

1st February 2008, Friday

General Knowledge (GK)

BASE ON SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

NASA gi messenger space craft na Mercury lanna paigani.

Ing 1970 gi matungda ahanba oina January 17 ta NASA gi space craft amana Mercury planet lanna paikhre.

Space probe messenger na planet asigi leimaidagi kilometer 200 gi mathakta paigani. Masina houjiktagi chahi ahumda orbit ta khongdaraktringeida mamangda ahumlak paigadabagi ahanbani. Space probe asina Mercury gi mathakta nakna paibasina planetsigi anakpadagi uba shaktamsing fanghallagani amasung chayol kharagi manungdagi picture shing fangan-gani.

Masidagi eikhoina tashengnamak achouba angakpa khara fangba ngamlagani haina messenger gi scientice ama amasung Arijonadagi mount Hopkinsta leiriba MMT Observetary director Faid Villash na hairi. Mathang chayolda makhoina khangba ngamgadouriba asina planet sigi hourakfam, magnetic field, atmosphere amasung maduna eikhoi ishamakna leiriba planet siga kari mari leinaba amadi khennaba haibanachngba khoiranglaba wahangshinggi paokhum piba houragani haina scientice shingna asha touri. Mercury asi real oath ball amani haina Washington da leiba Canargy Institution gi lead reaseacher Shon Solomon na fongdokli.

Planet asi numitka asukki matik naknei madudi masigi equater da nungthil amasung numidanggi temperature Celsius degree 490 khetnei. Adubu matamsimaktada masigi pole singda un leibagi khudamsu fangli. Solar systemsida Mercury na khwaidagi pikpa planet ni. Changdamnabagidamak, malemgi pakchaobana base ball ama oiba matamda Mercury na golf amamuk chaogani. Eikhoigi malem amasung atei loinariba planet shing karamna shemkhibano haibagi chap chaba achumbadu khangnaba Mercury gi maramda e-pao henna khangbagi tangaifadaba lei haina lead reasercher Solomon na hairi. Mercury gi angakpashinggi manungda NASA gi Marinner 10 na ing 1970 gi matamda puthokkhiba magnetic field su amani.

Malemda khwaidagi yamba khutlai paiba lanmi (arms forces) leiba leibaksing

Makhada peeriba active forces asi nattana atei leibak kharadadi tongan tonganba lanmeesing (mathou tarakpada sijinnanabani haiduna) kayasu lei. South Korea gi oina 4.5 million reserve force sing lei, Vietnam gi oina 3 dagi 4 million amasung China gi oina 800,000 lei.

Active force oibasing oina pabada:

Country	Army	Navy	Air	Total
China	1,600,000	255,000	400,000	2,255,000
USA	502,000	376,750	379,500	1,473,960
India	1,100,000	55,000	170,000	1,325,000
N/Korea	1,106,000	46,000	110,000	1,262,000
Russia	395,000	142,000	170,000	1,037,000
UK	116,760	40,630	48,500	205,890

Malemsida karam karamba leingak pathapsing chatnabage?**Leingak pathapki makhalsing:**

Puwarigi tangkak kayadagi lishang shitna houjik faobada malemgi mapham kayada tongan tonganba makhalgi leingak makhal kaya leirakli. Ayamba makhoising asigi maminggi aroibada –cracy haiba asina loisilli, masi Greek ki waheida pangal (power) gi wahanthok oiba adudagi loubani.

- **Aristocracy:** Thoidok hendokna khudong chaba fangba apikpa kanglup amagi meeoisng kharana leingakpigi mawongni.
- **Autocracy :** Meeoi amana yetpinaba kana yaodana maning tamna leingakpa mawonggi leingak pathapni. Masibu despotism natraga dictatorship hainasu khangnei.
- **Communist :** Leibak ama kanglup naiba mawong leitaba, lanai oiba lan-thum gi mapu oiba manghallaba amasung potthok puthokpigi pambei pumnamak state (leibak) na laksingduna pangthokpa thouwong makhalgi leingak pathapni. Khudam oina China amasung Cuba.
- **Democracy :** Meeyamna hakthengnana natraga mikhal tuduna khallaba meehutsingna leingak pathap pangthokpa mawongni. Khudam oina UK amasung USA.
- **Meritocracy :** Luchingbasing makhoigi matik magun toubu ngambagi matung inna khanduna leingakpa mawonggi pathapni.
- **Monarchy :** Ningthou amana (natraga maharania / ningthourel/ ningthourelgi leima) leingakpa amadi mahakki leingak adu macha masusing da sinnabagi mawongda leingak pathap chatthaba mawongni.
- **Oligarchy :** Apikpa meeo kanglup amana leingak pathap chatthaba mawongni.
- **Plutocracy :** Leibak ngakpa ama natraga leibak ama innakkhunba meeyam kanglupna leingakpa makhalgi pathapni.
- **Theocracy :** Laina ningthou oiba aduga laining lambina wayel pathap oiba mawongda leibak ngakpigi pathap mawongni.



Fortnightly THE LIBERATION TIMES



PLA gi 252 Mobile Bn. gi lanmeesingna lal ouraiba

“ATHOUBASINGNA KATTHOK-E, YAWOLNA KHUMANG CHAOSHILLI”

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PARTY GI PHIRAL

Party asigi Phiral: Mayungna ani oibada mafeina ahum oiba, angangba machugee chithek naiba mamaigee mayaida sana machugee machin manga longba thawanmichak pu nakal anida sana machugee fou charongna koisingani aduga thawanmichak kina makha amadi fou charong anigee na karakta asangba machugee mana ahum longba chorphon masa amana yungna leigani.

Angangba machuna changsilliba lanjng asigee khudamni.

Sana machugee thawanmichak asina meeyam amadi jatigee ningtambagee khudamni.

Phou charongna lairaba lou-mee, sinmee amadi tolla-tarabasinggee mahut sinbagee khudamni.

Chorphone masana meeoiba jati amadi malemsida santi purakpada phajabagee khudamni.

Phiral asi RPF amasung masigi lanmee PLA na awangba thakta ikai khumnei amadi thawaidagisu henna luna ning-e.

PLA gi 252 Mobile Bn. gi firm da thariba ningtham mahei-marong khara manunggi lamaida...

**“Maryland village da combine force ka PLA ga akanba mawongda khut thoknaxhi...”**

Chandel dist. ki manung channa Thoubal PS na konba Maryland village da security gi apunba force ka PLA ga akanba mawongda pung kaya chupna khut thoknakhre. Adum oinamak nakal animakta asi ana, ashok apan yaonakhide, PLA gi maikedagidi sengdoktuna khanghankhre. Thoubal dist. ki wangjing bazar dagi awang nongpoklomda km. 10 rom chatlaga leiba Maryland village da lalhoubasing leire haibagi akaknaba pao fangbadagi 34 suba AR company 4 amadi Thoubal dist. commando gi apunba khutpu amana tang 23 gi lonnaba ahingda lalhoubasing adu takthoknaba operation ama tounaba changsillubada khut thoknabagi thoudok adu thokkhibani.

Thangfenglok, shanthenglok amadi kanglam chingdolnachingba koishillaga chatthakhiba operation aduda khut thoknakhiba adu ayuk



Nongmei kapnaringeida pao lounaba changsinkhiba paomeesingna Commando singga punna paktharaga leiminnaba amasung IOF ki kangbuga loinana commando

pung 6.30 rom tabadagi houraga numidangwairam pung 5 rom taba faoba matat matat nongmei kapnaxhi.

Operation chatharingei manungda security force ki combine team aduna ayuk pung 8.30 rom tabada Maryland village da yum yumda changduna thi-humbagi thabak chatthakhi; maduda Maryland village gi khunjasing manak nakpa Salungpham khul amadi village asida leiba Lumakullet Catholic church ta changjafam louduna leikhi. Combine force na thiba humbagi thabak chatharingei cheirak aduda maikhi anigi marakta nongmeisu kapnaxhi. Mafam aduda leiba khunjasingna haibagi matung inna, meeo 35 rom oigadaba lalhoubasing adu Jan. gi tang 21 da khul asida thunglakhi.

Khut thoknaba aduda PLA gi maikedagidi rocket shell 6 lom security force ki maikeiromda kapsillakkhi. Amaramda security force ki maikedagisu punna rocket shell 15 rom amadi two-inch mortar shell kayasu kapkhi. Yamna kanna akanba mawongda khut thoknakhbasu nakal animakta thoidokpa ashok apan ashi ana amatta yaonakhide. Mafam adudagi yamna safe oina thoraktuna yawolloi PLA sing base camp ta hallakle haina PLA gi machin chatpa amana fongdokkhi.

“Meetki thabak chilhallu, nagi thabak chilhallu, leigi thabak chilhallu, khutki thabak chilhallu, khonggi thabak chilhallu”-----Chou-Yin-Lai

PREPAK na sel khomgatnaba tharakpa IRB amasung choukidar phare.

January 19: Imphal west dist. police ki SP na thorakpa cherol amagi matung inna ayuk pung 8 muk tabada Paona Bazar gi Blue Bell manakta chap chaba pao ama fangbadagi achat aoksing check toubada Imphal west dist. commando na PREPAK ki cadre ani fakhi hairi. Faraba meeoisng adudi Nongthongbam Amujao (25) s/o Jugindro, Kongba Uchekondagini amadi Soibam Malemngamba (24) s/o (L) Yaima, Yumnam patloudagini. Makhoi ani makha tana wahang paohang chathabada Nongmaithem Amujaodi IRB personnel ni, mahakki No. na 405157 amadi Soibam Malemngambana Education department ta choukidar oina leibani hairi. Makhoi ani asi yumnam patloudagi PREPAK ki commando Nando kouba amagi khutthagda paona bazar gi blue bell shop amadi DK steel shop tagi fund khomnaba tharakpani hairi.

KCP (MC) na meeyamdagi selgi tengbang nirakli.

January 16: "Sotthahouraba leibak asibu kannabagidamak yeknabaga lanthengnaba ngamnaba khutsu khutlai leinabagidamak selgi mateng khara meeyamdagi bikhya nijari, pibirakkani haina KCP (Military council) na meeyamda thajaba thamjari" haina lup asigi cherol amana fongdokli.

Amaromda leibakki chaokhat-thouranggidamak thadarakpa senfam lanna sijinnakhiba Manipur govt. gi department singgi thoupubasinggi mathakta khut tharagani haibagi wafam palli. Loinana anouba chahi 2008 lakpaga yaipha paojel su pirakli. Nongma kangdana thokliba meehat-meepun, meesi meena leitaba, mannaba, tangdu-leitaba, shanti leiba, ee-maselgi marakta hatna-sunaba leitaba, yeknabaga lamba pabada hanba leitaba thouna leiba anouba Kangleipak ama shembada chap mannaba thoudang ireicha khudingmakna louminnarasi hainasu cherol aduna fongdokli.

Meeyamna Indiagi Republic Day boycott toubiyu- MPLF

January 22: Indian constitution lamdam asida namduna chatnahankhiba numit January 26 ta pangthokkadouba India gi Republic Day gi thourambu meeyamna boycott toubiyu amasung asigumba thouram amatta pangthok-hanbiganu haina Manipur Peoples Liberation Front (MPLF) ki convener na thadorakpa cherol amana hairi. Cherol asina makha tana hairi, tha asigi tang 20 da awang nongpok ki yawollupsing KLO, MPLF, TPDF amasung ULFA na punna thokkhiba cherol amana appeal toukhiba amadi numit asigi ahing pung 1 dagi numidangwairam pung 6 taba faoba general strike pangthokkani haina laothokkhiba asi Manipur meeyamnasa mapung fana sougatpiyu. General strike manungda lambi lamjaoda karigumba makhal amattagi gari thoubiganu. Cinema hall sing yaona harao-khummei pumnamak leppiyu. Adum oinamak general strike asida media, medical, electricity amadi water supply di hannagum thabak chathaba yagani haina cherol asina fongdokli.

Lalhouba marina Republic day boycott touri, pung 17 ki general strike koukhre.

January 20: Lakliba tang 26 ta pangthokkadouriba Bharatki Republic day gi thouram asi awang nongpok lamdamgi tongan tonganba lalhoulup 4 na boycott toubaga loinana numit asigi ayuk pung 1 dagi nungthil pung 6 faoba punna pung 17 ki general strike koukhre. Lalhoubasing-KLO (Kamatapur Liberation Organisation), MPLF (Manipur Peoples Liberation Front), TPDF (Tripura Peoples Democratic Front) amasung ULFA (United Liberation Front of Asom) na ngasi punna thorakpa cherol amana hairi, Indiana January 26 ta makhoigi constitutiongi chahi 58 suba kumon republic day thouram pangthokli. Numit asi lamdamsigidi chahi 58 gi mamangda Indian colonial occupation bu ainna yahanba Bharatki constitution namduna chathankhiba numitni. Lamdam asigi maraibakti amana amabu tengbangnaba amasung ningtamna punna hingminnabada lei haiduna cherol asina hairi, Indian constitution asi tasengnamak divide and rule gi colonial policy amani loinana masina kanglupki nungsinadaba amasung tangdu leitadaba kaya thokhanduna lamdam asigi miyambu tribes, cast, obc haina tongan tonganba status thamduna amana amabu lamba oina thajilli.

Amaromda, awang nongpok lamdamda leiriba Liberation force sing asi seize fire amasung peace talk haiba lei-ena saruk ani khaidokli. Saruk ani asida India na nakal amaromda leppi, aduga India gi maiyokta khutlai paiduna changsilliba force amana nakal amada lepli. India gi machin ani longba lallong asina lamdam asida houriba lalhou asi namthanaba hotnari. Atoppa amada seize fire amasung peace talk ki makhada corruption touduna peisa amasung penthokhallaga revolutionary gi saktam adu thugainaba hotnari. Masini Bharat sarkarna conflict situation wakheinaba chatharakliba upai asi. Adubu aroibada liberation force asina soidana mai pakkani haibagi thajaba lei haina cherol asina fongdokli.

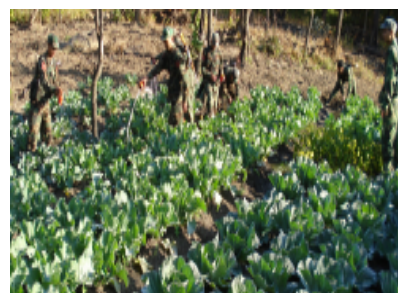
Police commando singda khut tharagani.

January 19: Houkhiba tang 16 amasung 18 da police commando singna makhut challaba matungda hattokpikhraba KCP (MC) gi thouna faraba comrade singgi mafamda yawolgi ikaikhumnaba pibaga loinana Lup asina police commando singgi mathakta khut tharagani haina lup asigi dist. commander KC Meitei gi cherol amana fongdokkhre.

Cherol asina makha tana hai, party asigi President yaona HQ da famkhiba mifamna maramdamgi machil manao oiriba mathong maram khangdaba police commando singgi thouwongbu thamo sokna yaningdaba fongdokkhi. Loinana masina party na louramba firepta khangba ngambagi pankhei lankhiduna commando singgi mathakta khtu thabagi phirep loure. KCP gi cadre sing commando singna hatkhrbasu ee-mashel khut thaningdabagi nongma natraga nongma soidana machin manaogi minungsi poklakkani khanduna tuminna khangduna leirakhibani. Adubu ngasidi khangba ngambagi wangmada laktuna khut thabagi phirep asi lourakhibani. Party na ngasi faoba meeyamgi pukning ihul khangna thabak touduna lakli adubu kanagumbana yeknabaga loutunaraga party asibu terrorist ama oina meeyamda uhannaba hotnarakliba asida KCP (MC) na tuminna taduna amasung yengduna makha tana leithoklaroi hainasu cherol aduna fongdokkhi.

"PLA gi oinadi Manipur Police Commando amasung State Force ta khut thabagi pandam leite. State force ta khut thadabana ee mashel hatnanaba India na shillakliba thouwongdagi ngakthokpa ngamgani".

PLA gi 252 Mobile Bn. gi ningtam lanmeesinna makhoigi Firm da paikhatpa lou-u-sing-ubagi thabakka mari leinana chahisigi ningtham mana-mashing thaba lokpaga photo khara utli:



"PLA gi lanmeena yeknabaga lanthengnabada nattana propaganda gi thabaksu tou-e amasung ishana shijinnanaba potthoksu puthok-e. Masina eikhoibu mafam matam amasung natei chaba-chadaba pumnamakta mathou taba potlamsing fanghalli."



"PLA gi 252 Mobile Bn. gi ningtam lanmeesingna yeknaba IOF singbu maithiba pinabagidamak makhoigi camp da lal ouraiba"

SPORTS NEWS

Page 13 gi makha

3 suba ACR Trophy Sepak Takraw

January 17: Yaipha Thousil Lup. YTL Kwakeithel na sinduna tha asigi 13dagi YTL ground da chathakhiba 3 suba Khomdrang Angangjao, Schrajit amadi Robindro Memorial open Men's, women's, Mini boys amadi mini girls Sepak Takraw championship 2008 (ACR Trophy) gi Men's doubles ranks event ki winner MPSC na oikhre.

Medal lourakle.

January 17: Tha asigi 6 tagi 10 faoba Assamgi Dribugarh da pangthokkhiba junior national power lifting championship ta Eastern Iron Gim Naharup mayai leikaigi sanaroi Ngangbam Romina Chanu na bronze medal lourakle. Mahakpu takpiba coach na P. Robindro Singh ni.

Manipur na overall champion oire.

January 24: Tha asigi tang 21 dagi 23 faoba Orissa da pangthokkhiba 46 suba Junior Mister India da Manipur team na overall team champion oirakpaga loinana L. Irabanta na overall Junior Mister India 2008 title fanglakle. Championship asida NK. Premnath na Kg. 75 da first, W. Kiran na Kg. 70 da second, NK. Bhopendra na Kg. 70 da third, L. Irabanta na Kg. 65 da ahanba tabata nattana overall junior mister India gi titles fanglakki. Kg. 60 gi kangluptana M. Roshanna 5 suba aduga kg. 55 gi kangluptana A. Surjit Sharma na 4 suba tarakkhi.

Dinesh na men's single titles loukhre.

January 24: Manipur Badminton Association na sinduna Imphal gi DM college campus ta leiba Indoor Stadium da chathakhiba 4 suba Promotional Badminton Championship 2008 ki men's singles title Thoubal Dist. Badminton Association gi L. Dinesh na loukhre. Junior boy's singles ta H. Punshiba, Midget boys singles ta H. Thoithoi, mini boys single da Raninglung na champion oikhi.

Australian Open Djokovisna nupagi, Sharapova na nupigi title loukhre.

January 27: Australian Open tennis Championship Sunday numitta loisinkhre. Nupagi singles da Serbia gi Novak Djokovic na France ki Jo-Wilfried Isonga bu 4-6, 6-4, 6-3, 7-6 ta maithiba piduna title fangkhre. Nupigi single titles na Russia gi Meria Sharapova na Ana Ivanovic pu 7-5, 6-3 da maithiba piduna fangkhre. Nupagi doubles ki Jonathan Erlich/Andy Ram (Isr) na loukhre aduga nupigi double title da Alona / Kataryna Bondarenko na loukhre. Competition asi ihan hanna 1905 ta Australasian Tennis Championship haina pangthokkhi. Nupigi ahanba saruk yaba 1922 da oikhi. 1927 dagidi Australian Championship haina koukhi madugi matungdagi 1969 da Australian Open haina amuk chatnakhi. Masi chahi khudinggi January khudingda Melbourne da pangthok-i, chahi asigisu mafam asimaktada pangthokkhi.

Rachandran winner oikhre.

January 27: Manipur Golf Association na sinba 7 suba K. Birendrakumar Momerial Golf Tournament 2008 ki winner M. Rachandra na oikhre. Runners up na S. Saratchandra na takhre.

School games Tae-kwon-do

Jan. 29: Thasigi 27 tagi Kerela gi Tiruvanthapuram da chattharakkhiba 53 shuba National School games Meet 2007-08 ki nupamacha amadi nupimachagi Tae-kwon-do Competition loishinkhibaga loinna Manipur na Gold meddle 3 amadi Bronze medle 4 lourakle. Competition asigi nupamachagi kanglupta W. Jonson na welter gold amasung Heikham Premkanta na fader da amadi L. Rohit na heavy da Bronze loukhi. Nupimachagi kanglupna Ch. Nganthoi na flyer da amasung O. Wangolleima Chanu na welter da gold medle amamam loinana T. Bidyalakshmi na fader da amadi N. Rabibala Chanu na heavy da bronze amamam loukhi.

THAO TENNIS tournament loisinkhre

Jan. 29: Thangmeiband Athletic Union, THAO na shinduna thasigi 20 dagi Thao Dheko Turf Tennis court ta chattharakkhiba 5 shuba Thao Tennis championship 2008 loishinkhre. Tournament asigi men's single title N. Premjit na; ladies single title Ksh. Yaiphabi na; men's double title—T. Brojen amadi Premjit na loinana under 14 boys title Amarjit Lourebam na loukhre.

Tombi amasung Anita gold lourakle.

January 28: Mauritius ta pangthokkhiba Commonwealth Judo Championship ta India gi team da sharuk yaduna shannaba yaoruba Manipurda gi Senior Judoka Khumujam Tombi Devi, Anita Chanu na gold medal lourakkhre. Championship loishinba numeet ki shannabada Khumujam Tombi Devi na Kg. 48 gi category da gold loukhi. Anita Chanu na Kg. 52 gi category da gold lourakkhi. Manipur gi Laishram Nirupama Devi na Kg. 57 gi category da silver medal loukhi. Aduga Chongtham Jina Devi na kg. 70 gi category da bronze meddal lourakkhi. Leibak 13 na shuruk yaduna chatthakhiba championship asi Manipur gi shanarousingna yamla medal loubu ngamduna Manipur bu malemda shak takpa ngamli.

Maheiroising meemannaba ngamnaba shinbani

Jan. 29: Chandel dist. Ki manung chanba khunjai village da numit 5 ni chatthagadaba Annual Sports Meet houkhiba tang 28 dagi houkhre. Chahi khudinggi leptana pangthokkhiba thouram asigi mapung oibadi Unity and Patent ga iroinana Aimol constitution gi maheiroising lairik laishu heinaba, masha ma-u fahanba amasung malemgi jatisingga meemannaba ngamnaba shinbani haina NIPCO gi cherol amana hairi. Sports meet cum conference asigi mapung oiba thouramsingda football, volleyball, sepak takraw, essay writing, painting, quiz, folk song amasung cultural dance hairiba competition sing asini.

INDIA GI LANMEE NA AWANG NONPOKTA CHATTHARIBA LALLONG (Anisuba chephonggi makha)

Churchandpur dana 1999 gi July 21 gi ayukta 81 suba CRPF na meechem nupi ani amadi angang ama yaona meei-5 kaptuna hatkhiba, 1995 ki RIMS ki meehat, Tera Bazargi meehat, 1999 gi October 3 da Sugnu police station gi manung chanba Tonsen lamkhai da CRPF na Meitei leishabi ama yaona punna meechem 10 hatkhiba, 2000 gi November 2 dana Tidim road ta khara chatharaga leiba Malomda nupi 1 yaona meechem 10 Assam Rifles na hatkhiba asinachingba genocide ki lallong amasu chatharakkhi.

Ningsingba yai chahi kharagi mamangda matamduda leiba Assam Rifles na Kumbi Bazar da Dukan famba amadi Pan Dukan famba yaona mafamdugi meei kaya yungang amadi oija-oithak kaya piduna channasillaga makhoigi spy amadi informer oina sijinnanaba hotnakhi. Numit adu February 28 gi numidangni. Chinglenna RPF ki Central Bureau, Division VI ki Secretary oiringedani. Mahakna jeep amada lakpada Kumbi bazaar da hanna leiramba Assam Rifles ka mayoknabadagi khut thoknakhi amasung PLA gi lanmeesing mafamdudagi nanthokkhi. Maduda mapuk sengdaba AR na makhoina makhoigi mee oirabani haina lanna khanjaba Dukan fambasing aduna PLA da taksinduna Ambush touhanbani haina lanna louduna maral leijadraba Dukan famba meechemsinging adubu hattokkhi. Kumbi Bazar eena loukhong oina chenki.

Manipur da Bharat lanmeena chattharakpa meeot meeneida, puwarida kaoba yadana leihouragadaba thoudok amasu leiri madudi 1987 ta Senapati jila gi Oinam da AR na chatthakhiba "Operation Blue Bird" ni. AR na extra-judicial killing spree ama pangthoktuna makhoina hatningbata hatkhiba thoudok adubu hakthengnahouba houjik faoba hinghouriba Oinam khunjasingdi aktujungna mipai-thabaina aki laina (fear Psychosis) ama-loinaduna lelli. Chahi adugi July 9 da Oinamda leiba Assam rifles post ta NSCN (IM) na landakhi

amasung mafamdudagi SLR 90, Stand gun 22, LMG 22, Mortar bomb 60, Hand grenade 396 amasung Ammunition round 27,808 henna puduna chatkhi. Makhoina mamit mana singhoudaba amadi mathou cheksindabadagi khutlai yamna mangkhraga AR na khutlasing amadi lalhoubasing adu thibagi mingda 1987 July 11 dagi houna October loiba fao tha marirom operation adu chatthakhibani. Panba yabadi Indian Army na Loktak patta chatthakhiba "Operation Sinarji" su tha ama henna chatthaduna Ngameesing Loktak nga fahandaduna Loktak mayaida khundaba Thangga amadi Karangi Prajasing chara henduna wana khangkhi. Makhoina Oinam amasung akoibada leiba khul 30 romgi area da seal tousillaga mapandagi meetop paomeesing, Civil body singgi meeosing amatta changba yahandana chatthakhiba operation ni. Local MLA Benjamin Bani faoba changhankhide. Mahakpu Assam Rifles na numit kayanimarum detain touruga wahang paohang chatthakhi. Operation aduda AR na makhal makhagi method sijinnaduna khunja meeyambu otkhi. Chumna fubada nattana thourina pullaga Udagi mamei makok yantharaga konna kaptuna hatpa, khunjasing pullap concentration camp ta thambagum mafam amada pullap machi lenghandana pikliba angang fao yaona, nong marakta lephanduna thamlaga chara helhankhi. Chara henbadagi kaya sikhi. Operation asida khunja 21 tamthina otlaba matungda hingna fumba yaona kaptuna hatkhi, meei 6 na angangmacha yaona charahenba amadi pakhatpadagi sikhi. Khongdei Khumanda Nupi 1 rape toubikhi aduga Oinam Khulgi khola amasung Lomala koubi meeronbagi thasing surabi Nupi anibuna medical aid amatta yaodana meeyam mamangda macha pokhankhi. Asigumba meeot-meeneigi pao asi Manipur meeyamgi nakong youraktuna Assam Rifles pu meeyamna yaningdabagi ehon lakkadaba urabada AR na heisingna sillaga, Oinam khulgi khunja khara kihallaga namduna Imphal da puraktuna 'Assam Rifles na

Oinam khulda meeot meenei chatthakhide' haina laohanduna rally ama chat-hananaba thourang toukhi. Madu ubada Manipur Sarkargi maikidagi Imphal CRPC gi Section 144 chalaikhi. Maramdi AR gi thouong adu meeyamna khanglaktuna achouba erang thorakpa yabadagini. Adubu mangakkanba AR na makhoigi rally adu pangthokpa yanaba matamdugi DC P. Sarat ta Section 144 chalairibadu withdraw tounaba akanba pressure pikhi. Adubu DC na yakhidabadagi rally adu chatkhidre amasung AR gi matang adu kannakhidre.

Oinam da chatthakhiba AR gi meeot-meenei asigi matangda Imphalda base toubu Civil Liberties and Human Rights Organisation (CLAHRO) na ehan hanna Guwahati High Court ta wakatpadagi mathang mathang United Naga Council, MPMHR, COCOL nachingba civil bodysing, Human Rights activists kaya amadi maheiroi lupnachingba kayana pressure pirakpadagi Amnesty International youduna malemgi meetyeng chingsinkhi adubu ngasi faoba maral leiba AR Indiagi court amattana cheirakpikhi haiba tadri, sikhrabasing amadi meeot-meenei nangkhraba Oinamgi khunjasing adutana cheinakhol fanghou-e.

Masha manghankhiba (Involuntary Dis-appearance)

State asida leiriba India gi lanmeena fakhraba makhoigi makhut chankhraba meeiou masa hingna nattraga sinabu oirabasu amukhanna masa fanghankhidaba asini. Makhoina kappadagi, nattraga kahenna torture toubadagi mifa adu sidokhrabada fade nattraga thadokkhe haibanachingba otlei parei khumlaga masadu thiba khangkhidaba imung manungda amukhanna fangkhidabagi case masing yamkhre. Thammoi kaihouraba emung-manung mari matana hallakkhidraba mahak adugi hakchanggi mahut Panggongna mahut sillaga mathou-mangam pangthokpigi thabak chatthakhi.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

1st February 2008, Friday

JAPANESE ANCEPHLITICE

Japanese Ancephalitis asi virus makhal amana thok-hanba thop amadi shingli naori shingda shok-hanba laina makhal amani. Masi Asia continent gi mafam ayambada siba naba amadi shoinaihanbagi achouba maram ama oiri. Laina asina meeo 43,000 rom nahalli, madugi manungda 11,000 na shikhi, 9000 lomna shoinaiduna leihou-e. Manipurdasu laina asi lei.

Shandokpigi mawong :-

Masi sha-shansingda naganba lainani. Sha amadagi amada kangna chikpadagi laina asi shandok-e. Mahiksi khara henna chenganba shasingdi ok, shagol, shan, amadi ucek maraktana heron (urok) haiba ucheksin. Oaksingdadi laina asina nabadi nade adubu makhoigi mashada mahik sing asi lelba ngammi amadi macha pokthok-e. Aduna yumga naknana oak loiba tarabadi yamna chekshin-gadabani. Meeoibada laina asi kangna chikpadagi lounarak-e.

Lainasi shandokliba kang makhal:-

Kang makhal yamna lei, makhoigi manungda culexin haina khangnaba makhal asina maru oina culex tritaeiorh ynchus haiba makhal asi shandokpa oigani haina thajanei. Makhoi asi loubukta, chot chot laoba ishing tungba mafamda, pukhri khongbanda macha yamna pokkali. Makhoina chikpasi numidangdana ayamba chik-e amadi sha-shandana ayamba chik-e. Maram asina laina asi khunggangdana khara henna nagalli.

Khara henna naganba meeoising:-

Laina asidagi ngakthoknaba panggali eikhoida yaojei. Nouriba angangsing asi chahi yamlaaba ahalsingdadi ngakthoknabagi panggalsi watpa maramna khara henna nagalli. Fou thaba loubuk mayada leiba meeoisingdasu laina asi khara henna nagalli.

SCIATICA (Khwang makhada naba)

Meeoibagi hakchangda khwaidagi shangba singli asi sciatic singli asini. Singli asina khwanggi makhadana khujeng faoba chatpada nattana masida leiriba muscle ayambagi singligi supply asi masina tou-i. Tasengna Sciatica haiba tarabadi khwanggi makhada naba asina singli asigi marinda khwanggi makhada, neengjol, pheigangi saruk amasung kaplakki sharukta shandorakpa adubu khangnei. Houjik masi atei atei khwanggi mayada narabasu adum hainaba yao-e. Asengbadi mathakta palliba asini.

Khudam amadi laiyoung:

Khwanggi makhada nabasina neengjol, pheigan amadi kaplakta sandoklakpa. Naba asi kharadag nabadagina yamna kanna naba, saba yaoba amasung khangba gamdabamakhei naba yaoba jing jing laoba, muscle sontharakpa, paiba, thengbada sokpigi khangba watlakpa-hairibasing asi nakal namada tougalli, nakal animak touraklabadi yamna henjille haina khangbigadabani. Henjillaklaga eeshing chatpada amadi khong hambada warakpa, eeshing chatpa khanglaktaba, chiphet chiphet khong hamba natraga panghamda hamba asinachingba yaorakpa yai.

Thokhanbagi maram:

Singligi maruda (Nerve root) pressure yamna pisinbana oi. Pressure yamna pisinbagi maramsingdi – Khwanggi sarugi disk prolapsed tourakpa. Khwanggi manungda singli chatliba

Laiwong :-

Mahiksi changkhiba mee khudingmakna anabagi laiwong utthorakpadi toude(subcilinical case). Oiba yaba laiwongsingdi laiyou, kok chikpa, yang chingba, giyan mangba(coma), amadi siba faoba yai. Sibagi chang asi wangngi chada 40 faoba youba yai(changchatta chada 20 dagi 50 faoba oi). Fagatlapasingdudadi chada 30 mukti makhal ama natraga amagi shoinaiba oigalli.

Ngakthoknaba pambeising:-

Masi ngakthoknaba pambeising asi malaria lainagiga mannei, ahenba haibabu masigina ngaktoknaba tika thaba yai. Eikhoigi Manipur gumba mafamdadi khwaidagi faba pambeisi isha ishana cheksinjaba asini. Nungdang tumbada kangkhal shijinnaba, furit khonggrao achonba shetpa, kang chiktanaba malemnachingba shijinnaba kannei. Akoibagi fivam lunanhanba, thong-thongnaoda jali hapa asibu kada kang changhandanaba afaba pambei amani. Machine na tinhat hidak kapthokpa asisu yamna kannei.

Lainasi changdanaba tika asi ayamba leibakta fang-e adubu masi meeyam hupna kappa tarabadi mamal yamna tang-e. Manipur da central research institute ta shaba tika makhal ama sijinnei. Tikasigi mawongdi ahanba kappa matung hapta 1-2 leiraga anirak shuba khutkap aduga ahumlaksuba dojna tha amagi matungda aduga chahi amagi manungda kapkani. Bustar sojna chahi ahum leiraga kapkani. Masi nattaba atei tika makhal kharasu changyeng kanna chatthari.

Laina asi naganba kanglup khangdokpa amadi kupna meekup nahum singna laina asi narakpaga khangdok-hounaba sennaba tangafade. Kang haying marang kaina leiba, mamal yamna tangba maramna tika thadokpa ngamnadaba amadi keiroi-leikaida ok loibagi chang hen-gatlakpa kayasina laina asi shandorakkadra haibagi nungsha thiningai oi. Cheksinba mathou tai.

canal khujillakpa. Yanglen saru khwanggi sarukta leiba saru thangbana adu mafam hongdokpa. Khwanggi saru manungda tumor leiba. Sokpa panbadagi oiba. Sciatic nerve ki tumor. Sciatic nerve ta sokpa. Atop atoppa anaba kharadasu thokpa yai- khudam oina atoppa mafamda cancer touraga khwanggi saruda sandoklakpa asinachingba.

Karam karamba meeoida nagalli:

Chahi khara yamlaaba meeo. Arumba pot thangba meeo. Khwang yamna lengthok lengsin toubagi thabak toubu. Yamna kuina phamduna leiba meeo, thabak isu sudaba meeo. Eeshing pukchatna naba meeoising. Masagi gene da yaojarakpa.

Karamba matamda doctor ga tannagani:

Yamna kanna khwang wabamakhei narakpa. Matam khajiktanggi manungda khonggi saruk sontharaklaba. Khonggi sarukta sokpa khangba watlakpa. Sathina sokpadagi yamna kanna naraklaba. Naba asiga loinana eeshing chatpa amadi khong hamba bera touraklaba.

Laina asi thokhandanabagi pambeising kharadi: Chang naina hakchang sajel toubu. Phambada chumna fajana phambiba. Hakchanggi mechanic phajana sijinnaba phambada, leppada maong tana peidana maong tana thamba. Arumba pot thangbada maong chumna amasung ngamba yaba changdamak toubu. Tumba matamda form oiba mompak sijinnaba. Amasung mon wangna ngak sujinna hiptaba asinachingba kayasi cheksin thourang loukhatpa yai.

Indian Constitution mei thakhre

1st February 2008, Friday

“26 January asi Manipur gi Republic oikhibagi numit natte, numit asidi India gi Republic oikhibagi numitni. Numit sina Manipur bu India gi loilamgi makhada leiri haibasi mayek lathok-halli.”

January 27: Manipur bu Indian Constitution da namduna chalhankhi haina January 26 pu ainna yade haina laothokhraba awang nongpok ki lalhoubu singna boy-cott toubu youna general strike toukhiba adu sougatladuna Republic Day numitta mafam 120 da meeyamna Indian Constitution mei thakhre. Loinana pendabagi khollao kaya laokhre.

Manipur bu India gi fibannungda namduna yaohankhibabu yaningdaba fongdoktuna Indian Constitution bu mei thakhiba mafam sing adudi Singda, Kadangan, Lairen Sajik, Lamlonggei, Teraorak, Lambal, Heibongpokpi, Hourang, Sanjenbam, Salemkhun, Cachikhun, Karong, Lamsang, Mayang Langjing Taning, Mayang Langjing Tamang, Kangchup chingkhong, Kameng Sabal, Kha Sifai, Akham, Uripok, Khaongnangkhong, Kwakeithel, Konthoujam, Sekmaijin, Wangkhei, Kongba, Achanbigei, leikai, Luwangsabam awang leikai, Ahal lup makha leikai, Maharabi, Kiyam Sifai, Kiyam wangma taba, Khangabok, Langathel, Wangjing Kiyam Sifai Babu Bazar, Heibong makhong, Arong khunjao, Arong Khunou Awang, Nongmaikhong, Ningol khong, Hiyangkhong, Lafupat Tera part 1, Lafupat Tera part 2, Aumathel, Kakching Khunou, Tokpa ching, Kakching bus parking, Wangjing, Salungfam, Keirak, Khongjom, Kakching, Heirok, Wabagai, Hiyanglam, Lamjao, Lammeidong, Naorem awang, Naorem mayai, Bararam khul, Bararam maning, Kabow Wakching, Nambol makha, Nambol bazar, Moirang, Ningthoukhong kha Khunou, Naransena, Fubala, Sunasifai, Moirang Thoya, Ningthoukhong Gopinath, Oinam Mamang leikai amasung Khodak ni.

Meeyamsing aduna Indian Constitution adu mei thadringei mangoinana “We want freedom”, “Down with Indian Colonism”, “We reject Indian Constitution”, “We reject Indian Constitution with Indian Colonism” haina slogan kayasu laokhi. Loinana slogan sing asi thaba banner amasung playcard sing paiduna Republic Day thouram yaningdaba autkhi. Tungda banner sing amasung Playcard sing slogan kaya laoduna mei thakhi.



India gi Republic Day numitta Indian Constitution bu Manipur gi meeyamna mei thakhiba

Sharmila da “Lu-gainemlei” mingthol pikhre

January 27: Vetran freedom fighter Haipei Rani Gaidinglu (Padma Bhusan) gi 93 suba mapok kumon numit ki palan thouram ga mari leinana Kabui Mothers Association (KAMA) na lamdam asidagi Arm Forces Special Power Act 1958 pumlou louthokkadabani haina chahi 7 henna sidrifouba chara hellaklibi Irom chanu Sharmila bu ekai khumnaba utpa oina “Lu-gainemlei” mingthol pikhre. Vetran freedom fighter Haipei Rani Gaidinglu gi 13 suba mapok numit ki palan thouram adu KAMA na sinduna ngarang tang 26 ta Imphal GM hall da pangthokkhi. Thouram aduda PDA gi Chairman Dr. Kh. Loken Singh na Chief Guest, KAMA gi President Lu Kakomlunglu Kamei na President amadi Hill Alice Committee Vice Chairman Khangthuanang Pameina Guest of Honour oikhi. Wangangkhobasing na Rani Gaidinglu na freedom fighter oina louramba mahakki thoudang bu nouhounana singthanakhi. Tongan tonganba resource personnel singnasu Rani Gaidingluna nupi singgi sakti sagatnaba amadi nupi landa louramba thoudangnachingbagi maramda lecture pikhi.

Thouram adugi mangoinana KAMA gi President na luchingba meeo kangbu amana JN Hospital gi security ward ta sidrifao chara hellibi Irom chanu Sharmila ga unakhi. Madudi KAMA gi maikai dagi houna lamdam asidagi tamthiraba ainni hairiba Arm Forces Special Power Act 1958 pumlou louthokkadabani haiba dabida chahi 7 henna sidrifao chara helliba adu ekai khumnaba utpa oina “Lu-gainemlei” mingthol pikhi. Mingthol adugi arthadi yamna fajabi, ing tappi, thouna leibi haibani haiduna KAMA gi president Kakomlunglu Kameina Sharmila da mahakna ningliba amadi changsilliba khongjang adu mai pakpa oisanu haiba yaifa mangol su pikhi.

Mingthol adugi mathakta KAMA gi maikaidagi Sharmilada Kabui jatigi fanek amadi firol su khudol tamkhi. KAMA na Lu-ganemlei mingthol piduna ningsingbirakpa adu Sharmila na khalluba leite haiduna lamdam asida leiminnariba praja sing asi chindadi matam pumnamakta integrity ngaihak leitana palli. Adumakpu touthorakpa thabaktadi madugi mami amatta tade. Mafam aduda lakkhiba meoisingda Sharmilana mahakki seireng amasu pathoktuna tahnkhi.

AFSPA muthatlu angangsinggi hak kallu haiba meeyamgi khongchat chatkhre.

January 23: Manipur da thamiliba tamthiraba military act Arms Forces Special Power Act 1958 asi muthatlu, angangsinggi hak kallu haina ngasi Manipur Alliance for Children Rights na sinduna Imphalda meeyamgi achouba rally ama chatkhre. Loinana angangsinggi hak kannanabagi matangda khanna neinakhre. Meefam asida tongan tonganba NGO sing leibak manung masung mapandagi lakpa kaya amasung Manipur Human Rights Commission gi chairman W. Shishak nachingba meeo kayana saruk yakhi.

Kakching gi air field semgatnaba yana leire.

January 18: Prime Minister Manmohan Singh na numidangda Tuliha Airport ta aroplane taba yanaba semgatnaba haina laothoklamba aduga iroinana airport asi "look east policy" amasung "border trade" ki yenglaga International thak phaobada semgatnaba state na propose toukhibaga loinana Kakchingda leiba malemgi anisuba lanjaogi airfield asisu nouna semgatnaba haikhre. India gi konung Delhi da pangthokkhiba "national conference on civil aviation" da saruk yakhiba State transport minister L. Jayentakumar na phongdokkhibagi matung inna border state ama oiriba Manipurgi Tuliha Airport asi centergi look east policyda khudongchahannaba amasung border trade leiriba asi fagathannabagidamak malemgi thakta pukhatnaba wafam conference aduda ministerna thamkhi. Loinana minister asina amuksu Kakchingda leiba anisuba malemgi lanjaoda sijinnaramba ariba air field asi operational oihannaba semjinsi haiba wafamsu thamkhi.

Hingnabagi lanfamda nupi khunaigi oiriba saktam.

January 19: Nungsana kahatlaba makhut aduda angangba machu, atiya machu, amasung hangampan machugi che machet paiduna cinema hall mamangda koichen chenduna arak arakpa meeoisingda cinema yeng-u, ticket lou haina taknaribi nupisingdu miyamnadi kalabazar toubini hai adubu makhoinadi "eikhoi ticket yonbini" haina hairakkhi. Makhoi amana amabu hanna yengnaba sangnade. Ticket loude haibagisu saode. Fajaba fi-rol setpa settaba khande. Nungsana kahatlaba maithong adugi naton machida arangba chandal machet ama thilli, khao ama yallaga, masha pumba athaba fina in-sinduna nongmagi lupa chamma, chara tanba ngamhoudaba yade haiduna akaknaba matam kharada hotnari. Asigumba ticket yonbi nupising asi imung manungna leikaina fajana hainadabagi mathakta policena faduna lock-up ta thamba, jell da thamba fuba cheiba, sel loubiba kaya chahi tararom gi mamangda yamna chatharamlabasu ngasi ngasimakti ticket yolli haiduna policena fabamakti fadre. Adubu ticket yonbagi thouong asi miyamna ikai khumnadari. Sinfam amani haina loudri. Houjik houjik sinfam asi da thabak touribasinggi manungda masagi chahi 30 surakpadagi touraktuna chahi 57 rom surabi yaori. Mahakna hai "pot yonba khudingmak sendong khara fangnaba hotnaba ngaktani. Eisu ticket yollaga sendong fangnaba hotnabani. Migi mapot huranluba natte. Nisha yonba natte. Ishagi ijat yonbasu natte". Ticket yollaga nongmada lupa 100/200 faoba tannaba, yamdrabada lupa 50 da oirbasu tandaba yade. Ichasing lairik tamhandaba yade. Fi settaba yade chadaba yade haiduna yamna ikaina ticket yollibasing asi thorakpani haiba wafam fongdokladuna nupi asina fongdokkhi, houkhiba chahi 27 romsida ticket yonduna ngasi faoba kanagisu mateng yaodana ichasing yoklakli. Ngasidi ichasing chaore. Asigumba sinfam asi paiduna sendal lambi oiribasing asi eikhoina lanna urubasu yade, hingnabagi lanfamfa awaba maiyoknaribi kayasi lamdam asina maning makha tamba leibak ama oijaduna ning tamna khunnaigi senthok lambi semjaba mathou tari.

AFSPA gi maiyokta Delhi da rally chatkhre.

January 25: Manipur da houjik houjik AFSPA gi marumda Indian arm force personnel singna act asigi marumda chatharakliba meot meenei amasung meehat meepun kayadagi ngakthoknabagidamak apunba lupna changnsillakpa khongjanggi manung channa ngasi New Delhi da meeo 300 muk henbana saruk yaduna achouba rally ama chatkhre. Rally asida AFSPA louthokkadabani amasung Manipur State terrorism gi thabak thouongsing chathaba leppu haina slogan kayasu laokhi. AFSPA 1958 lamdamsigi leimaidagi louthokkhibana changsilliba ihou khongjang gi saruk ama oina Apunba lup na tongan tongan ba wakhallon mannaba kanglupsing, organizations, amadi Manipurgi meira paibising, amasung NGO kayana saruk yaduna Manipur da chathariba lanmigi ka henba sajat lichat kaya asigi maiyokta akanba yaningdaba khongchat pangthokpani haina Apunba lupki cherol amana palli.

Chingnaningai oiba mawongda AR gi Meitei major ama shire.

January 27. Assam Rifles ki major oiba Meitei ama yamna chingnaningai oiba mawongda shibadagi enquiry ama chatthanaba khanghankhre. Thoudok adu houkhiba thangja numitki numidangda Ukhrul district ki Ishi area gi Chasad ta leiba Assam rifles ki post amagi manakta thokkhibani. Leikhidraba major adugi maming Bashpatimayum Lakhikanta kou-e. chahi 30 rom sure, Imphal west district ki manung chanba khwai nagamapal dagini. Assam Rifles na police ta pirakpa report ki matung inna thangja numitki numidangda Myanmar ga tainaba Ukhrul district ki mafam aduda patrolling chatlingeida khanghoudana mashagi service pistoldagi kapthokkhibana maruna panduna leikhidabani hairi. Mahakki hakchangdu RIMS ta purakkhre. Mashagi service pistoldagi kapthokkhibana maruna panduna shibani haiba wafamdu mayumgi meeo shingnadi kaya yaningdabaga loinana mahakki meeshi adugi marumda karigumba khara leirabra haiba chingnaba fongdorakli. Assam Rifles ki mari leinaba official singda hangbada officer ama leikhidre haibadu chumle adubu karamna leikhidabano haibagi chap chaba report ti fangba ngamdri haina fongdokkhi. Adum oinamak meeshi asigi matangda enquiry ama chatthanaba mari leinaba authority na order toukhre haina Assam Rifles ki Imphal da base toubu spokesman amana fongdorakpaga loinana enquiry asida karamna leikhidabano haibadu chap chana khangba ngamlagani haina fongdorakkhi.

Manipur film festival loisinkhre

January 19: Film Forum Manipurna sinduna houkhiba tang 6 tagi chatharakkhiba Festival of Manipuri Cinema 2007 loisinkhre. Khangatlaba awardees 29 da mana mathum piduna ikai khumnakhre. Ikaikhi khumnaba utkhraba awardees sing adugi manunga best actor men da Olen, best actor female da Devita amadi best director na L. Sujakanta da pikhre amadi atepa kayasu pikhi.

WARENG

Thaina mamangngei, umang amada lamkhunu matei manaona kwak, urok, ushai, maku, ucek maribu chak kouramboire. Madu chaba chatnabagidamakta ucek mari adu ayuk ngantadagi iru maithajaduna shem shanarammi. Kwakna machil ashangbadu langnanaba feng-e, urokna machou macha naiba matu shattoktuna chang mannahannaba hotnei. Ushaina nura nalli, makuna khujin khuya taktok-e. Asumna thourang-naraduna ucek mari adu lamkhunu matei manaogi yumda chak charunabagi laknarammi. Makhoigidamak lamkhunu matei manaodunasu hek ngamjabamakhei langduna acha athak mathel lukoi mayam ama thourangjarammi. Chaluk thare, chak anshang mathang mathang haple. Adudagi lamkhunu labana ucek marigi mamangda masha ani lonnaduna khurumlaga haijarak-e "ngashi eina ahal maribu chak koujaribashi leijaduna koujaba natchade, eigi ipana shiramdaida ahal maribu ningshingbirammi-eikhoina awaba takhibada ahal marina tengbangkhi, ipadi makhoigi laman shingba ngamdana shiba tare, ahal maribu chak kouduna khurumjou, makhoibu meeraiganu haiduna takpirambadagi koujaba chakni; houjikti chakluk thajare, ahal naha khaina mathang mathang fambiro, chakluk makok famba khwaigi ahal oiba ucek aduda icha-ishu fangnaba, chaba thakpa awat apa leihanbidanaba bor nijou takpirammi, aduna ahal marigi marakta kanana khwaigi ahalno haibagi chahi khangdoknabiraga khwigi ahal oibaduna makokta lengshinbiro, awat apa khuding eikhoina hapchagani, chakkoujaba asi harao harao chabiduna lai-oikhraba ima ipa anigi ningba thunghanbiyu". Lamkhunugi washi tabada ucek maridu tumin tumin wakhall touduna leinei. Amana hek changduna chakluk makok famlubadu ngamnadre. Amana amada wadi hainadana yengnaduna asum leinabadagi matam kayamuk houjinkhre. Makhoigi matoududa, yumbu oiriba lamkhunu labaduna amuk haijei "chak chaba changbiro matamsi thengjillakle". Adubu luribadi makhoi marigi manungda kanana khwaigi ahan oiduna makok famgani haibashini. Aduna makhoi pari purigi puya fakatnaba tarakle. Kanamatana chak chaba changba ngamdre. Thengjillakpana mahei mahei mapuk lambanasu loinare. Adubu makhoi mashel amaga amaga pangyengta yengnaduna toufam khangdana leinare. Makhoi maridugi marakta khwaidagi mapuk lamlibashi kwakna maroirabani. Mahakti nong ninigi mamangdagi karimata charak thaklaktrabani. Mapukna lambane, chaklukta mathel lukoinaga happa ubane,

Lamkhunu Chak-kouba (Manipuri Fungga Wari)

cheiraktuda kadomdagino nonglei nungshit amaga humlakpane fanghoudaba tare haiduna kwakna makok thangba chakluktuada fat chongshinkhre. Madu ubada urokna shaoningmankhraduna shat paishillaga kwakki matu adu kok kokna foidatlure. Maduda kwakna amuk handuna uropu furaklabada makhoi ani hanba leitana funare. Cheirak aduda ushaina prap prap changshillaga kwakna famge touramba chakluk makok aduda famduna chage tourakpada ngasaikhei uiduna leiramba makuna fan chongshinduna ushaigi mamaida masha anina shet shet kanthatlure, madudi ushainasu amuk hallakpadagi makhoi anisu pangyeita yeinare. Makhoigi matousingdu ubada lamkhunu matei manaog duna kanna hanjin hanjin "Eikhoina chak koujaraga ahal marina asumna funabiba asidi onthokna nungaijade, shinaba yaoduna wa shoidana thoknaba tare". Haijaduna khamdoknaba hotnajei. Adubu ucek maridudi funaba lepnaba leikhidre. Chaklukshingdasu loina chaikhaire. Ucek marina funabadu khamba ngamlaktrabada lam khunu labana ucek mayam tak-ure. Ucek mayam mathang mathang laklabada lamkhununa khatnaribadugi wahoudu mayamda marik chumna tamle. Wari wakhong pumnamak khanglabada langjana kwak yenglaga hairakle " Hai kwak, nangna karigi khwaidagi ahal oibana famgadaba chakluk makoktu wahang paohangdana kok hek famdokluribabo, nangbu kayam ahal oirabage?" Madu tabada kwakna khumlak-e "Tabiyu akanba, chahigi yengnarurabadi kwak eikhoina yamna ahal oire, adungei Meitei leibakta ihan hanba turel tengba haktaktagi leiraklabani, nonggoubida turel tengba yaonabagi pao eina pirubani, nonggoubibu turelgi ishing thakpa yahankhidabasu eigi paodagini". Kwakki wa tarabada langjana urokta amuk hanglak-e " Hai urok, chahi asuk yamlaaba kwakna chakluk makok fambada nangna shaoduna nasha apakpa aduna furui haiye karigino, nangbu chahi kaya surabage?" Maduda urokna khumlak-e " Tabiyu he akanba, chahigi hainarurabadi kwakkhoisi yamna angangni, turel tengbada yaokhiba lainingthou adugi mabUdhougi matamdagi eikhoidi leiraklabani, eihakti lainingthou nongda lairel pakhangba matamdagi leiraklabani". Urokki wa taraga urokna kwaktagi halli haiba thajaraduna langjana ushai yenglaga amuk hanglak-e " Hai ushai haiba, nangna chahi kayam suraduna, ahal lamanna makok fambada nangna shao-e hairishina karigino ha?" Maduda ushaina khumlibana "Ibungo athouba tabiyu, chahigi wasidi kwak-khoi urok-

khoisidi aa-aa anganni, ushai eikhoina lamba pa yapotte, ushai eikhoidi athouba, sanamahi, pakhangbahoina leishemba loirabada gurugi yathangdagi taibang thawai mayam shemlakpada ucekki kanglupta ushai eikhoina yaoraklabani, nongda lairel pakhangba, turel tengbagi wa-kasidi ngarangtagi wagumbani." Ushaina hairakpada tabada mafamduda tillamba ucekpumba pumngak ngaknakhre. Ngasaimakhei ahal oi oi hairibasidi kannadaba wani, ushaina loina hallamledana haina langjana khankhi. Adubu mayam mamangda hangdabadi yadabanina makuromda onshinduna amuk hanglak-e, uiribara maruppo? Madudi makuna uiri uiri khumlak-e. "Karinu ishu?" Langjana amuk nokfet amuk touna makha tai, mayam pumnamak chahi panari, ngasi lamkhunugi chakkouba lakpa ucek singgi manungda kanana khwaidagi ahanno haibadu thinari, ahaldi uibadagi warika amata tahouriroi, ahalbu chahi kaya subirabage? Ha kari haiba, makuna mana tadrada laona haiyu haina inggi pirak-e. Ho ahanbu chahi kaya subirabage? Langjana khara laona hanglak-e. Maduda makuna khumlak-e, ahal hainune, ipu haiyune, hai nahasha. Ipa ipugi wangang shangang houna lonchat kainune. Makugi wasi tabada langjana amuk hairak-e, hoi hoi ipu courage, ipu chahi kaya subirabage, ushaina hairidi mana khwaidagi ahanni sanamahina shembada yaoraklabani hairiye. Madu tabada makuna uiri uiri haitharak-e "khangdreda napudi, chahi yamanduna mashingka amata ningshingdreda, nanggi kariye ushai haibasidi ishugisu suthang suthanggisu suthang aa-ngaranggi ngakhagumbani, yamna angang oiribani, eihak ase kayamuk ahal oirabage haibadu haige tao ishusha" aduga makha shamtharak-e, mee, sha, ucek, thawai panba pumnamak shem-e hairiba nakhoigi lainingthou sanamahi kounaribado, mabu pokpa lai pumnamakkisu koklen oiriba atiya kuru shidaba hairibado eigi imakne, eibu mana iku iku kou-e, madu tabada lai mayamna eibu maku kuru shidaba maku haiba minggou asi kounabikhi, adudi hairodana nakhoi, ushaiga eihakka kanana halle? Makugi washingdu tabada ucekshingdu ngakpana loinare, langjasu ngakle. Makhoi mashen chibon chibon ngangnarakle "Hoida, shakfame mityengne nayengne mana hairishi chumlamnida". Adudagidi ngaihak leiraga langjana makuda khurumduna haiarakle "Nanai eina khangdaduna ngangjakhinani, langjakhinani iral pumnamak ngakpiyu, ucekshinggi manungda ipuna khwaidagi ahalni haibashi nashu yajare, ngasidi ipubu nashuna chak koujarage, inangganda tongbiraga eigi yumda lengbiyu. Asi hairaduna langjana makubu manangganda tonghallaga ucek mayamga loinana lamkhunu matei manaogi mayumdagi paikhi. Lamkhunu matei manaodi ingak ngaktuna adum leihoure. Ngangba heibana achumba shak-e hainabagum ngangba heiba makuna numittudagi houna ucekshinggi marakta khwaidagi ahal oirabani haibasi ucekshingna yanakhi. ■

NINGTAMBA

(Sgt. Maj. Korouhanba)

Loinaidraba amamba ahinggee
 Cheinakhoh khanglibi chingleipak
 Kadaida chatkhre anganba ayuk
 Oidaba kanagee thousilda
 Soinairaba wakhalna
 Amamba ahingda wayelliba
 Wachum shuba panganba
 Meenungsi yaodaba achumba wayel
 Karigee thari wayel kati
 Tamthiraba meireena ningaidana chaklaga
 Karidi lemhoura achumba nanggee
 Meisha langlabi malem
 Meikhuna shillaba atiya
 Masira nanggee punsina thiriba
 Ashengba malemgee ningtamba.

Uhoubadaine Pumnamak Ima Nangdi

(Pt. Komila)

Kheba ching yeng oi-nana
 Eechel taplabi Khongjom turelna
 Chelli ngasisu leppa leitana
 Houkhiba thoudokpu ningsing ningsing.

Manipur gi aroiba lanfamda
 Paona Brajabasi Chinglensana
 Meitei athouba kaya kayana
 Thawai mangnga thakhiba
 Uhoubadaine pumnamak ima nangdi.

Beer Tikendrajit Thangal na
 Eereibakkidamakta nokna nokna
 Farsi sagai kakhiba
 Ima nanggi nachani
 Lepli ngasisu Cheiraochingda.

Gambir Singh Nar Singh
 Machin manao anina
 Yeknabaga hanba leitana
 mayoknakhi

Bomb top ki mateng loudana
 Yeknaba Awa tenggol
 tanthoklam
 Neengthi turel wangmada
 Neengtam phiral yunglamba

Meitrabak-Awa gi langdaida
 La chanduna leihouraba
 Thekna koina chellibi
 Neengthi turelna shakhini.

KANGLEIPAK

(L/Cpl. Thanggalemba)

Hey Ima kanglei pokpi
 Ima nanggi natambakta
 Nachasingna punna chen chongduna
 Sannadabasu matam kuirakle
 Ima nanggi momon minoksu udaba kuirakle,

Hainei Ima nangse
 Minungsi chaobi, pukchel tappini
 Malemda singthaningai leitraba
 Athouba athoubi pokpi ima nahakse
 Kayada laibak fakhraba nanggi nacha oiruba,

Mayang loilam mapugi
 Mahu kallaba sahumna humbada
 Onna thoina khanglibi ikhenglakta
 Numit khuding ikhengtana shintharakli
 Loinaidraba ningtam lalgi natambaksida

Thouna pharaba, chokthaba leitraba
 Napari namom lishing kayana
 Khutta khutlai paiduna, lalgi lalfi settuna
 Loibi chingsang kaya koina chatli,
 Thiri imagi yaifanaba
 Imagi damakni katkhiba thawai,
 Takhiba ikheng, khangkhiba meeot meenei

Ningtam lalgi lanbung mayaida
 Akiba leitana chongthorakli loinaidana
 Machin tumlaba chingjaogum
 Lepli nonglei nungsi marakta
 Maru fangna mangkhrangani yeknabasing
 Pibiro thouna, happiro lingjel
 Achumbana maipakllani shoidana.

"MAI-PAKPA" (Cpl. Hitler)

Mai pakpa purakpa ngamgani
 Changsillabadi eikhoi amata oina
 Thengnarabadi thouna lingjel puthoktuna
 Yeknaba mayang lanmeesinggi mayokta

Lalong ningthina sijinnaba heibana
 Ee taba watkani lanfamda
 Nungaiba asamba lambi thidabana
 Yeknabagi khayattagi kanba ngamgani

Awaba khangbana panthung yougani
 Khanba ngamdrabadi punsi lammangnagani
 Commander gi yathang inbana
 Mission mai pakpa oigani

Cheksinhoudaba mikupta asoiba oirakkani
 Lanfamda cheksinhoudrabadi maithiba fanggani
 Kanbigani khanna khut thangatluba
 Thawaiga hakchangga khainei yawolloising

Langi chatna pathapsing khanglabasu
 Micham hatli mayang lanmeesing
 Genocide tourage malemsidagi ireichasingbu
 AFSFA section – 4 gi marumda

Thokliba meesi meena meeot meenei
 Leibak meeyamgi awa cheithengsing
 Malem sinba thungna khanghallabadi
 Ningtam lanjanga mateng oigani

Bharatta tillubadagi oire ngasidi
 meesi meenana thallaba Manipur
 sufam nomfam leitraba Manipur
 loilam leingakki ahakpa thousillna

lamdamsigi leingakpasing mamingta ngaire
 leingakki chupli Delhina paisinkhre
 khongbatamak khong-i lamsdamsigi leingakpasing
 leibak meeyamgi apambadi pangthokte.

Series Story

(Anisuba chephonggi makha)

"Column asi ning-tambagi lanjanga ning-kha tamba pikhraba
 leibaksinggi natraga Great People singgi damak thamlabani."

LONG MARCH

"Communist ki ngaklou oiduna
 China gi ymlaba meeyambu ning
 tamhankhiba series naina
 haplakkadaba Long march ki
 waro!"

16th October 1934 da Chinese
 Communist ki nupa-nupi lakh ama
 romna meeobagi puwarida khwaidagi
 tomthin oiba khongchat ama
 khongshankhi. Belgium leibakmuk
 chaoba makhoigi Kiangsi South-
 Central province ta leiba Soviet ki base
 adu hundoklamduna makhoiga
 yeknabana mapanggal kanna leiriba,
 Chiang Kai-Shek ki nationalist natraga
 Kuomintang gi lanmeesinggi marakta
 changsillakkhi amadi khong-tana chahi
 chupna chatkadaba khongchat adu
 chatpa houkhi loina makhoina
 thekkoi-nakoi chatpa mile 6000 lanna
 China gi atoppa nakan amadagi atoppa
 nakkan ama youkhi.

Long March adu houdokkhiba
 luchingbasing tokhaina tannarakkhi
 amadi wakhal pukning
 shonthanarakkhi. Kiangsi base
 thadoktuna lakpa asi mapung oina
 Chinese Communist Party gi
 luchingbasinggi aroiba amadi aranba
 firep, amadi Russia amasung Europe
 tagi lakpa Marxist advisor singna
 maram oiduna thok-hanba maitheeba
 ama oina uba yai. Long March ki
 tangai-fadaba, khudak khudakta
 tudaba yadaba thabaksingna mot
 khennaba asimadi leikhai tahanba
 ngamkhi. Khongchat asigi manungda
 Mao-Tse-Tung na khwaidagi
 mapanggal leiba luchingba ama oina
 thorakkhi. Mamangda magi wakhalgi
 matung-inna thabak toujaba
 fanghallamdaba adu masigi
 matungdagidi magi oifam thokpa
 kanglon adu keidoungeidasu kuina
 chatthaba ngamkhide. Long March
 asina Communist sing adubu province
 taramathoi faoduna khudongthiningai
 oiraba turel kaya amadi un-na kupa
 chingshang parengsing, pathi-
 komthising amadi umang kaya
 landuna chatpa tahankhi. Makhoina
 Nationalist lanmeesing amadi warlords
 sing, lam lamgi meehat-meepun toubu
 kangbu kaya amadi hostile oiba tribe
 singga lal thengnaba tarammi.
 Karigumba matamdana eeshing
 haibasi mashak udaduna mashagi

hakki eeshing thaktuna thawai
 kannaduna lakkhi. Makhal makhagi
 experience tana thallaba senglaba
 khongchat adu hek houbaga China gi
 tongan tonganba mafamda
 chaithoktuna leiriba kaithraklaba
 Communist ki base kayagi potlum adu
 Mao amadi magi Long march ta
 chatminnariba marupsinggi mathakta
 tarakkhi, masina China da communist
 hingduna leinabagi potludumaksu oikhi.

Mao gi meeosingna Tibet ka
 tainaba lanthok-lanshin ngamdraba
 nongchup thangka China gi manungda
 changduna mashak uba ngamkhidraba
 matamda fivam adubu yengshilliba
 mapan gi meeosingna Ching-Kai-Shek
 na houriba magi civil war adu mana mai
 pakle amadi China dagi amadi Asia
 pumbadagi communist pu maithiba pire
 haina khankhi. Adubu fijet figai shettuna
 lemhouriba Mao gi kangbu aduna
 awangthangba China da Great wal gi
 marumda leiba Yenana da 1935 ki
 October thada chanshillakpadagi itha-
 thajadana wakhal adu mathak-makha
 onnn-teinana thorkkhi. Long march ta
 maiyoknakhiba khudongthiba amadi
 khudongchadaba kayada yumfam
 oikhiba discipline amadi khatthokpana
 tashinduna oirakpa Mao gi leadership
 na communist ki eehoubu mai pakpangi
 eehou oina onthok-hankhi. Chahi
 tamarigi matungda China pumba
 loushinduna Nationalist singbu
 samudragi eepakta inthokkhi. Matou
 asumna Long March na maithirabagum
 hallakkhiba shaktam amabu
 maipakpangi sheihou eeshei oina
 onthokkhi. Asigumna tomthin oiraba
 thouna faba fibisinggi oiba puwarigi
 thoudok asina kunshuba chahi chagi
 khwaidagi athouba warisinggi marakta
 ama oikhi. Edgar Snow haiba America
 gi journalist asisu Long March hek
 loisinkhibaga Mao gi headquarters ta
 thunglakhiba meeosinggi marakta ama
 oikhi amasung ingak-ngakna
 yengnariba malem sida wari asi magi
 "Red Star Over China" koubu lairikki
 khuthangda haifet shugaina
 paodamkhiba meei amasu oikhi.

Thouna leina aki-akhang
 yaodana chatliba khongchat, anouba
 lam puthokpangi khongchat, thi-
 humduna leijaramba pot-chei maikhum
 hangdokpangi khongchat, meeobagi

thounagi amadi pangdabagi, matol
 lomna nungaibagi amadi mai pakpangi,
 awaba khangbagi, katthokpangi, amadi
 thajaba ngakpangi, pumnamak asina
 meirigumna shithaba naidaba
 langtaknaba amadi nunghshibagi loina
 mutpa naidraba aasagi amadi naha
 oiriba meegi makhutta oiro, mahousagi
 makhuttabu oiro natraga lai oirabasu
 amadi ashibabu oirabasu kana amattagi
 makhutta maithire haiba khak yajadaba
 revolution na mai pakpa khaktada
 thajaba, naha lishing kayagi ngaklaba
 matou—asidagi henba kayana anouba
 matamda leitraba magun kaya
 shanglaba khongchatki wari asida
 phumduna leibagum touri.

Masina mapan leibaktagi lakpa
 wari asi leeriba ahanba meei amada
 phaorakpa eethilni. Adum oinamak
 Snow di shupnatagi ngakna kina amadi
 khoidajaba shangsar amabu houkhiba
 matamda thokkhiba thouna faba
 thabak ama oina record tousinba
 ahanba meeni. Field Marshal Lord
 Montgomery na Long March asibu
 ngaklaba khangba kanbaga, thounafaba
 thabak amani haina singthari. Simon
 deBeauvoir na anouba matamgi China
 gi waribu "The Long March" haina
 maming thonduna iri amadi warisina
 mahadesh khudingmakta meeobagi
 khangba kanba amadi ningkhiba
 hongdabagi shaktam ama oihallakli.
 General Samul B. Griffith haiba America
 gi military historian asina Long March
 pu "Greek 10,000 na Persia leibak tagi
 Black Sea tanna Jesus Christ na
 poktringei mamang century marigi
 matamda hallakkhiba adudagisu henna
 ching lembe mai pakpa amani" haina
 singthanari. Chinese communist
 singna kayarak hanjin hanjinna
 meeobana hainingngai leitana awaba
 kaya mayoknaba ngambagi panggal,
 mahakpu ninghan-nahannabagi
 haiduna chap yungna leiraba thouwong
 khudingmakpu muknaduna joy toubu
 ngamba; mahakpu manghallage
 haiduna pukning chap yungna leplaba
 yeknabasingbu maithiba piduna magi
 panthung youba ngamba matik lei
 haibasi kayarak hanna changyeng
 tuduna khangba ngamkhi. Greek
 amadi Chinese animakna sharaba
 meisha, youna eengba, aramba amadi
 khourangba thengnakhi.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

Sri Lanka da Tamil Elam gi wathok

August 19, 1977 amasung 1983 da Sinhala meeyam, lanmee, police, politician mayamna amata oiraga Tamil lakh ama henbabu hatpa, tannaba, rape toubu, meegi mapot maral munba, yum mandir mei thaba, unsha khoklaga hatpa, meida yaiduna hatpa, lambida yallaga thambadagi(1983 gi amnesty report) Tamil Elam gi ihou kanshillak-e. TULF,TELO, EPRLF, LTTE, lup mayam asi Sinhala government gi maiyokta lanthengnambadagi ahanbada TELO thupchinkhre (mathakta TELO thupchinkhibagi pankhre). Mathangda lup amaga lup amaga mot manaraktaba, namthanaba hotnarakpadagi makhoi mashel khut thanarak-e. Maduda Sinhala government na khara shonba lup tongshinduna makhoi mashel hattoknabada mateng pangshilli. Sinhala government gi mateng louruba TULF, LTTE na tumna hatkhi amasung EPRLF ki lushingba tarahumdoisu 1991 da Madras da Indain authority ga wari sannaruraga hallakpada hatkhi. Matam asida Sri Lanka da lalhoubagi lupsi LTTE khakta ngaire amasung magi matik chaba khutlai paiba lanmee lishing mari henba leiduna hanna guerila lallong chatharambadagi full scale war touraktuna Sinhala gi lanmee chomlap chomlap hatpa, camp thugaiba tourakkhi. LTTE na panggal leikhatlakpadagi hanna Sri Lanka gi force ki mashing lishing taramanga oirambadagi lishing marifuda hen-gatkhi amasung aniraksuba oina lakh ahum youna hen-gatkhi. Sinhala force na Tamil tiger singbu laksinba ngamlaktabadagi Sri Lankan government na Indain government da thokliba wathok adu loishinnaba mateng pangbinaba haijarakpadagi yanaba amagi matung inna IPKF(Indian peace keeping force) Sri Lanka da thajinkhi. IPKF na akanba mawongda takkhai amasung Tamil tiger singsu Indain force ka lamba pabada sollabasu sonna ahanba leitana lanthengnei. IPKF na Tamil tiger singgi camp thugaiba amasung hatpada nattana maral leijadaba Tamil meechem kayabu hatpa, nupi kayabu rape touduna Indain army gi fajadaba lichatsing adu utthok-e. Lanfam asida Tiger singna piba report tadi Indain Army lising manga shikhi

amasung lishing tara henbana shok-hankhi haina peeri. Adubu Indain government nadi 2500 shikhi amasung lishing mangana shokkhi haina peeri. Lanfam asida Indian army na nongmada lupa crore animakhai chading tou-e(houjikki matamdadi lupa crore ahumgumbni). Indian government na IPKF Sri Lanka da thaba amasung LTTE da mateng pangba pumnamak matam adugi foreign secretary JN. Dixit na magi lairik Assign Colombo da shit nanna lithok-e. Adubu akonbadadi Sri Lanka government na IPKF pu Sri Lanka dagi handokkhibana Indian authority na khanghallakpa matamda India na leibak aduda makhoigi lengdaba base area ama thamba pamdabadagi handok-trabada Sri Lankan government na magi yeknaba Tamil tiger singda amuk khutlai pishinduna hatnahalli. Matung tarakpada matam adugi India gi prime minister Rajiv Gandhi na IPKF mission adu aranbani khanglakpadagi IPKF pu Sri Lanka gi leimaidagi handok-hankhi. Amasung Rajiv Gandhi mashamaksu, IPKF na anirak rape toubikhrabi amasung mabung anibushu hattokpikhrabi **Dhanu** koubi LTTE gi cadre amana suicide bomb da 1991 da Chennai dagi km 50 chatlaga leiba Sri Perumbadur haiba mafam aduda election gi campaign lakpada meehat theena hatkhi. Ngasi faobada Tamil tiger singna Sinhala lanmee lishing lishing hatpada nattana jahaja kayasu suicide squad na irolnungda lup-hankhre amasung leibaksigi maru oiba meeshak haibadi Army general Alexander, State defence minister Ranjanth Witjendra, President Premadasha, Presidnt candidate Gamini Disnaike nachingsingbu suicide bomber amasung car bomda hatkhi. Former president Chandrika Kumar Tung-gena Tamil tiger gi suicide squad singdagi ngakthoknaba magi body guard oina army battalion amabu shijinnei. Madu maktada Tamil tiger singna leptana suicide squad thajillaktuna mabu hatnaba tou-e, mameithangda mathwai hinghourabasu mamit nammadi kanba ngamhoukhide. Mahakki order na Tamil Tiger singda kangfalgi lanmee, ishinggi lanmee, nongthakki lanmee na matam amatada landai. Sihala force sing punshillaga

Tamil tiger singgi mathakta landarabasu makhoibu namthaba ngamde ahoinadum masigi matung ikan-kannadana Tamil tiger singna Colomboda leiba Sri Lankan national bank pumtoi toina thugai amasung Colombo intenational air port ta khamduna thamba Air Sri Lanka gi passenger plane nipalbu minute khragi manungda meei kharatana shemba mission amana thugai. Mission aduda nanthokpa ngamhoudaba tiger gi cadre singna cynide capsule chaduna suicide touduna shijakhi. Masini LTTE gi thouna. Yeknabagi makhutta takhigadoubagi mahutta shikhibana henna fei haibagi wakhallonda cadre khudingmakna nanthokpa yadraba matamda cynide capsule chaduna suicide touduna shidokpa haibasi makhoigi toudraba yadraba thoudangni.

LTTE na yamna manggil thana atei lupsingdagi manggil thaba ngamkhrisasi makhoigi lalda heisingba, katthokpangi thouna khaktana natte, makhoigi shel thumgi fivam fabanasuni. Lalhoulup amada landa heisingba meeoising, amasung matik mathouna faba kaya leirabasu shel thumgi fivamnabu fattabadi karishu toubu ngamde. Masi khangbana LTTE na shel thumgi lambi hanna yatki, amasung atoppa leibakta khundaduna lekhiba Tamil singdagi shel thumgi mateng yamna fangkhi. Tamil Nadu gi Tamil singna lai oina ningnariba Tamil Nadu gi chief minister oiramba Sri Lanka dagi houkhiba MG. Ramachandran na amuktangda lupa crore mari mateng pang-e, adugi matungdagidi leibaksida leiba shel paibasingna lamjel tanabagum mateng pangkhi. Atoppa amana lal asida atoppa leibakta refugee oina leikhraba (maru oina Europe, America, Australia da leibasingna) amasung lup asina thawoina thaba meei, meei million amaromna thabak shuduna lalon itik touduna shel tanduna lup asigi fund khomgatli(Times magazine). Masimakna makhoigi shel thumgi fivam fei. Houjik faobada LTTE ga mari leinana soknakhiba lalda meei 80,000 romdi shikhre. Waroisin loidriba Sri Lanka gi wathokni, yengkhida tari.

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Indonesia gi president oiramba Surhato leikhidre.

Jakarta, January 27. Chahi 30 chupna Indonesia bu akanba liengaklon amaga loinana leibak ngaklamba hannagi President Suharto ngasi leikhidre haina emung-manung amasung meyamna fongdorakli.

Thamoi, thabombi amadi kidney gi samashya kayamarum ga loinana Jakarta hospital da laikannababa pukhatlakhraba matung chayol ahum leiraga lushingba asina hospital asimaktada aroiba yahip tankhibani haina pao asina makha tari. Mahak masagi chahi 86 sure.

Suharto asi Indonesia da meehat-meepun chaona chathakhiba, meeiobagi hak khonggao-nakhiba amasung senja-thumja wangna toukhiba ngak kanba Dictator amani adubu mahak na leibak asida sel thumgi choukhatpadi purakkhi.

Mahakna pankhiba matamsing adu meeyamna khwaidagi tamthiba tangkak ni haina lounakhi. Ing 1966 ta namduna sakti paisinkhiba Dictator asina yamdrabada Communist amasung makhoibu sougatpa meei million tangkhai muk henna hattoklaba matungda East Timor lousinkhibani amasung Papuwada tokhai tabagi ehou sagatkhibani.

Saimon parajna referendum gi wa houdokkhre

Jerusalem, January 20: Palestinian meyamsingga santigi yanache soi tounadringei mamangda referendum natraga meekhal pangthoktuna meeyamgi ayaba lougadabani haina Isreal gi President Saimon Parajna fongdokkre.

Chahi taret lepluraba matungda United States na maru oiba thoudang louduna Isreal amadi Palestinian singna houkhiba November thada Marylandgi anapolist ta nouna amuk santigi wari sanaba houkhi.

President Bush matam loiduna fam thadoktringei mamangda Palestinian statehood pibagi matangda yanaba puraknaba hotnagani haina Isreal amadi Palestinian singna fongdokkhi.

Security amasung police singgi matangda pangthokkhiba meefam

amagi nakhoimana paomisingga aunabada Paraj na haikhi madudi Palestinian singga santi puraknaba hotnabada akaiba leite. Adubu ahanbada Isreali meeyamgi ayaba loubu mathou tai.

Prime Minister Ehud Olmert na santi puraknaba hotnabada oppositiongi maikidagi parliamentta apanba pirakkhi.

Panba yabadi, Gazada Isrealgi langi plane na nongthaktagi attack chatthaduna Hamaz gi militant ani hatkhrabani. Palestinian singgi maikidagisu Isreal tamna rocket attack chattharakkhi. Isreal na border seal tousinkhraba Gazada houjiksi tention wangna leiri.

Hamaz gi spokesman Abu Obeda na haikhi madudi Isrealna nongthaktagi attack chatharaklabasu rocket kapsinba lepoi. US amadi masiga chatminnaba leibaksingna athingba thamlakpada nachungba pokte hairi.

New York ta UN Secretary General Bankimoon na haikhi madudi Isreal na Gaza border thingjinnaba loukhiba firep adu khongfam hongdokkadabani. Thourang aduna Gaza gi meei million 1.4 rom awaba tahalle.

Gaza da leptana khut thoknarakpa maramna President George Bush na Isreal amadi Palestiniasinggi marakta santi puraknaba hotnabada apanba oire. Maraksida Gaza dagi rocket attack chatharakpa thingnabagi pandamda Isrealna Gaza city gi maiyolda lanmi thajinkhibaga loinana maru oiba crossing pointsing thingjinkhre.

Global warming na Antratica gi jiba singda akaiba pire

Global warming na Antraticada fauna shing maru oina microbe shing hingba ngamhandre haina un-gi continent asida research touriba American Antratic Reasearch Station gi scientist amana fongdokkhre.

Yamna shokningai oiba ultra violet radiation na micro organism singda maru oina microbe singbu hatli. Microbe singgi mashing asi yamna thuna hantharakli haina American scientist asina fongdokkhi. Houkhiba chahi mari manga sida ultra violet radiation gi chang henggat-hannabagi machak oiriba ozone layer ahoba sharuk aduna

faunada akaiba yamna piri. Adum oinamak creel gumba marine gi jibasingdadi thoidokpa akaiba pidri. Ing 1992 dagi houna glacier yamna thuna mahi langthorakli. Centi metre gi changda mahi langthorakkhiba adu houjik inch ki changda oirakle. Houjik houjik malemgi scientist singna glacier sing mangshillaklibashi yamna kupna yengshilli.

Afghanistan da U.S. Marine 3000 tharagani

Washington, January 16. Afghanistan dagi Taliban lanhoubashing takthok-khinabagi pandam mapung fahannabagidamak chahi asigi April faobada marine 3000 leibak asida U.S defence department pentagonna thanaba shem shari haina military official amana fongdokkhre.

Afghanistan da lalhoubaga lanthengnariba troop commander singna ahenba troop 7500 thajillaknaba United States ta hanjin hanjin khanghalakhibadu matam kaya tashinnadana leiraba matungda pentagonna khongthang asi loukhatlakpani. NATO gi defence secretary Robert Gates na chatminnariba khongbu leibaksingda ahenba lanmee thabiraknaba mangjounana khanghanduna lakkhibani.

Ngarang pentagonna press secretary Geof Morale na fongdokkhiba kha thangba Afghanistan da amuktada ground amasung air marine contingent ama amasung marine battalion ama yaoraba lanmee 3000 ahum tha taret lengdana thamnabagi prastab ama hayeng defence secretaryna khannagani adubu prastab asi mahakna khannanaba loushillabasu chayolsigi manungda aroiba warep ama loubadi ngamdaba yai haina fongdokkhi. Kongthang asigi mamangda mahakna munna khangthagani amasung meeyamna lam asomda taha tahabagi wakhal thadokpiyu hainasu mahakna meeyamda khanghallakli. NATO gi chatminnariba leibaksingna ahenba lanmeesing tharak-u yadabana Afghanistan da lanmee thajinbaji wafam asi houjik faoba thengthaduna leiribani amasung masigidamak makha tana ngaikhiba mathou tari haina Morale na meeyamda fongdokli.