PREPAK na fagatlaba matungda paomeesinggi mangda puthoktuna makhoina tourubasing fongdok-hankhre. Loinana thabak asida chennabani haiba amasu laknaba khanghallakli.

PREPAK na fagatlaba meei ani adudi Imphal East Yaingangpokpi Sanashabi dagi Laishram Shyam (41), apokpa Jugol amasung Khurai Kongpal Thangjam leikaidagi Thongam Binodkumar (59), apokpa leikhidraba Tollangou kou-e. Aduga PREPAK na laknaba khanghallakliba meei aduna Khongman Basikhong dagi Irom Kesho kou-e. Sericulture department ta Field Inspector oina leibani. Mahakna numit 5 nigi manungda laknaba PREPAK na akanba wafam thamlakli.

Ngasi numidangwairam CC-Pur district ki mafam amada paomeesingga unnaba amada PREPAK ki unit-2 gi task-force and recovery commander Chingkhuba gi makhada leiba

wangangloi amana fongdokrakpa matung inna, Seri project ki makhada farm touba Shyam, amasung senior Farm Officer (FO) oina leiba Binodkumar amadi Field Inspector Kesho makhoi ahum asina mannaraga Sericulture project ki makhada farm singda loan pigani haina lupa lishing 10/10 ing 2005 February thadagi khomgatpa houkhi. Matou asum touna makhoi ahumna farmer 15 dagi shenfamsing khomgatki. Adubu hairiba farmersing asida makhoigi fangfam thokpa loan gi shenfamdi pibidri hairi.

Loan gi shenfam pibidabata nattana farmer singgi past-book 100 romsu khomgatkhre haiba pao fangle. Makhoina khomgatkiha shenfam amsung past-book sing makhut youhan-gadabani. Aduga farmer singda pigadba loan gi shenfamsing adusu athuba matamda fanghannaba hotnagadabani haina makhoi ahumda khanghalle haina wangangloi aduna haikhi. Party na thamliba wafam asi ngaktrabadi makhoi ahum ahakpa cheirak pigani haiba wafamsu mahakna fongdorakli.

Farmer singdagi past-book khomgatkiha asida Imphal East Primary Sericulture Co-operative Federation su chennei. Adubu federation asina khomgatluba past-book sing adudi farmer singda hayengdagi handoklagani haiba party da thajaba pire hainasu wangangloi aduna haikhi. Wafam asi PREPAK ki custody da leiriba meei ani adunasu fongdokkhi. Loinana makhoina touruba maralsing su mashana yajakhi.

KCP-MC

Feb. 23: Ngasi numidang pung 8 lom tabada KCP (MC) gi akhannaba team amana Wangjing amadi Heirok ki lonnaba mafamda chatlingeida koishillakpa BSF ki kangbu amada bomb amadi nongmei shijinnaduna attact toubada BSF ki personal ahum ashok-apan nangkhre haina lupsigi District Commander KC Meitei na press ta fongdorakli.

1st March 2008, Saturday

(Lamai amagi makha)

Athouba marup-6 ki shamlakpa Bio-data makhada thamjari-

1. A-No. 2173 Sgt. Maj. Korouhanba [Khaidem Munindro chahi (45) S/O. Kh. Ratha & Bidhumukhi of Bisnupur Thiyam leikai word no.8. mahei masinggi thak B.A.] marup asi party asigi thabak anganba matamdagi tourakkhi. 1997 gi February thada party asida changlaktuna Army education Dept. da thabak toukhi. 1999 September thada yeknabana farure. Yeknabagi custody dagi thoraklaba matung 1999 da PLA na piba Basic military training fangduna PLA lanmee ama oikhi. PLA lanmee ama oiraba matungdagidi party gi authority na sinnaba thabak inkhang sing pangthok lakhi. 2006 ta GHQ gi Staff member oina thabak touramkhi. Date 10-12-2006 ta PLA gi Political Dept. ki Political instructor oina achouba thoudang yaramkhi. Dt. 30-11-2007 da hannagi mashagi phamgi mathakta PLA gi Army Education dept. na puthokpa Journal "The Liberation Times" ki Staff oina achouba thoudang yakhi. PLA na development program ga mari leinana chatharakpa thabak thouramsing, 2007 gi mayai challakpa chahi asidagi houna 2008 chahi hougatlakpa punsigi aroiba numit oikhiba matam asifaoba chaokhat thouranggi authority na sinnaba arumba thouda kaya pangthoklamkhi.

2. A-No. 2913 Private Jiban [Chingakham Basanta chahi (18) S/O. Kerani & Tonthoi of Andro khuman] marup asi 5 February 2007 da Party asida yaoraktuna 5 June 2007 da PLA na piba BMT fangduna PLA lanmee ama oikhi.

3. A-No. 2924 Private Chingkhie [Samjetshabam Ranjit chahi (36) S/O. Angou & Amubi of Leimaram mamang leikai] marup asi 1992 dagi 1993 faoba party asigidamakta OG ama oina thabak tourakkhi. 1993 da Manipur police commando na faduna custody da leirure. 2007 March 25 da party asimakta yum thadoktuna party asida yaorakkhi. 5 June 2007 da PLA lanmee ama oinabagidamak PLA na piba BMT da mai paktuna PLA lanmee ama oikhi.

4. A-No. 2949 Private Chingshanglakpa [Lousangbam Joysana chahi (20) S/O. Thambou & Lashini of Takhel mamang leikai] 2007 gi July 31 da Party asida yaoraktuna chahi asimaktada PLA gi BMT fangduna PLA lanmee ama oikhi.

5. A-No. 2958 Private Chaoba [Leimajam Nobo chahi (26) S/O. Radhesyam & Memcha of Tentha morongban] 2007 chahi asida party asida yaoraktuna 2007-10-18 da PLA gi BMT fangduna PLA lanmee ama oikhi.

6. A-No. 2969 Private Parinamoikhomba [Heikrujam Neta chahi (31) S/O. Bira & Nupimacha of Panggei ebudhou marjing manak] 2007-07-31 da party asida yaoraktuna 2007-10-18 da PLA gi BMT fangduna PLA lanmee ama oikhi.

AK-47

Caliber : 7.62mm.
(nongmei marugi chao shangba)
Action : Gas operate.
(thabak)
Overall length : 870mm.
(ashangba)
Barrel length : 415mm.
(barrel gi ashangba)
Weight, with empty magazine : 4.3kg
(maru yaodana nongmeigi arumba)
Magazine capacity : 30 rounds (40 round box magazines and 75 rounds drums)
Cyclic rate of fire : 600 round per minute.
(maru 600 minute amada kappa ngammi)
Maximum effective range : 400 metre.
(Khwaidagi lappada shok-hanba ngamba)
Maximum range : 1000 metre.
(khwaidagi lappada kappa youba)
Nongmei asi Klashnikov assault rifle kou-e amasung AK -47 hainashu khangnei amasung yamna common oina Ak hainashu khangnei . Avtomat Kalashnikov-47(kalashnikov automatic rifle) asi 1947 gi model ni. Masi 20th centuary gi mayai challakpada khwaidagi faba nongmei amani. Masi puthokkhiba matamdudagi ngashi faobada leibak



kayamarumna khara shemdok shadoktuna shakhi amasung leibak 100 henbana conflict thoklakpada shijinnakhre. Chahi 50 rom asigi manungda Ak amasung masigi mawongda louraga shaba rifle asi malemgi mafam kayada 90 million(9 crore)henna shakhre. Khutlai asi operation amasung maintenance toubada yamna laiba amasung mata thiba leikut leitong, fivam yamna thibadasu pumhen hellaba thajaba yaba ashengba legendary khutlai amani. Masi military gi khutlai khakta oinashu shijinnade, tou-e-gumbasung civilian singsu sporting rifle oinasu shijinnei. Sport ki oinadi semi automatic shot gun oina shijiniei. Ak si khwaidagi effective oiba lambida thajaningai oiba waroishin purakpa hainashu khangnei. Adum oinamak effectiveness oiba haibashi masigi shijinnabagi thourang touriba machang machal(criteria) adugi makha pongani amadi muru oiba criteria haibasi Russian military arm gidi masini :- Reliability(thajaba), Operation amasung maintenance ta laithok-hanba amadi pothok mayam puthokpada natei chahanba asini. Generally oina AK asi 2nd world war da yamna faba matik chaba khutlai amani haiba yai. Tashengba masi ngakningai oide, madudi AK na lan-gi manungda wana leiringeida achouba para ama tambi haibashi. Ak gi official oiba waridi, Sergeant Mikhail Kalashnikov na 2nd world war da shoktuna leirabagi tungda nongmei macha kayamarum develop toubu hourammi. Ing 1947 ta mahakna AK asi puthokkhi. Masigi matungdagidi AK asidagi nomna louraga khara khetnaba amasung tongan tonganba mingda Russia amasung atoppa leibaksingna shanakhre.

Meeoi lishing ani henbaromna mama leibakkidamak marathon chenhre.

February 17: Mapung marei fadriba pungkak chaoraklaba nupamacha, nupimachasingdagi houraga chahi 60 hellaklaba faobagi manungda leiba meeo lishing ani rom henbana saruk yaduna United Peoples Front (UPF) ki aniraksuba Mega Marathon yamna mai pakna pangthokkhre. Nama leibak-kidamak chellu haiba wakhallonda pangthokpa, greater Imphal gi akoiba mafamsingda chaorakna km 20 khara henbagi lambida lamshang lamjel tannakhiba adu mans open kanglupta PYA, Haraorugi N. Rajuna winner oikhre. MPSC gi Kh. Premjit na anisuba amasung Ideal Club Teragi O. Brojen na ahumsuba position takhre. Women openda Achanbigedagi Th. Pashot leimana winner oikhi. Yairipoktagi S. Premilana anisuba position amasung AMESCO gi Kh. Rasheswori na ahumsuba position takhi. Marathon asi mamangda panthokpadagi henna category makhal kaya khaidoktuna chahi 40 dagi 50 faoba, 50 dagi 60 faoba haina nupagi kangluptasu lei, nupigi kangluptana 35 tagi 45 youdriba kanglup 45 tagi 55 youdriba kanglup haina khaidoktuna chenhki.

VSAI na champion oikhre.

February 17 : North Eastern Veteran Football Association, Khurai Porompatna sinduna NESU ground da chathakhiba anisuba Kh. Chandrasingh Memorial Invitation Veteran Football Tournament

ki winner VSAI Thangmeiband na oikhre. Ngasi sanakhiba final match ta VSAI na FLAM Yaishkul bu goal 1-0 da maithiba piduna winner oikhibani.

Abemuna ahanba position takhre.

February 17: Manipur Chess Association na sinduna Chingmeirong gi SS town hall da chathakhiba 21 suba state "B" woman's chess championship 2008 ki ahanba position, L. Abemuna point 4.5

Mamanggi chephongda hangkhiba wahang-"USA da pangthokkhiba World Women's Boxing Championship" ta Silver Medal fanglakkhibi Manipuri nupi adugi maming kari kou-e?" Paokhum-"Meri Kom"

fangduna takhre. Championship asigi anisuba position na K. Kerodana point 4 ga loinana progressive score 9 fangduna takhi.

Pera-Olympic ta bronze medal ama lourakkhre.

February 22: Hariyana gi Faridabad ta tha asigi 21 dagi chattharakhiba 10 suba senior amadi 5 suba junior national peraolympic athletic championship ta Manipur gi M. Inaona high jump da meter 1.57 chongba ngamduna bronze medal ama louba ngamlakkhre.

COSMO na GK hockey winner oikhre.

February 24: Manipur Hockey Federation gi mityeng makhada Imphal East District Association na sinduna mamang chahigi November 20 dagi houduna chathakiba ahanba GK Memorial Men's open Hockey tournament gi winner COSMO Wangkheina oikhre. COSMO na MPSC bu goal 4-2 da thoiduna winner oikhibani. Winner oiraba COSMO na trophy ga loinana selgi mana oina lupa 10000 fangkhi.

Mukna championship loisinkhre.

February 24: All Manipur Mukna Association na sinduna thasigi 23 dagi Hapta kangjeibung da Muknaro 115 romna tongan tonganba category marida saruk yaduna chatharakhiba state level Mukna championship 2008 ngasi loisinkhre. Championship asigi kg. 65 gi kanglupta MPSC gi N. Holendro na ahanba, Moirang Santhonggi N. Shantikumar na anisuba amasung Moirang Santhonggi T. Ingobana ahumsuba position takhre. Kg. 62 ki kanglupta Heirok ki N. Stallon na ahanba, Wangu gi A. Subhachandrana anisuba amasung Heirokki Kh. Mango na ahumsuba position takhi. Kg. 68 gi kangluptana Wangu gi A. Yaiphabana ahanba, Ibomcha na anisuba, amasung Thanga Lawaigi Y. Surjitna ahumsuba position takhi. Kg. 68 gi mathakki kanglupna MPSC gi N. Herojit na ahanba, MPSC gi N. Dhaneshwor na anisuba amadi Leimaramgi Ch. Charan na ahumsuba position takhi.

BEIJING OLYMPIC GAMES PU SHOUGATPA OINA CHAINESE ACTOR JACKIE CHAN NA EQUEISTRAIN...

Holy wood ki kungfu srar Jackie Chan na chahi asigi August 8 dagi China na yumbu oiduna pangthokkadouriba summer Olympic games pu shougatpa oina equeistrain event ki shagol tongduna video covarege touhankhre. Hong kong city na handakki Olympic games asida shagol gi laina tinna amata chelhandanaba games adugi equistrain event ningthina mai pakna shinba ngamgani haibagi manage yaoba video clipping adu Jackei Chan na achouba thoudang yaduna puthokkhi.

Olympic games adugi equeistrain mashanna Chan na video aduda meeyamda paojel pikhi. Hong kong gi jockie club beach river country mashanna sing shannafam oigadouribani. pangthokpa maruoba mafam ama oina Hong Beijing gi wangmada Hong kong da Olympic asigisu mathakta awang nongpokki Kweng kharasu pangthokkadouri.

Olympic games asigidamak Jackie Chan na Olympic tourch puduna tourch relly da sharuk nattana Olympic ki count down isheidashu sharuk yaribani.

Chinese gi basket ball gi maming leiriba player Jao Mingga loinana Olympic theme commercial singda yamna toina television singda thoktuna Olympic games asigi meeyamda achouba inot ama pibadasu Jackie Chan na achouba thoudang yari.



Hong kong punna yengminnarashi haina Jackei

clubta summer Olympic games adugi equistrain Handak Olympic games asida Beijing gi wangmada kong da houjik kanna shem shari.

games asigi equeistrain mashanna shingadouriba Dao citydasu water sports ki competition sing

good will envoy ama oina chahi asida Greece tagi yaduna hakthengnana games asida sharuk yabata

INDIA GI LANMEE NA AWANG NONPOKTA CHATTHARIBALALLONG (Marisuba chephonggi makha)

Nakal amaromdana Indian Army asina lalhoubani haina mee faraga shel tanbagi thabak chatthei. Kangla da leiramba AR gi CO Dilwar na thabak asi kanna chatharammi. Mahakna magi agent ani Langthabal dagi Habildar Thoiba [Habildar Thoiba hairiba meeshak asimakna Kwakeithel Haorukchambi da macha konduna tumjabi Pravani koubi nupi amabu kaptuna hatkhi. Madugidamak mabu thouna fabagi award pikhibani] amasung Nagamapal Shingjubung leiraktagi M.I. Sharma kouba ukil amaga tannaraga maral leitaba meecham faraga shelga khutsinnabagi thabak chatharambani. Mawongdi Habildar Thoibana luchingduna maral leitaba meebu lalhoubani haiduna faraga amuk makhoi agent shing thadoktuna M.I. Sharma hairiba ukil asina thadok-hannaba wanomhanduna shel loubagi thabak chatharambani. Aduga amuksu Indian Army na makhoi thabak fei, lalhoubana namthabada makhoi thabak khumang chaosilli haiba utnaba meenamba drama kayasu shannei. Madudi matam kharagi mamangda (2006 May) Assam Rifles na shannakhiba fake surrender gi drama aduni. Ashamba waridi Chandle gi Leikul da leiba 37 suba AR gi Captain Raju kouba amana thadokpa makhoigi spy/Agent Laimanadagi Yengkhom Somanda kouba meeshak asina magi leikaidagi naha mangakhak AR da recruit touhangani peisha fanghangadouribani haiduna 2006 ki February thada mayum mayumdagi puthokkhi. Makhoi -5 adudi Ingo, Lemba, Momocha, Shagolshem Gobin amasung Heikrujam Gobin ni. Makhoi-5 asi mayumgi mee khanghallamdana pukhiba ngaktani. Mayumgi meeshingna thinarakpa matamdadi Assam Rifles ta fajinduna leire haiba khanglakhi. Loinana March 13 da Mantripukhri da leiba AR Hq. da 3-core gi commander Lt. General Shah gi mamangda lalhoubana -9 surrender toubagini haiduna pangthokkhiba Home coming ceremony aduda makhoi -5 busu surrender oina puthorakkhi. Captain Raju na makhoibu surrender gi thouramduda puthokpada camouflage fijolet-shet-hankhi. Pressmen na photo loubada mashak

khangdanaba mamai khumjinhalli. Meenamba drama asi Raju na reward pambadagi chatharamba lilani. Nahashing asigi mama mapana court ta wakatpadagi fake surrender ni haiba khangnaraktuna Assam Rifles maya kumkhi.

Rape, Sodomy nachingba sexual crime sing.

Meehatpa amadi faraga masha manghankhiba asigi mathangda Indian Army na lamdamsida khwaidagi chaona chatharakpa meeot meenei gi thabakti nupi rape toubu amasung nupabuna sodomise toubu asini. 1974 gi March 8 da BSF ki mayang officer shing Major Pundir amasung Captain Negi anina Ukhrul gi Ngaprum khulen gi Chanu Rose bu ijat manghanbibadagi nupi adu thouri yanduna mathanta shijakhi. 1984 gi January 24 dana Indian Army gi Captain Nandir shingh amasung Sanjeet Debe na Ngaimu khul gi chanu Luigamla bu makhoigi aningba apamba pangthokke haiba yadabagidamakta nongmeina kaptuna hatpikhi. Aduga Grihang chanu Ngaisilabuna ijat manghanbikhi. Makhoida nattana tampak lamdasu asigumba thoudok watpa leite. 1996 ki August 1 da Takyel Khongbandagi Ahanjaobi bu mashamakki mayumda mapuroibabu nongmeina namduna thamlaga Polio na nabadagi namma shoiduna chatpa ngamdraba macha neepagi mitmangmaktada 2 shuba Mahar Regiment ki habildar Apparao Waghamari amasung riflemen Bithal kalani na namduna ijat manghankhi. Masida nattana Chandel da Toharing Anal koubi mou naha amabusu mayang lanmeena mapuroiba bu thangna namduna thamlaga ijat manghanbikhi. Aduga Keirenabi maning leikaida leibi, Tha ahumgi angang ama meerollii Ningthoujam ongbi Pramo bu 1998 gi April 4 da Rajindar sinha kouba 6 shuba Jammu and Kashmir Rifles ki nike amana namduna ijat manghanbikhi. Aduga July 19, 2000 dasu Churchandpur District ki Lamdan village da khulgi Ningthou Thaitoungamgi mamou nupibu 112 suba CRPF ki lanmee 2

na ijat manghanbikhi. Asumna lamdamsigi chanurasingbu paktaknana ijat manghanbagi maong ama Bharat lanmeena Manipurda chattharakliba asi makhoina lamdam asibu matam chuppa namthaduna thamnaba lallong amani. Mayang lanmeegi sajat asidagi kiningai oiribadi lamdamsibu AIDS /HIV gi zone ama onthoknaba Indian Army na changsillakpa lallong amara haibasini. Maramdi Awang-nongpokta India na thajillakliba Army singgi marakta HIV positive oiba kaya yaore haibagi akiba Shillong da pangthokpa Army Officer singgi meefam amada fongdok-nakhrabani amasung HIV positive oiba masing panduna pao-che singda fongnakhrabani. Maram aduna positive oiraba Army personal singna lamdamsigi nupi oibising namduna padongbibadagi natraga oktabi nupi samnabiduna lamdamsi hannadagi AIDS ki simple leiringeigi marakta lamdamsi AIDS zone ama onthoknaba la long amasu chattharakli haiba yai. Indian Army na lamdamsigi Nupisingbu makhoigi oina khudum chanba pamli. 1998 ta Wangjing da leiba Gurkha regiment ki Capt. Pratap haiba amana machanupi Sajana @ Boilar (28) koubi amabu koisen sennaduna, kihanduna, gun-point ta nungsihankhi. Nupimachadusu kidadagi yaba utkhi. Adubu sakkhangdabasingna nupimacha asibu faduna pukhraba matungda chahisigi December 2 da asiba masa oina fangkhi. Yawol eehou thingnaba chattharakpa lallongda Indian Army na lamdamsigi Nupibu makhoigi meechang oina khudum chansinnaba hotnei. Nupilup kayada firol tunaba machine nachingba pisinduna, Nesaband Meira Paibi singna thingnaba hotnajariba Yu faoba makhoina faba yaosinbi aduga Myanmar dagi ngamkhei lanna lonna pusillakliba No. 4 drug nachingba pusillakpa thingbadadi thawai yaode. Haibadi ngamkhei paring ngaklibasi makhoi, makhoi drug trafficking control tougadabadu toudana freeda changsilhallibasigi maramdi lamdamsigi naharolsingbu drug ta laichuhanduna meeron ama tumna leikha tahange haibagi lallongni haibada lalloi.

NINGTAM LANMEE GI THOUDANG

1. Miyamgi ningtam lanmee di meeyamgi maralni. Thaksi khasi leiba, lamchat fajaba, katthokpatana masharuk oiba, ashengba thawai ngaktani.
 2. Mangkhraba ireibakki ningtamba hanjinnabagi lantheng asidadi leptana loushing tanshinba haibashi changdaba yadraba pumnamaktagi khwaidagi ahanbani. Khut nammana lairik pairaga atoppa khut nammaduna khutlai paigadabani haibashi achumba wafamni haina loubu tai. Masina makhoigi loushing leihangani, panthung oirakkani; loushing yaohandrabasingna kangaonarakkani.
 3. Katthokpa haibasigi atoppa maming ama awaba khangba (patience) kouba yai. Ningtam lanmee amana kathokliba pumnamak mahakki marannai apamba, aningba pumnamak thadorakpada lishang shitna awaba khangba haibashi chang-e.
 4. Ekhoigi ningtamba hanjinnabagi lantheng asida ireibakki awaba shaktamsing asi meeyamgi lanmeesingna mamitmakna hakthengnana uba tangaifade.
 5. Eikhoina ningtam lantheng changshinba matamda tunggi poram shangna uba objective oiba meetyeng ama chang-e. Objective oiba haibadi changshingadouriba khongthang khudingmakta oini oiroi khangdaba, oidabasu yariba thabak khuttoudu hundoklaga shoidana oithoklagani khanglaba lambida changshinbabu objective oiba kou-e.
 6. Yawol lanmeesingna matam gi mamal khangba tangaifade. Matam gi mamal asi onthokna yamkhre. Manghankhiba matam amuk fanglaroidabani. Matamgi mamal khangba haibabu matang tanja chana thabak toubu aduni. Chang naina mathou pangthokpa (punctuality) busu matamgi mamal khangba kouba yai.
1. leiraktraga, panggala yaoraktraga mai leiduna chelli.
 2. Yeknabagi lanmeedi meeyambu ngak shenbagi mingda meeyamgi mapot maral lut tou-e. Nupigi ijat faoba mulli. Mingchat famthol, achaoram pammi. Famgidamak fake encounter gi film faoba nammi, makhoigi mabungosingda faoba minammi. Shelgidamak meeoibagi hakchang mangningai oiba drug, neshana chingba lalolli. discipline yaode, wahei amagidamak makhoi mashel kapshinnaduna hattoknei. Awaba khangba ngamdabadagi masha mathanta kapshinjaduna shijabagi thoudok kaya thok-e.
 3. Meeyamgi ningtam lanmee singgi mafamdadi napal amadi achaoram leite. Katthokpigi mapal naidraba gunna leiteng-e. Makhoi nupi oibisingbu ikai khumnei, awangba thakta thammi. Nupibu mama, mache, machal gumna loinaba ngammi. Mareibak ningtamhoubatana laining oijaraba makhoigi mafamdadi meeyamna makhoigi maralni, thawaini, pumnamakni.
 4. Mamangda thokkhiba thoudok kayada nungainadabadagi mashel hatna shunabagi thoudok kaya leikhrabasu ningtam lanmee singgi mafamdadi madu pumnamak kaothoknaduna ningtam lanthenggidamak punna changshinminnaba ngammi. Goon asi yeknabagi lamlou lanmee singdadi leite.
 5. Eikhoigi ningtam lanmee singna, atei leibakki yawol ihousingga mannadana thengnariba yamna luba fivamdi matam shangna yeknabagi leingak makhada leirakpa amadi makhoigi economyda hinglakpadagi mashabu Indian oina khallakpa amasung eikhoigi lanmee singgi thabak thouwong shoibadagi meeyam maraktagi eikhoigi maiyokta lakpa yaonarakpa asini.
 6. Eikhoigi maru oiba thoudangdi meeyam punshinduna amata oiba panggala shemgatpani, aduga amaromdana yeknababu meeyamdagi khaidoklaga tongan tahanduna mapanggala shonthahanbani.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

YEKNABA GI LANMEEGA MEEYAMGI NINGTAM LANMEEGA KHENNABA

1. Yeknabagi lanmeedi pandam yaode, tolub piduna nekpani, aduna maril leite. Shakti

“Soccer/Football”

(Marisuba chephonggi makha)

Goal area- masi field gi aroiba machin anida asumna oigani, madudi goal line aduda right angles oiba lei-e ani 5.5 m (6 yds) goalpost adugi matai anidagi chinggani amadi goal line ga parallel oina samjinnagani. Asumna mafam asi goal area haina khangnei. Penalty area- masi field gi aroiba nakal animakta goal line dagi right angles oina lei-e (line) ani goalpost kina matai oina 16.5 m (18 yds) sangdiktuna chinglaga goal line ga parallel lona samjinnagani. Penalty area animak asigi manungda penalty gi mark ama goalpost ki mayai chap chana louraga mapa adudagi 11 m (12 yds) ta yekkani amadi akonba lei-e ama 9.15 m (10 yds) ki radius ta penalty mark tagi louraga penalty area gina mapanda leigani. Flag posts- sanafam adugi akoiba kachin (corner) oiba khudingmakta 1.5 m (5 ft) tagi tadana wangba flag post amamam yungani. Corner arc (akonba tha machet manba maongda)- corner flag posts adudagi circle amagi saruk marigi ama oiba maongda radius na 1 m (1yd) oiduna sanafam manunglomda yekkani. Goals- Masi corner gi flagposts adudagi lappa chap mannana postsing ani yungduna mathakta horizontal oina crossbar na samjinnagani. Posts sing asigi marakki apakpa asi 7.32 m (8 yds) amadi leibak makhadagi crossbar adugi awangba asi 2.44 m (8 ft) oigani. Goalpost asigi apakpa achouba asi line gi apakpa achouba adugi haibadi 12 cm (5 ins) ga chap mannagani. Goalpost sing amadi crossbar adu angouba masu soidana oihangani.

Anisuba sanagadouriba ball asini. Ball asi matum koirap taba, sha-unna natraga atei machakna sabagi ayaba piraba machaksingna sagan. Masi gi akoiba asi 28 inches amadi 27 inches tagi taroidabani. Arumbagi changdi 450 g / 16 ounces dagina yamdrabada 410 g / 14 ounces dagi taba yade.

Ahumsubada sanagadouriba sanaroisinggi masingni. Masanna asigi nakal anigi lamba khudingda sannaroi 11/11 dagi hendana sanagani. Makhoising asigi maraktagi amana goal keeper oihangani. Atei mahut sinba asi team sing adugi yannabagi matung inna 5 dagidi hendana mahut sinba yai.

Marisubada player singgi sinnagadaba pot-cheisingni. Safty oinaba kariguba makhal amattagi sana lupa siba yade. Tangaifadaba changdaba yadabadi- phurit, khonggrao atenba, moja amadi khong-up (shoes) asini. Shinguards oina sijinnanaba rubber, plastic natraga mannaba machakna saba sijinnaba yai. Goal keeper singdi tonganba machugi hekta khangba yaba player ateidagi khethnaba oina shetkani.

Atei atoppa mathou taba yaodaba yadabasing kharadi-Referees, linesman ani asisuni. Sannabagi matam asi 45 minutes ki chap mannaba matam ani thoktuna sannei. Masida nattana atei atoppa niyam kharasu pallabada-sannaba houba, ball aduna manung amasung mapal thokkhrabadi kari tougani, score toubu mawong, offside, fouls amadi misconduct, free-kick, penalty kick, throw-in, goal-kick, corner-kick asinachingbasing asini.

“World Cup”

Houjikki matamda mayamna yamna pamnariba football/Soccer masana asina malemgi oina ahoi ahen tannaba game ama oina sannaba hourakkhiba asidagi masigi masanna asigi thoidok hendokpa magoon hen-gatlakkhi. Malem gi oina sanabada masi World Cup haina khangnare. Masi ihan hanba oina sok 1930 da Uruguay da sanaba houkhi. Yumbu oiriba Uruguay na final match ta Argentina bu maithiba piduna winner oikhi. Masi gi matungdagidi masana asi sen yamna fangba yaba amadi yamna nungaiba masana ama oirakle.

Sok 1930 gi mayaiwaidadi, achouba Europe ki leibaksingda yamna pamnarakle British khak nattana. British ki leibak England, Scotland, amasung Wales nachingbadi makhoigi tonganba maongda FIFA da yaodana amadi world cup ki saruk ama oiyu yadana sanarakkhi. Italy leibakki leingakpa Benito Mussolini na sok 1934 da Italy da tournament asi sinduna makhoi na winner oikhi. Sok 1934 gi World Cup asida saruk yaba leibak asi 36 na saruk yaduna yamna popular oiba masanna ama oina utkhi amasung tournament aduda mangoinana sannaduna team 16 ki finalist singna sanabada yanakkhi. Masi gi matungda France leibakna sok 1938 ta sinkhi madusu Italy na amuk hanna champion oikhi.

Malemgi anisuba lanjao (1939-1945) na maram oiduna International gi masanna khudingmak lepki amasung World Cup asisu marak siduna lepluraga amuk 1950 da Brazil da sannakhi. Masida England na ahanba oina sanaba yaorakkhi. Final da Brazil amadi Uruguay sanabada Brazil bu matithiba piduna Uruguay na amuk hanna champion oikhi. 1954 da Switzerland da sanabada Hungary bu yamana sathina maithiba piduna West Germany na winner oikkhi.

1958 dagidi Brazilian team asi yamna heithoi singthoiba oiraktuna malemna masak khangba hellakkhi. Brazilian singna yamna laina sanaba mawongda sanaba asi Europeans singna sanaba ngamde. Brazil di World cup khudinggi yaoba ngamlaktuna leibak asina maipakpa ngamduna houjik faoba mai pakli. 1958 World cup Sweden da toukhiba asida Brazil na khwaidagi wangna makhoigi hotnajaba adu ayoubi thakta uttuna competition aduda meet thakhanduna championship asigi winner oikhi. Team asigi star player oina sangkhangnakhraba masagi chahi 17 tamak subada ngairiba, Edson Arantes do Nascimento, mayamna malem shinthungna henna khangnaraba khangnabi maming Pele haibasi yaokhi. Mahakna world soccer asi chahi 12 di khudum chanduna leikhi. 1962 da Chile da pangthokkhiba tournament da Brazil na amuk hanna winner oikhi, Pele na soktuna sanaba yaodraba faobada.

Sok 1966 tadi masana asigi hourakfamni hainariba England na sanaba asigi mapu oikhi. Masida England na West Germany bu maithiba piduna champion oiba ngamkhi. Masidagi 1970 da Mexico da pukhibadagi soccer gi tangkak ama heure haiba yare. Maru oina Europe ta masi defense-oriented oiba hengatlakkhi. Italian singna sanabagi maong ama catenaccio haiba asi puthorakkhi, masida mapung oina defense toubu amasung handuna ikhang khanghoudan counterattack touduna goal score toubagi mawongni. Adumoinamak, matam khudingmakta offense toubagi wakhallon leiba Brazilian sing, chahi 29 suraba Pele na lusingba final dadi chatnaba yaba masana ama oi haiba yakhide. Madugi final match maipakpa adudagidi Brazil asi ahanba ahumlak trophy asibu maipakpa team oikhi.

TUEBERCLOSIS

Tuberculosis (TB) haibasi meeoibagi civilization houbadagi leiraklaba ariba laina amani. 1882 da Robert Cokhna laina asi mahikna thok-hanbani haina utkhi amasung mahiktu mycobacterium tuberculosis haina thonkhi. Karlmat amasung Guerin kouba scientice anina 1908 dagi 1921 faoba chahi 13 changna hotnaduna Besilas Karlmat Guerin (BCG) kouba TB gi tika puthokkhi. TB si Mycobacterium Tuberculosis, Mycobacterium Bovis amasung Atypical Mycobacterium haina khangnaba mahiksingna hakchangda changkhraga thok-halli. Adubu akonbagi makhal ani asida kaya toina thok-hande. TB si lounaga-nba lainani. Thabombigi TB na naba mee amana lok-khuba, hakthi khanba, wa ngangba, eeshei shakpa matamda TB gi mahiksing paithoraktuna nungshitta tilli. Ahangba mafamdadi nungshitki changna henbanina mahakki chang yamde, adubu ventilation fattaba kadadi mahiksi kuina leiba ngamgani. Madu atoppa mee amana sor honjinbada changkhiduna lainasi narak-e. Nungshada yaoba altra violet

mangalda TB gi mahiksi hatli. Aduha nungsha saba matamda mapanda mahikna hakchangda changde.

Mycobacterium Bos-ti shan (cow) da leiba mahikna. Shan-gi shanggomda mahiksi yaokhi. Madu lonthoktana thaklurabadi mahiksi hakchangda changkhi. Makhal asi toina thokkande. TB gi lainasi hakchangda changkhrabadi TB gi lainana soidana naraklagani haibadi leite. TB mahikki mashing amasung hakchanggi ngakthokchanaba shaktigi matung inna laina asi narak-e. Churup, yu thakpa meena thaktaba meedagi henna nagalli. Shel-thumgi

fivam fattana leiba, yumlei keirei motna, china leiba meeshingda laina asi henna nai. Khongalai chuba angang, Dibetise gi lainana naba, AIDS na naba meedasu TB na nagalli. Malemsida TB na nabasi chaokhattriba amasung chaokhatlakliba leibak singdana henna nai haibadi Africa, Asia gumba leibak singda laina asina naba meeo kaya marum lei. India da mee-oi 1000 khudinggi mee 18 di TB na nai. Masigi manungda sharuk marigi amadi lok tilda TB gi mahik marang kaina yao-e.

TB na khwaidagi toina shok-halliba indrisi thabombini. Mycobacteriya na sor honjinbada thabombi youkhi. Mafamdada mahiksi macha pokthok-e. Mycophase kouba cell singna mahiksingsi fajilli, amasung Lymphatic Systemda pukhi. Eegi atoppa cellsingsu mahik leiba mafamda laktuna Granule shemmi. Anabasi matang asida asum fakhibana ayambani. Karigumba mahiksingsi shihoudrabadi eegi echelda yaoshinduna hakchanggi mafam kayamarumda pak-chaona shandokkhiba yai. Mapung fana fajilhoudaba TB Focks amada konna mathang mathang chaothoraktuna thabombigi ayamba sharuk shok-hanbasu yai. Thabombi nattana TB na shok-hanba hakchanggi atei indrisingdi-thop, sharu, tang, gland, kidney, thiril, meet, unshanachingbani.

TB gi laiongdi shokliba hakchanggi indrigi matung illi. TB na nabada mayang kangshillakpa, arumba hantharakpa,

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chaningba poktaba, numidang-wairamda khara henna laihou houbu, numidangda hakchang humang kangba thokkalli.

Thabombigi TB da lokti ithok thoktana lok khuba, lokta ee-teirakpa nattraga ashengba ee-ngakta khudorakpa yai. Thabombibu kupshilliba mapram Pleura shokpada thabak naba, lok khuba aduga thabakta ishing leiba thokpa yai. Thamo gi kupshilliba mapram amasung thamoigi marakta ishing leibas yao-e. Hakchanggi mi, maru oina ngakshamda leiba mi (gland) chaothokpa, nai chaba amasung pokkhaiba yai. Tang naba, tangda nai leiba, yanglen-gi shingli da namshinduna khong animak pangthahanba yai. Pukta ishing leihanba, diarrohea toina touganba nattraga thirin punshinduna puk kangkhatpa, othokpa yai. TB gi mahikna kokta changkhiduna brain gi thoppki kuyom shok-handuna meninjaitice tok-hanba yai. Laina asida kok kanna chik-e, ngaksham nai, ngaksham thekchinba ngamde, othokpa amadi giyan mangba yao-e. Brain gi tongshada tuberculosis kouba matum leikhiduna sharei houbu, khong khut shitha-pangthaba thokpa yai.

TB gi laiongdasu laina asi oiramgani haina chingnarabasu sukshoi shoidre khangnaba thigatpa ama chang-e. Anabagi kokta mycobacterium tuberculosis mahik yaobra haiduna hidak machu shanglaba microcropsta yengba yai.

Lok nattaba atei potlamdagisu mycobacteriya yengba yai madudi, nungshit utonggi mahi, pukki ishing, yanglen-dagi louthokpa serebro spinal fluid, gland gi mahinachingbani.

Mycobacteriya asi culture toubasu yai. Atei test singgi manungda enjyme link immunosobrent ace, bioncy, tongan tonganba mahigi chemistry amasung microscopy, tuberculosis test panba yai.

Thabombi amasung sharu gi TB da x-ray yamnamak maru oi. Ee-gi testsingsu laina mashak khangdokpada mateng oini.

TB naba meebu tonganna thamduna laiyengba mathou tadre. Yumda asum leiraga matik chaba hidak chaduna laina asidagi kokpa ngamle. Adubu hidakti chang naina amasung kuina chaba mathou tai. Hidak chaba houraba chayol anigi manungda TB gi mahiksing hanthakhiduna atoppada shandokpa ngamde. TB gi maru oiba hidaksingdi riphampicin, isoniyajaid, ithumbutol, pairajinamaid amasung stromycin. Meeronbi nupisingdadi isoniyajaid amasung ithumbutoldi thoidokna akaiba thok-handaba hidakni haiana lounei.

TB gi anaba leiba yumdi thong thongnao marang kaina panduna nungshit nungsha changhanba mathou tai. Lokta mycobacteriya yaoba TB na naba mee leiba imungda bisiji gi tika thahoudaba aduga tuberculosis testta positive oiba angang, immune system shollaba anabasing isoniyajaidki guli chaduna TB dagi ngakthoknaba hotnaba yai.

Nouna pokpa angang khudingmak pokpa matung yaribamakhei thuna bisiji gi tika thabigadabani. Asina TB meninjaitice, military tuberculosis amasung atei shathiba TB gi laiwongsing yamna hanthahanba ngammi.

Dibetise gi lainana naba, AIDS na naba meedasu TB na nagalli, TB na khwaidagi toina shok-halliba indrisi thabombini.

National

ATENBA PAO...

1st March 2008, Saturday

AR na shel pide haiduna truck 12 National High Way 53 da chat-hankhidre

February 16: National High way 53 gi Imphal –Jiribam lambi ngak senbada mateng pangnaba thamliba New Keithelmanbida leiriba 32 suba AR postna gari check toubagi mingda phongna shel khaibagi thabak chatharabara haibagi chingnaba leire. Lupa 2000 pide haiduna yotek thangtek puba truck 12 Keithelmanbida houkhiba tang 14 dagi houjik faoba chathandana thamlie hairi. Garising adugi driver singna fongdokpaki matung innadi hannadi AR post asida entry toubada yotek thangtek puba gari amada lupa 500 / 500 lourammi. Adubu nahal di atei atei entry toubu loiraba matungda AR kangbu asina makhoigi post ta check tougani haiduna khamduna thamkhibani. Gari check toubagi mahutta camp asigi CO na potki mapu sing kouduna gari amadagi lupa 2000/ 2000 piramnaba khanghankhibani hairi. Shelfam asi piba ngamdrabadi Dimapur lambiromda chatkho masida chatpa yaroi, masidi AR eikhoigi lambini haiduna gari mamai leihanduna tallakhibani hairi.

Komrem area da Army amadi AR boycott toukhre.

February 16: Moreh da gi Assam Rifles na fakhi haiba Aabi Chiru numit ninigi manungda thadoraktrabadi meeyamga loinana akanba khongjang kaya changsinbaga loinana Komrem areada leiriba Assam Rifles amadi Armybu boycott touragani haina warep loukhre. Warep asi Irulbung PS na konba Uran Chiruda organization kayana saruk yaduna loukhibani. Aabi Chiru mamang Jan. gi tang 27 ta mamannaba amaga loinana Moreh da chatpada Namphalong gate manaktagi 24 AR na faraga pusinkhibadagi ngasi faoba mafam khangdana leirakpani. AR da hanglubadana fade khangde haina hairakkhri. Manipur da security forcena fakhibi mee mafam khangdabagi thoudok mayam leikhrabani handakki thoudok asi yamna hakchinna loubaga loinana numit ninigi manungda mahakpu thadoraknaba meefam aduna mafam faoba pikhi. Karigumba

thadoraktaba tarabadi Komrem na taba mafamsingda AR amadi Army bu boycott toubu haina warep asi loukhibani.

AR na Fade hairamba Abi Chiru thadorakkhre.

February 22: Imphal East ki manung channa leiba Ural Chirudagi Abi Chiru (17) North East ki custodian ni haijariba Assam Rifles ki saruk ama oiriba 24 AR na numit 24 ni custody da thamluba matungda thadorakkhre. AR gi mathakta MAFIF amasung atei lupsingna illegal detention amasung torture gi case ama court ta thangatkadouri. Abi na makhura Nungshiba Komga loinana Myanmarga tainana leiba Moreh town da pot leiba chatpada border gate no. 2 manakta leiba 24 AR na January 27 ta fahoubani. Aduga tha asigi 20 da Moreh gi lamhang amada thadoklambani. Mahak fabagi matungda ihou kaya hounaba sem saruraba matungda wathok chaothorakpa yabagi mawongsing kidadagi soidana thadorakpa oigani. Adubu AR gi machil thiba wafam mayam adu masina taseng tasengna chumle haibasi takchare. Lamdam asida meeot meenei chathariba mayang lanmeesing asi oida padabana thallaba kangbuni. Makhoigi mahutta awaba tadanaba eikhoi cheksin thourang kaya loukhatchaba mathou tai.

India na ICC da sign toudabana Manipur gi war crime kayagi case aremba tare.

February 25: Indiana International Criminal Court (ICC) da sign toudabana Manipur da tattana thokliba war crime kayagi case ICC da thagattuna case paikhat-hanbadu aremba tare. Manipurgumaba war crime lalgi niyam thugaibagi case kaya thokliba state asigi problem sing asi ICC na case loukhatlabadi kharamakheidi fahanba ngamgani loinana achumba report puthokpa ngamgani haina Human Rights Alert ki Executive Director Babalu Loitongbamna fongdokkhre. NE dialogue forum amadi UNM-M na punna sinduna ngasi North AOC da leiba Hotel Imphal da pangthokkhiba nongmagi oiba "Consultation on the role

of International Criminal Court for conflict transformation and long term peace building process in Manipur" haiba thouram ama pangthokkhi. Thouram asida Human Rights Alert ki executive director Babalu Loitongbamna "International Criminal Court and Its Implement in the context of Manipur" haiba topic ta haikhibada ICC na bichar touriba asi genocide war crimes amasung crime against humanity haiba 3 asidani. ICC da houjik faobada malemgi leibak 105 na sign touduna member oire. Adubu India di houjik faobada sign toudari. Manipurgumba war crime kaya thoktuna lalgi chanabi niyam thugaiduna Indian armygi ka henba thouwong kaya AFSPA gi makhada chathriba state asida ICC da case thagattuna case ningthina paithathanba yabani. Houjik faobadadi malemgi leibak 5 da ICC na case loukhatli. Babalu na makha tana haikhibada ICC asi signatory nattrabasu security council na resolution louraga leibak aduda ICC na case loukhatpa yai. Khudam oina Sudan gi Darfur da houjik case loukhatli haina hari.

Manipur da leiba mitop miyanchasingda henna thajaba thamlodabani.

Feb.22: Yum yumda sana shengdokpaki namada changlaklaga makhal kayamarumgi chemical sijinnaduna sana shengdoklaga sana huranbagi thouwong chatharamba non-Manipuri (mayang) ani fagatlaga ngasi AMADA gi office ta paomeesinggi mamangda puthokkhre. Fagatlaba meeo ani adudi Kundan Saha (20) amasung Dramendra Saha (24) ni. Makhoi animak Bihar dagi laklaga Senapati da leibani hairi. Makhoi anina yum yumda changduna leitenggi natraga lai khurambada sijinnaba kol liksing langna fengbige haiduna fenglaba matungda sanagi potlamsing lik, lei, khudop, khujinachingba kayasu langna fengba yai, sana machu fajahanba yai haina thajahallaba matungda sanasing adu chemical sing sijinnaduna fengngi hairi. Chemical sing aduda sana luplaba matung brush na nanaba matamda chemical duda

(Makha Page 6 ta)

sana khara tumkhi. Hairiba chemical adudagi konna sana adu louthoklaga sendal lambi oina sijinnabani haina faraba meei ani asina fongdokkhi. San amagi sana sengba matamda chaning amadi loubu ngammi. Hairiba sendal lambi asi Senapatida leiba Thos Yadav, Kishan Das amasung Prakash Das kouba 3 na leader oiduna Manipurgi mafam kayada sinthungna thadokpani haibasu khangba ngamkhre. Asigumba thouong asi Manipurda masing langamdana haijillakliba mitop miyan machasing asina makhoi makhoigi maramdamda hingbagi lambi thiba wabadagi siba naba kidana Manipurda laktuna anouba thouong ama oina chatharaklibasi meeyamna mitkup nahum singna yengsinhouba mathou tai. Ngasidi Manipurgi kachin koiya sin thungna mayang machana wai chaire. Amaromda Manipur houjik lanbung amani hainari nongmagi siba naba nongmei kappa lal leiba leibak ama oiri adubu fivamsing asi leidunasu nongma nongmagi siba kidana changlakpadi leptari. Changlakliba miyan macha mayam asi makhoi makhoigi lamdam aduda hingnabagi pambei leitraba kangbusingni. Aduna lal haibasi makhoigi mafamda karisu khandare, henna nungaiba mafam oire, maramdi mayang siphai mayam lamdam asida masing khangdana leirabanina. Makhoi mayam asigi manungda yeknabagi lanmisingna makhoigi khudongchaba louduna e-pao loubagi thabaksu yamna komna chathari haibasi yamna senglaba wafamni. Maram kayasing asidagi eikhoina hiram amada hekta makhoidagi leibak meeyamna cheksinhouba mathou henna tare haibasini.

Imphal Tuliha Airport ki wafam nongma nongmagi chaothorakli

February 26: Imphal Tuliha Airport chaothoknaba govt. na loukhatlakpa thouranggi maiyokta Ningombam gi meeamna ngasi nungthil airport kidamak ahenba lam piroi, shel ga mantiknaba yaro, hingbagi hak matkanu haiba khollaosing laoduna chief minister O. Ibobi amasung union home minister Shivaraj Patel gi effigy sing mei thakhre. Manipur meeyamsu chaokhatpa mammi. Adubu chaokhatpagi namada lam loushinba, maram chadana yum ingkhol, loubuk loushinbadi meeyamna yaba ngamloi haina makha tana fongdokkhi. Imphal Airport chathokpagi namada Army gi base onthoknaba central govt. na insillaklaga O. Ibobi na karigi yaribano haina meeyamna hangli. Manipur govt. na state asigi meeyamgi khangbagi mahutta centre gidamak khangba, centre gi policy kaya innaba hotnabada Manipur meeyamgi hingbagi amasung leitana hingjanabagi hak matpagi thouwongsing Manipur govt. na tokkadabani haina Airport chaothokpagi maiyokta shemkhiba JAC na thamkhi. Asigumba thouwong asigidamak O. Ibobi chief minister oibada matik chade, fam thadokkadabani haiba wafamsu fongdokkhi. Houjik leiriba govt. gi firep asida asummak leiba tarabadi makhal kayagi irang thokkani, meeshi-meena yaorakkani amadi masigi dayita chief minister O. Ibobi na pugadabani haibaga loinana tha asigi tang 25 gi assembly session da chief minister na haikhiba wafamsing March 1 faobagi manungda handoktrabadi akanba khongjang kaya changsinba houragani haina JAC na fongrakli.

Lalhoubagi selgi demand da Manipur meeyam wanare.

February 27: Lalhou lup amagi selgi demandda khangba ngamdraba dukan famba meeoisingna ngasidagi Khurai Lamlong Keithelda leiba dukansing matam kaktana dukansing loinana thong lonnakhre. Amaromda Paona bazargi RK Book store parengsu lalhoubagi selgi demandda khangba ngamdaduna ngarangdagi houna dukan 35 rom thong lonnakhre. Khurai Lamlongda dukan famba kharana haibada makhoi dukan thong lonbagi maramdi lalhoulup amana achouba dukan amadana lupa 1000 aduga khara pikpa dukan amadana lupa 500/500 pinaba akaknaba demand tourakpadagi dukandarsingna angamba khara pige haibada yadabadagi dukan thong lonbagi thabak asi chathabani hairi. Mafam asida dukan famliba meeoising asi meei ama ani nattana ateidi bank tagi loan louduna dukan famjaba ngaktani. Madudagi fanglakpa selfam kharana macha masu amadi imung manung gi awat apa mennabaga loinana thagi bank ki loan su singlibani haina fongdokrakkh. Fivam asida sarkargi maikeidagisu karigumba lalhoubasingda sel pirabadi dandi pigani, lalhoubasingda pidare makhoi ahakpa cheirak pigani, thong thingjinba asinachingba kaya asigi marakta meeyamdi kalle fu kandre fu haibadu taduna kangdrum olle haiduna nungaitaba fongdorakkhi.

Maheiroising Manipur Board ki Exam thadouri.

February 28: Mamanggi chahida Tamenglong district ta leiba ayamba school singda tamba class ten gi maheiroising akanba pressureda gi Nagaland da chattuna Nagaland board ki examination tharubadu handakti asigumba pressure leitabaga loinana maheiroisingna Manipur Board ki examination thagadouri. Masiga mari leinana campaign akhannaba coaching piba loisinkhre. Coaching asi loibagi thouramda paomeesingda fongdorakkhiba wafamda mamangda akanba pressure pirakpadagi maheiroi kharana Dimapur da chatlaga class ten gi exam thakhi adubu exam tharuba ayamba maheiroising pass tourakkhide. Tamenglong Builders school gi oja amana fongdokkhiba matung inna mamanggi chahida school asigi maheiroi khara Dimapur da chatlaga exam thakhi adubu amaphaoba pass tourakkhide. Amaromda Tamenglong Higher secondary school da attached touraga maheiroi 13 Manipur Board ki exam thahanbada 11 na fast division pass touraga anina second divisionda pass tourakkhi haina palladuna maheiroi kharadi mama-mapana Imphalda puraga oina thahankhi haina oja aduna makha tana haikhi. Asigumba thoudok asi lamdam asigi chinggi akanba pressure kharadagi toukhibani makhoising asina yaningna pamna toukhiba natte.

“THE LIBERATION TIMES” asida chephong khudinggi wahang ama Page 16 gi bottom bar da hapchagani, masigi paokhum chumna pibirakpa (HE/SHE) aduda AED gi maikeidagi akhannaba prize ama pijagani, loinana Roll Call dasu laothokpinaba khanghanjari.

Khongup shaba Alyakhin gida tha kahumgi mamangdagi shindamba yaorakliba chahi 9 shuraba Vanka Zhukov Christmas numittu famungda changduna tumdri. Magi mahajan matei manao amadi mangondagi hanna shindamba yaoraklabasing aduna Church ta chatkhiba ngaiduna leirambani. Adudagidi shagaida leiriba muk likli amadi kolhing karaba kalam machindu loutharaga shuptek nateknaraba chebang amada innaba thourang tourak-e. Karamba waheina hanna hougadage haibadu khandoktringeida thong amadi thongnaoromda yamna toina hek hek yeng-e, khoirangbaga loinana amamba ahinggi murtiduda. Adudagi taniklaba nungsha shor ama hondokluraga chebang adu bench mathakta tingthokle aduga makhu-u adu leimaida kuntharaga iba hourak-e.

Nungshiraba Pupu, Konsthastin Makarich!

Eina nangonda chithi asi ikhibani. Christmas kidamak yaifa paojel peejari, eeshworna Pupu bu chanbiba oisanu. Eigidi ipa leite, ima leite, nahakna pumnamakni adubu nahakpusu eina thadoklamle.

Mutshi mutshi ngalliba mombatigi mangal aduda Vanka gi mamittu amamba thongnaoromda yengkhathi. Adudagi magi wakhalda mahakki mapubok Konsthastin mayek shengna urakkhi. Magi mapubok Konsthastin kanagumba Zivarev kouba inak khunba nupa amagi ingkhol ahing tumdana shangliba meeshak amani. Mahak mee piktak tou-e, masha paba marek mahao thangdraba chahi 65 romgi ahal amani. Adum oinamak matam pumnamakta nokmi nokmi touganba masha khing khing laoba meeshak amani. Nungthilgi matamda chakkhumi maning thangbada tumgani natraga chak thongba pujari amasung chakkhumi sebarisingda fagi-jugai touduna laknaraduna matam len-gani. Ahinggi matam oiragana achouba yao matugi coat aduna masha pumba yomshillaga shahum chaona ingkhol adu thungnaba hanggat handa chatkani. Magi matungdana ahal oiraba hui Kasthanka amasung atoppa Eeyel kouba hui aniduna makok nontharaduna tung-innagani.

Vanka du shor amuktang shangna hondokluraga kalamdu mukfuda luplaga makha ithaba hourak-e—ngarangdi ei tashengna lotle. Mahajanna eibu sham paiduna chingthoklaga shumangda laktuna inthui aduga khongnet phanaba sha-un thourina kanduna fui. Maramdi eina kaobadagi makhoigi angangdugi naoshum hairamdabagini. Aduga nongma houkhiba chayol amada yumbubina samudragi nga amabu mathibong louthoklaga shemnaba hai. Eina nga adu mameiromdagi shemba hourubagidamak mana nga-dubu tap



louraga eigi mai amadi kokta shuru shuru noishinbikhi. Atoppa shindambasingduna eibu laknagadoubagi eibu mahajan gi thabi huranbani haijinbiduna mahajanna eibu apaiba potna thaduna fuhankhi. Mafamsida chanaba keisu leite. Ayukta makhoi na tal kharaga chabongumba kharaga chanabani haiduna pee. Numidangdana tan-gang khak pi, Cha su peede natraga kobi thongba maheefaoba peebide. Pumnamak adu makhoi na chakhom chaona kut kut yottuna chathok-e, toombasu makhoi na eibu lamyaida tumhallij. Angang kaplakpa matamdadi ei toomba shukfang fangde maramdi anganggi naoshumdu eina haiba tarammi. Nungshiraba Pupu, eeshworbu yengduna eibu mafamsidagi louthoklaga yumda pubiro. Ei mafamsida kuithana leiba ngamlaroi. O! Pupu eina thawai hakchang yaona haijari—eibu mafamsidagi loubiraro, natragadi ei shiragani.

Vanka du machinbal khap khap chingladuna mushin muraba khunam aduna mamittagi shintharakliba mapi adubu hanna hanna nanthoklammi. Adudagi penjadraha thamoinungda hikna hikna kalpak-e. “Eine nahakki hidak manado pumna takkhaibigani” mahakna makha itharak-e—nahakkidamak eina eeshworda

thounijagani. Karigumba eina lam hek hellaba, Pupu gi apambagi maiyokta thabak tourabadi nahakna apamba mawongda eibu fu-cheibiyu aduga karigumba eina haijaribasida Pupu na kari amatta khangthabidrabadi, adu oirabadi kanada chatlaga nungshibinaba haijarugani. Khongup shengjage haigani natraga mafamsida leigadou sharuk yao shenba angang ama oina chatkhragani. Nungshiraba Pupu, ei leppa ngamlaroi, masina eibu shoidana hatlagani. Ei khalli—khongna khung-gangdu tanna chellasira! Adubu eigidi khongup leite, unna khong chathatpadu ei shathina kije. Eina hayeng chaoraga, mee ama oiraklaba matamda eina nahakpu yengshin-gani, kananasu nahakpu cheina pihalloi. Nahakna leikhidraha matungda nahakki thawaigidamak eina eeshwor gi mafamda thounijagani, madudi eina imagidamak toukhibagumna.

“Nungshiraba Pupu nahak lak-u”—Vanka na makha itharak-e—eina eeshwor bu yengduna nangonda haijari eibu mafamsidagi loubiraro. Awabana thallaba lamja shara eibu nungshibiyu. Makhoi na eibu matam leiba khibikta fubi amasung numit khuding aram khourangbana khangfam khangde. Pumnamak Pupu da tamba ngamlaroi. Nongmadi mahajanna khongup shabagi khongfamduna kokta thakhi, ei fivam thina leimaida haithakhi. Eina khankhi, ei amuk hanna hougatpa ngamlaroi. Ei huidagi henna waba punsi amada hingli. Nungshiraba Pupu nahak shoidana lak-uko.

Mathanggi numitta mahakna sha yonba dukan-gi meesingda hangba matamda makhoi na mangonda haikhi—chithising adu chithi upuda thadagadabani. Upusing adudagi chithising adu dak puba shagol ahumna sharik khing khingduna prithibigi mafam khudingmakta thakhigadabani. Vanka du ngamjabi thaduna chithi upudugi manakta chellakle amasung magi mammal naidraha chithidu upudugi manungda thadakhre.

Pung amarom houkhre, Vanka du nungngairaba wakhal amaga loinana tumthakhirammi. Mahakna leirang amagi mang manglammi. Leirang adugi manakta mapubokna famladuna chithi adu pari. Eel na mamei adu fat fat hairaduna leirang adugi manakta chatli.

MATPIKHRABA HAK 1958 NA

(L/Cpl. Rohen)

Loilam leingakki lamdamni
 Meekha polliba iramdams
 Ware ngasidi ireichasingse
 India gi meeot meenei mayoknabada
 Matpikhre ngasidi meeyamgi hak
 1958 ki Act na chalaibada
 Ware ngasidi iramdams
 Khurakki ee-na lai sari
 Peishagi ipaktasu taonari
 Ningtam lanmeebudi terrorist ki
 Khutlaigum oire ngasidi meitrabakse
 Loilam leingak asida
 Fijet chakchana leiteng oiba
 Iramdam eigi chanurasing
 Ngamle matagum India leingakpana
 Neihatpiri iramdams chanurasingbu
 Thoklakkhini ireipak asida amuk
 "Manorama, Naobi" da thokkhibagum
 Pamdare India gi loilam shasan
 Thoklo iramdamsigi ireichasing
 Hourasi lal loilam leingakki maiyokta.

ATHOUBA (Pte. Iboton-253 R/Bn. HQ)

Chatlabara nangdi athouba,
 Achetpa washak shaktuna,
 Lengdra khongfamda leptuna,
 Thengnaramba ning-tambagi lal,
 Khutta khutlai paiduna, chatlabara nangdi
 athouba.

Meetlu pirangse karamba matamda
 Kang-gani mama oibisinggi,
 Khutta meira paiduna ngaihouba palembu
 Machagi maikei yenghouba kaorabara nangbu,
 Ning-ngaidana yahip talliba,
 Palemgi lamalsu sing-ngamda
 Panthougi washaksu ngaklamda,
 Chatlabara nangdi athouba,
 Hayenggi meerongidamak.

Chatlabanina achumba lambida,
 Leigi dollai tongduna,
 Tunggi lambel yattuna athouba nangna;
 Innarakkhini maruploi kaya nanggi natung
 Lambi sorok labuk lamhang khaktana,
 Chairakhini angangba eekheng athoubasinggi
 Nokna nokna sinnarakkhini
 Ningtamba mama fangdringei.

LAMBELSINA KADOMDA

(Sgt. Lamnganba-TC-5)

He poknafam **Ima, Manipur.**
 Nahakse laibak thidako.
 Nasaigolda chojarakpa kayabu,
 Neihatpirare meeot meeneitana.

Khangna-khangna, una-una,
 Haijabadi ngamjada, laojabasu ngamjada,
 Kha chikna khangduna,
 Hingkhisirane asum eikhoise.

Ishagi ningtambabu kanjanaba,
 Loilam yotlhingdagi nanthoknaba,
 Punshillasi eikhoi amatta oina.
 Laorasi apunbagi khollaose.

Achoubana machabu tuhatpiba,
 Inak-khunbana lairababu hanthana khanbiba,
 Ngasigi anem awanggi samajsida,
 Tuson-nana hingkhisira eikhoisu.

Kongthang khuding yekna tingkhangna,
 Khurak hangdra matamsida,
 Kiribani khanna tumduna leirasira.
 Meekha ponbagi potlumna nanduna.

Mee oina poklabadi ningtamna hingsi.
 Meekha ponbagi kuyomna yomlikhei,
 Tougadaba ithoudangna mashak
 khangjadrinakhei,
 Hangjakhini itomta,
 Chatkadouriba lambelsibu kadomdano.

Series Story

(Marisuba chephonggi makha)

"Column asi ning-tambagi lanjanga ning-kha tamba pikhraba
 leibaksinggi natraga Great People singgi damak thamlabani."

LONG MARCH

**"Communist ki ngaklou oiduna
 China gi yamlaba meeyambu ning
 tamhankhiba series naina
 haplakkadaba Long march ki
 warol"**

Long March chatlingei marakta Tsuneji da famkhiba politbureau meeting gi yamnamak maru oiraba resolution adu chahi kunthragi matungda communist nattaba historian amana fanglakkhiba adu nattana madugi mamangda meeyamda khak fanghankhide, madusu amuk yamna thuna Chinese londa iba chairman Mao gi selected words ta amuk hanna edit toukhi. Maram aduna mapungoiba potlum asi thoudok aduda sharuk yaruba meoisinggi ningsingba ngambagi mapal yamna tang-e aduga meeoiba haibasidi kaojal thigalli, soidbasu ngamloi. Long March loikhiba chahi kharagi matungda Yenan da nongchuplodagi lakkhiba atoppa lam koiba kangbu macha amada yaorakpa Robert Payne kouba amada General Peng The-huai na wari liduna paodambada—"mahakna Kweichow da Kuomintang bu koisinnaba akaknaba defensive breakthrough amagidamak plan tou-e haina ngangba houramlaga khanghoudana wa ngangba khanglep lepki. Mahakna asoiba ama toukhre; mahakna liriba lanfam adudi mile kaya kaya lapna leiba Szechwan da thokkhiba pumtong tonganba lanfam amagi warini. Masing yamlaba lanfam kaya soknakhi haina mahakna amuk hai. Houjiku eina hanggatna yengbada leppa leitana achouba lanfam ama asum thengnabagum touri." Masi Payne da yamna toina thengnaraba experience amagum thokkhi. Maram aduna mahakna asumna iri—unaruba commander khudingmak makhoi makhoi thengnakhiba thoudok macha macha kharadamak ningsing-e aduga maruoiba thoudoksingdi ningsingdre. Ayamba matamda makhoi pathi-komthising, un-sing amadi maring-marangna thengnakhiba mityeng ngamkheida uba Tibet ki mapanda taba lamsing adudi ningshingli. Mafam aduda Lin Piao siningchitta hinghou-e aduga Mao su nakhi. Mao mashamaksu mangonda

magi hannagi oja amana Long March chatpa matamda nangna maiyoknakhiba khwaidagi khudong chadaba pot adu karino haina hangbada Mao na ngaihaktang wakhal touramlaga asumna khumlakki—"Eina khabada nga oigani haina khalli. Meena pak chatnadriba mafam eikhoina lakkhi amadi eikhoina mafam aduda turel da haidok haidoktuna chatpa matamda nga-singna eikhoigi khutta chaongshillakki".

Scholar singsu hiram asigi matik chaba praman fangbagi charak chahing naiba matou amadi khudong chadaba sing asi yengluraga Long March ki

*America gi lairik iba amana
 Long March asibu- "Chi-
 nese Communist history gi
 matam apunba asi Journal-
 ist singgina nungaijaba
 aduga scholar singgina
 manglaknaba matamni
 haina hairammi"*

machaksing khomjin tasinba amadi neinaba ingam ngamhandabagum touri. America gi lairik iba amana masibu yamna channana "Chinese Communist history gi matam apunba asi Journalist singgina nungaijaba aduga scholar singgina manglaknaba matamni haina hairammi". 1935 tagi houraduna Long March pu houjik houjik leiriba luchingba singna mapung fana mai pakna apanba leitana loukhiba firepki maheini haina hainingba Chinese Communist singna masigi history asi mashak fajahannaba kanglon ama chatnaduna lakkhi. Official oiba history amadi warolda luchingbasingbu thouna faba akan-athou ama oina uhandaba Long march ki thoudok wathoksing atamnana louthok-e. Atoppa maikei amada amuk Taiwan da scholar singda fanghalliba nationalist singna khomjinba machaksingda, haibadi micro film singda America da leiba mahei tamfam kayada amadi tongan tonganba

mafamsingda, chap chana onna-teinana marou leina Communist khudingmakpu tamthiraba sha oina uhannaba amadi Nationalist singbuna lainingbagum uhannaba hotnari. Atoppa modern Chinese history gi tangkaksingda toubagum, masibu manung thitna neinage hairabadi Chinese law, Chinese gi mahoushagi chatnaba lonchat amadi puwari mapung fana khang-heiba tai. Chinese mashagi scholar singdi shoidana hairibasing asi fajana khangli hairibani; adubu makhoisu Long March ki matangda iba tarabadi khoutak adumak chai; maramdi chumna ige haiba tarabadi official propaganda da amasung communist amadi nationalist singgi mythology da akaiba thok-handana iba oithokte. Communist amadi nationalist animakpu shingnarabasu chongthorakpa Chinese scholar di yamnamak tang-e, amasung nongchup leibakta khunda leitaduna leiraba Chinese sing faobana ka-henna yetnaroidaba topic sing loukhatpa pammi.

Toronto da leiba York University gi meeyamna shakkhang maikhanglaba historian Jerome Chan di tomthin oina leibana Long March ki matangdadi maheiroi ayambana magi mapal tangnei. Karigumba Communist sing asibu 1934 da Nationalist ki lanmeesingna tasenna maithiba piramba tarabadi Japanese singna China loushillakpa amadi Japanese singna military operation chatthabadagi ahanbada Pearl harbour amadi aroibada Herosima da thokkhiba asiga mannadaba karamba shaktam ama thoklamgadage? Long March na maram oiduna Communism hinghouba asina China gi Civil War atoppa chahi tara amaga makha tahouba, makhoigi yeknaba Japanese singgi thoushilna maram oiraga China khaidok khajin touhouba adumakpu communist singna matam aduda nationalist singga mateng pangnaduna Japanese singna landasillakpa adugi maiyokta leptuna makhoising asi henna shathiba resistance fighter ni haina thabak oina utlamdrabadi, kari thoklamgadage haibasi kanana haiba ngambage?

KOSOVO

INTERNATIONAL

KOSOVO da leiriba Kosovo gi furup koiriba Albanian kangbu asigi hourakfam:19th century asiwaidagi Kosovo asi mashak takpa hourak-e. Kosovo asi houjik khangnariba Yugoslavia hairiba lam asiga pullammi. Masidagi makhoi tong-nganna taraktuna ningtamba fanglakkhibani.

Kosovo da tariba meeo kanglup asi Albanian kou-e. Masigi Albanian asi hannadi 'ILLYRIANS' haina khangnarammi, maramdi makhoi asi Greek, Romans asomda hanna leiramba yamna peekpa koina chatpa Nomadic oiba mayum makei areppa leitaba kanglupni haina lounari. Aduna Nomadic Illyrians sing asina koina koichat chattuna migration oina middle age gi century asida Yugoslavia ga thangnana khundasillakpani, madudi eikhoi Albania haina khangnaribasini. Aduna hairiba Illyrians sing asi matamgi matung-inna 'Ethenic Albanian Race' haina khangnakhre. Albanian Illyrians haibasi "ee" shageigi phurupki furup kanglup amagi mamingni. Aduna mayai chanba chahi cha gi matam haibadi 18th-19th century lonnaba; somda makhoiina Nomadic migration oina laklaga kha thangka Slave, Slovak furupsing khundaba Yugoslavia gina kha thangka lam asomda changsillaklaga khundasinkhibani hairi. Aduna Slave furupsingna Ethenic Albanian sing asi nungshide maramdi makhoi yum honglaklaga khundabani, origin indigenous slave natte haiduna. Adubu matam kuina khundasillakpadagi makhoi asi Yugoslavia da ariba furup amani hainadi louraga Slave kangbuga Albanian Ethenic kangbuga kaya nungsinade.

Ethenic Albanian Kosovo sing asi Slave eikhoina Yugoslavia hairiba lam asigi Kosovo asida yum honglaklaga leiraga mameida tong-nganna tage haibani. Kosovo da leiriba Ethenic Albanian sing asigi hourakfam asi Migration Nomadic kanglupni haina lounari. Aduna chahi cha 1190 suba matamsidadi Yugoslavia haibasi leiramde, matamduda Ottoman Empire oina leirammi. Maduda Albanian da Nemanjic dynasty asi shakti leina panba hourak-e. Adubu Turkey na Ottoman Empire shandokliba asigi

Lamgi pak-chaoba = 10,887 Sq. Km.
Meesing= 20 Lakhs.

Tariba meeo kanglup = Albanian (92%), Serb (4%), Bosnia, Roman & Turk (2%)
[Muslim na 90% oi; ateina Christian Jews oi]

manungchanna 15th century dadi Turkey gi makhada pollak-e. Adubu 17th century asiwaida Ottoman Turkey gi power asi loisilakpadagi Ottoman Empire kaitharakpadagi Blakan State ollak-e. Aduna Kosovo asi Yugoslavia gi kha thangka map ta yaorak-e. Aduna Kosovo asi Balkan State ki manung oiriba Yugoslavia gi lam manung challi. Adubu writer kharana panbadadi—Kosovo asisu Slave, Slovak, Tuk singna khundarammi, adubu Ethenic Albanian singna toina khatnaba lal tounaba otpadagi awang, nongpok, nongchup lomda louna haigatkhiduna Yugoslavia gi kha thangka sharuk asi Albanian singna namna masing yamna tasillakpani pannari.

1912 da Balkan war shoknei, aduna Ethenic Albanian singgi mathakta Serbia, Montenegro, Greece adum pullaga lal tou-e. Albanian gi meechangda Turkey leppi. Asumna Balkan State singda lal asum asum touduna lak-e.

Marshal Tito Role

Adubu 2nd World War gi matungdadi anouba political change ama Yugoslavia gi Marshal Tito na power pairakpadagi re-structure toubu hourak-e. Aduna Yugoslavia da yaoriba leibak Slovenia, Groatia, Serbia, Bosnia, Herzegovina amasung Macedonia Kosovo, hairibasing asi Yugoslavia federal unitary state ta yaonaba mara chetnabagidamak Autonomus power piduna thamlak-e. Aduna Kosovo gi Delegate singsu Federal parliament ta thaba yabagi order 1943 da thoklak-e. Adubu Yugoslavia government amasung Kosovo ani asi adum kharadi garvar tounaduna leiba amuk hourak-e, maramdi hanna mamangda chatkhraba Kosovo thadokkhraba Balkan war da yum hongkhraba refugee oikhraba Kosovo da khundaramba Serbs sing Montenegrins sing asi Kosovo da amuk hannaba thourang Yugoslavia na paikhatlakpada Ethnic Albanian Kosovo singna thinglammi.

Serb singna Kosovo da changba yadaba Albanian singna thinglakpadagi 1946 ta Yugoslavia constitution na Federal Autonomy power pinabagi recommend issue touramba order adu amuk kaklammi. Aduna Kosovo asi yamna hanthana Yugoslavia gi territory manungda leirammi. Adubu Tito gi Communist ki oiba akanba rule shasan aduna kanna thingliba National Democratic Committee Albanian sing asigi mathakta akanba action chatthaduna maduda Ethnic Albanian 48,000 lom hatlammi. Aduna tha taruklom irang tourammi, maduda Yugoslavia Federation na Serb, Croat, Slovene, Montenegrin, Macedonian sing asi recognition tourammi, aduga Kosovo gi Albanian singdi yaoramde. Aduna Albanian sing asi khutlai paiduna hingsha chatthaba houraklammi; maramdi makhoi autonomous pigadabani amadi Yugoslavia na makhoi Ethnic kangluppu mashak khanggadabani, recognition pigadabani ate furupna chap mannaba chakthung fangminnagadabani.

Eikhoi Albanian sing asi 1961-1971 faoba 67% to 74% gi changda meeshing hen-gatle; aduna hanna chatkhraba mee amatta Kosovo territory da hallakpa yaroi haina Yugoslavia government gi mathakta protest tourak-e amadi irang chatthaba hallamde. Aduna 1967 da Tito na Kosovo da visit chattuna Ethnic Albanian singga irang houriba singga wari shannaduna khutlai thadokpa hingsha thadokpa toktuna shantigi lambida peace deal lomda laknaba khanghallammi; aduna Serbia na Central power oiraga Kosovo bu Yugoslavia gi Federal unit ta yaohallagani hairammi. Madudagi Kosovo asi irang nemthaduna 1974 da Kosovo asi autonomous province oihanduna Yugoslavia gi neepalsuba Federal Province Unit oina thamlammi.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

INTERNATIONAL Atenba pao

1st March 2008, Saturday

MALEMDA KHWIDAGI CHAOBA AIRPORT TERMINAL BEIJINGDA LEIRE.

February 29. Olympic gameski mangoinana malemda khwaidagi chaoba airport terminal ama ngasi Beijingda hangdokkhre. Olympic games yengba amasung yaoba lakkadouriba meeyamna chatthok chashin toubada khudongchanabagidamak khongthang asi Chinana loukhatlakkhibani amasung masina passenger million kayamarum Beijingda youhallakpa ngamgani hairi. Anouba airport terminal gi mathak shaktamni. Kilometre 3.25 shangna chaokhraba dragon-gi shaktam loubu huningai oi hairi. Structure aduda escalator 175, lift 173, counter 300 amasung ultra modern Terminal three of Beijing capital passenger million 76 ta chatthok nongmada passenger 208000 amuktada Shinmee lishing 40 na pung 8/8 gi thabak shuduna lemjaningai oiriba shagatkhibani amasung masina tungda malemda piri. Changdamningai leitana chaoraba anouba airport terminal asi London gi Heathrow Terminal 1,2,3,4 amasung 5 pullap punshillabasu makhoidagi chaoba henduna ahenba floor space pak chaona leiri. Masina asukki matik chao-e madudi nakan amadagi yengbada atoppa machin ama uba ngamde. Structure asi British architect Normen Foster na design toukhibani. Malemda shingthanariba Heathrow na Beijing gi anouba terminal asigi thakta youraknaba hotnabada yamdrabada chahi 50 romdi changgani panari.



Airport asi shabada
Rs. 14,400 Cr. muk chang-e.

adu atiyada pairiba dragon amagi nakan anida masasing shandokliba airport terminal adu yengbada pukning

traveletor 437, restaurant 64, chek- in baggage hendaling system yaori. international airport chahi amada chashin touhanba yabata nattana lak-hanba yabagi oithokpa lei hairi. tangkak khaidoktuna leppa leitana Chinagi achouba project adu oirakkadaba airport ki shaktam ama

URISHADA MAOIST SINGNA MEEOI 15 HATKHRE.

February 16. India gi feudalism, castism da khangba ngamdraba lower caste na mannaba khunnai, ningtamba, punna hingminnaba haibagi yumfamda shemkhiba Urishagi Maoist singna state asigi Nayagar district ta ningthijana shin langduna police station ahum, out post ama, police training school ama amasung khutlai thamfam amada attack tourakkhibada police ki meeo 14 yaona meeo15 shikhre amasung mafamsing adudagi makhoiina yamlaba nongmei amasung marusing khomgattuna pukhre hairi.

Police training school da leiba police ki meeo 10 Maoist sing aduna hatkhraba matungda Daspala police station da Maoist sing amasung police ki marakta khut thoknakhibada meecham ama nongmeina panduna shikhi. Mahipur police out-post ta landaruraba matungda Maoist singna hallakkhibada police ki meeo anisu nongmeina kaptuna hatkhi. Khutlai ningthijana paiduna lakkhiba Maoist cadre 100 rom adugi marakta nupi cadre singsu nongmei amasung bomnachingba afaba khutlasing paiduna yaorakkhi. Makhoiina ahinggi pung 11 taba aduwaida tongan tonganba mafamsing aduda mathang mathang landakhbani haina pao asina makha tari. Tou-e-gumbasung irang nangkhraba mafamsing adu yengshinba lakkhiba chief minister Nabin Patnayakna

paomeesingda fongdokkhibadi attack adu Maoist cadre 500 romna toukhibani haikhi. Mashing yamkhraba Maoist cadre sing aduna Nayagar, Daspala amasung Nuwagoan police station sing, Mahipur outpost, police training school amasung district ki khutshu khutlai thamfamda yamna kanna landakhibani haina mahakna makha tana fongdokkhi. Maoist sing adu police ki meeo 60 romna maiyoknaduna pung 2 henna thingduna thamkhi adubu lalhoubasing aduna afaba khutlai pairakkhiba amasung mashing yammankhibana police ki meeo singna thingba ngamkhide. Maoist sing aduna Daspala police station da bomb kayamarum langshinduna pokkhaihankhi loinaa Nayagar, Nuwagoan amasung Mahipur police station mei thadokkhi haina pao asina makha tari.

Police station adu mapung fana neikhairamlaba matungda mafamsing adudagi khomgatkhiba masing yamlaba khutsu khutlai amasung mashing yamlaba nongmei marusing adu makhoiina truck ama amasung bus ama hijack touraga puduna chatkhi. Maoist singna handorakkhibagi lambelda majuriya pallida fumduna thamlamba landmine ama pokkhairaktuna meeo ama ashok apan nangkhi. Attack asina ing 2006 ki March thada Gajapati districk ta leiba Udol giri sub jilda toukhiba attack amasung ing 2004 gi February da Korput city da khutlai thamfamsingdagi mashing yamlaba

khutshu khutlai huduna pukhibagi thoudoksing adu amuk hanna thoklakpaga pangkhak oiri.

IRAQ TA CHEMICAL ALI HATNABA AYABA PIKHRE

Bagdad, 29. chemical Ali hainasu khangnaba Saddam Hussein gi cousin brother bu Iraq ki president na shibagi cheirak pinabagi matangda ayaba pikhre. Ing 1980 gi aduwaida Ali asi Hassan Al Majid hainashu khangnaba chemical Ali na Kurdish singgi mathakta tamthiba campaign chathaduna meeo kaya hatkhi haina sarkargi spokesmen amana fongdokkhi.

Numit 30 nigi manungda mahak shibagi cheirak piragani. Heeram asiga mari leinana president Jalal Talabani amadi vice president anina ayaba pikhi. Houkhiba June thada court na farsi touduna hatnaba yathang pikhraba Saddam Hussein ga naknaba meeo ahumgi manungda Al Majidsu amani. Mahakpu war crime amadi meeoiba khunnaigi mathakta meeot meenei chatthakhibaga mari leinana conviction pikhi. Mahakki makhutta Kurdish meecham amasung guerilla lakh 2 rom shikhi haina thajanari. Mahakpu shibagi cheirak pibagi rai adu houkhiba September thada appeals court amana amuk hanna ayaba pikhi. Adum oinamak president gi ayaba yaodaba maramna ngasi faoba cheirak pidana thamlakkhi.