

Russia gi "Dad of all Bombs"

Russia na malem pumbagi oina khwaidagi mapanggal kanba "Therobaric" bomb gi maipaklaba changyeng ama mamang चाहि September 12 da pangthokkhi. Non-nuclear oiba vacuum bomb asi nuclear bomb ga changdamnabada matamda mahousa amadi akoibagi khalda hathana cheitheng pi. "Dad of all bombs" ("bomb khudingmakki apokpa") haina mingthol fanglaba bomb asina US ki "mother of all bombs" ("bomb khudingmakki apokpi") haina mingthol fangkhiba bomb adudagi saruk marirak henna mapanggal kalli.

2003 da US na chang-yengkhiba Massive Ordinance Air Blat (MOAB) haina khangnaba vacuum device

adubu American pao-meetingna "Mother of All Bombs" haina athuba matamda mingthokkhi. Russia gi akhang-ahisingna Russia gi chaokhraba khutsem asibu "Father" ("Apokpa") haibagi mingthol piraduna asumna fongdorakkhi- makhoigi anouba khutlai asi US ki vacuum bomb ga changdamnabada yamna pik-e adubu mapanggal da yengnarubadadi saruk mari helli.

Bom asi sandokna takpa:

Nuclear blast ki mapanggal duna maram oiraga mang takningai oiba shockwave ama thadorak-e.

TNT gi metric ton 44 ga mannei, USA gi M.O.A.B. gi epicentre da leiba temperature adudagi explosive asigi temperature asina saruk anirak henna helli.

Shijinnaba gi mawong: Vacuum bomb sing asina leibakki asi-ana thok-

hanba yamna sathiraba arsenal singda masing hapkatlaba yari. Achamba bombsingna youbada wana thoklagadaba lanban sakhraba mafamdasu makhoisinadi youba ngammi. Bombsigi manungda explosive aerosol cloud adu yamna kung-e.

Thadorakpasing:

Bomb asi thadakhraha matung leibaktagi feet 30 mathakta chaklaba meiri amana drum da charge tou-e. Masina drum adu thugaiduna fuel adu thadorak-e. Fuel adu yamna thuna nungshitta sandokkhi amasung cloud ama puthok-e.

Dispersal:

Achamba bomb singna youbada waragadaba mafamda cloud aduna chaithorak-e. Manin aduna mei houhandrabasu, cloud adu hu chelli aduga masibu karigumbada shor honjinkhiba thoklabadi siba nang-e.

(Page 4 gi makha)

Manipur da India gi meeot...

Manipur State Police Force (M.P) ki strength 4000 lomni.

Mathakta piriba Indian Army amasung state force asi 84,000 henbani, masina Manipurda houjik houjik AFSPA ki marumda state terrorize touri. Act asi Manipur gi meeyamna kham thengna tukatchabaga loinana lishang shitna act asi louthoknaba khongjang kaya changshinduna laklibani. Manipur gi meeyam khakta nattana ing sok 2007, March 19 da International Committee on Human Rights Convention na act asi lalhouba thengnanaba natte atamnana furup amabu muthatnaba actni maram asina thunamak louthokkho haina Indian government da direction pikhrabani. Karigumba louthok-trabadi Genevadagi U.N Security Council da shoidanamak refer toukhrangani haikhi. Masida nattana 2007 gi 6 April da India gi Delhi da toukhiba South Asian Regional Corporation (SARC) gi sumitta awang nongpok Bharatki apikpa state singda Indian army na state terrorise tou-e amasung madu lepnabagi wafam pukhatnarak-e.

Ing sok 2004, July 11 da Bamon Kampu dagi Manorama koubibu ahing athengbada mayumdagi 17th AR na faduna pukhraga gang rape touraba matungda meehat thina hatlaga langthoktuna thamlambadagi Manipur meeyamgi amata oiba chinggulaba panggalna Delhi dakusinggi maiyokta AFSPA louthoknaba changshillapa khongjangda malemgi meeyamna India gi lujadaba nungshi heitaba, sha ngagi lamchat adu khangnarakkhi. Khudakta Committee on Human Rights, UN High Commissionery amasung Amnesty International gi Director Delhida lakkhi. Makhoina Manipur gi meeyam singga hakthengnana unaba pamkhi. Adubu Delhi dakusinga Manipur lanhoubagi irang yamna kanba mafamni, khudong thigani haijinduna Manipur changbagi ayaba pikhide. Meeoi anidu ningba kaina hankhi.

Asigumba amuba ain asi eikhoigi eramdam asida nattana malemgi ate leibaksingdasu kaya thokkre adubu madu malemgi ainna yadabanina maral langjarubasingdu ICC nafaduna wayellaga cheirak kaya pikhre amasung pigadouri. Anisuba lanjao matungda United Nation 1945 ta lingba amasung ICC (International Criminal Court) lingbadagidi meeoibada achouba maral langjarabadi i. Genocide, ii. War Crimes, iii. Crimes Against Humanity, tourabadi President, Prime Minister, Army General, achamba lanmee amasung guerila leader, freedom fighter sing faoba faduna wayelgani.

Maram asina asigumba thoudousing tounaba yathang piruba leibakki luchingba kaya ngashi ngasimak International Court na wayel chatthari amasung mamangda cheirak kaya piba leikhre, pisu pikhigadouri.

Matam amada houjik leitraba Yugoslavia gi President Milosovic na Bosnia & Herzegovina, Kosovo gi meeyambu awot-ane, rape, genocide, maramdagi pullap pullap tanthokpa tourabadagi Internatioal Criminal Tribunal for Rawandana faduna chahi kaya chupna wayen chattharingeida mashagi anaba amadagi shikhi. Shiramdrabadi maral langjarubagi cheirak fangba malemgi meeyamna uba fanglamgani. Mahakta nattana magi general kayasu faraduna wayel chatthari. Matam sangna Iraq ki President oiramba Saddam Husen Kurdish meeyambu chemical bomb shijinnaduna hatluba amasung mabu yadaba Iraq ki meeo 20000 kun henbabu makhut makhong, marei kaktuna hatlubagi maralda ngarang nahanta ngairi thouri yanduna hatkhiba. Maral langjarubadagini. Siera Lione, Pol Pot matamgi achouba kaya faraduna Siera Lione amasung Combodia da wayenba houkhre. Rawandagi prime minister Jean Combandabu punshi chuppagi fadok pikhre. Sudan-gi Dafur da meeyam hatpa, nupi ot-neibagi maralda interior minister Ahamad Harunbu fanaba Un gi mateng ICC Prosuecutor Ocampo na lounaba hotnari, Secratry General UN nasu leibak meeyamgi mateng thiri. Adubu Sudan government na mihatpasibu ICC da shinnadanaba kanna hotnari. Congo rebelgi luchingba Thomas Lubango Dyllo International Criminal Court na faraduna chahi asigi March thada wayenba houragani. Maram asina eikhoina khanggadabadi meeot minei yamna pamjaba Indiasu cheirak asidagi chenba yaroi, matam khara sharit sharat toujabagi watani. Nongma magi fangfam thokpa shoidana fanggani.



Fortnightly THE LIBERATION TIMES

"ATHOUBASINGNA KATTHOK-E, YAWOLNA KHUMANG CHAOSHILLI"



PLA gi 252 Bn. gi Firm da ningtham mahei marong

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PLA gi Yawol Eeshei

'Yawol eeshei asi PLA gi lanmeesingda matam khudingmakta shagonnaduna lei amadi masibu ngakna chatkadabani amasung ngakna chatli; masi yawol eehoubu mai paknabagi lambi amani'

Yawol lanmeena shoidana khanggani Pathapki mathou ahum Pukning changgadaba nipal Ahanba haiba illu thoudang pumba eikhoigi Changshillu leptana mai-paknaba Ani-shubada louganu langla amafao Meeyamna eikhoibu tengbangni okkani Ahum-shubada pikhatlu pharuba khudingmak Thengnou meeyamgi awaba koknaba Pathapki mathou ahum eikhoina pangthokni Pukning changgadaba nipal ningshingni Ahanba nollukni meeyamda wa haibada Ikai khumnou napal kaganu Ani-shubada piyu ningthina leibada Ningthina leiyu yollu achum-aran naiyu Ahum-shubada kaoganu ishamakna thinba Pot khuding eikhoina wairuba Mari-shubada manghanba thoklaba Chap chana piyu mammal tahannu pai amafao Manga-shubada kanabu phunu cheinu Lakshillu takna lalgi hingchaba shajat Tarukta manghannu meeyamgi mahei-marong Lanjang nattraga lanthengnabada Taret-shubada nupida lanna yengnu Ngamna thadok-u oktaba lamchatsing Nipal-shubada otkanu lalgi lanfa Phu-cheinu makhoibu hoomduna thiganu Meepum khuding pathappu ngakkani khangna Taknani mashel masibu thugairoi Khang-u yawol lanmee pathapki mathou khuding Meeyamgi lanmeena meeyambu nungsi punsigi Ngak-u Ima leibak mangda changshillu leptana Leibak meeyamna tengbangni okni.

BMT gi samlappa warol amasung photo sing manunggi lamaida...



PRESS RELEASE

Operation Red Sun gi manung channa PLA na yeknaba lamlou lanmee singgi mathakta chathakhiba lanfamsing;

Houkhiba चाहि December thagi tang 28 gi numidang pung 8:05 muk chatpa matamda Auxiliary amsung 253 BN A-coy gi apunba lanmee khutpu amana Thoubal district ki Yairipok police station gi manung channa leiba Nongpok Sekmai gi PHC da attach touduna leiba BSF ki 88 BN B-Coy gi kangbu amana bullet proof gari sijinnaduna patrolling thoklakpada RPG kapsinduna landakhi. Attack asida yeknabagi bullet proof gari aduda akai atoi thokhankhi. Thoudok asigi makha tarakpa oina nong-ngallaga BSF kangbu amana 'thingelda tainaba ngamdraga nashikhongda tainaba'; pangdabagi mawongda akoibagi meechambu phu cheiduna ot-neikhi.

Chatliba chahi-2008 January 5 gi numidang pung 9 muk tarakpa matamda Nongpok Sekmai da leiriba BSF ki 88 BN B-Coy gi camp ta Auxiliary amsung 253 BN A-Coy gi apunba lanmee khutpu amana RPG, M-79 amsung assault rifle sing sijinnaduna landakhi. Lanfam asida yeknabagi camp amsung masida leiramba langi machak mathum sing manghan tak-hankhi. Attack asigi makha tarakpa oina yeknaba mayang lamlou lanmee singna nongallaga akoibagi meecham prajasing phu cheiduna ot-neikhi. Camp asida leiriba yeknaba mayang lanmee sing



PLA na makhoigi mathakta toina chatharakpa attack sing asina maram oiduna wakhal leitana leiba fanghankhide. Makhoigi marakta wakhalgi lainana naba lanmee sing faoba yaokhi. PLA gi intelligence source amagi matung inna Nongpok Sekmai da leiriba BSF ki camp asi leibada mafam chadre, lalhouba singna landabada nungaiba mafam ama oina thokle, aduna mafam asidagi makhoigi camp asi hongdoktragadi makhoida henna khudongthiba nanglagani haina camp asida leiriba mayang lanmee singgi marakta official oina khannakhibagi pao fangle.

January 13 gi ayukki pung 4:50 muk chatpa matamda Auxiliary amsung 253 BN A-Coy gi lanmee kangbu amana Imphal East district ki Lamlai police station gi manung channa leiba Napet Palli da leiriba electricity gi power sub station da attach touduna leiba BSF ki 115 BN D-Coy gi camp amada RPG kapsinduna landakhi. Attack asi mafam asida attach touduna leiriba Lamlai police ki kangbu aduda toukhiba natte. Aduna makha tarakpa PLA gi attack singda Manipuri singna namna saba force (MP, MR, IRB) singda asok apan nangdanaba amsung chayetnaba fivamsing thoktanaba Manipur police amsung Manipuri singna namna saba force ki ichil inao singna mayang lamlou lanmee singga camp amattada punna leiminnadanaba PLA gi maikaidagi khanghalli. (Makha page 2 da)

YAWOLLOISINGNA YEKNABAGI KHUTTAGI NANTHOKTUNA CHENKHIRA

Yeknabana phaduna lanfa oibadagi, yeknabada nonjaduna jail dagi thokkadabagi sharuk thawai mangba kidana shingnaba amaga loinana yeknabagi khuttagi nanthoktuna chenbana yewolloisinggi magun hen-gathalli amasung tunggi meerolda thouna ama pi. Masi thouna fabagi khudamni. Houjikki meerol eikhoina tamjaningngaini.

Makhada piribasi yawolloisingna, yeknabana cheksinna ngak-shellaba jaidagi court ta pubada, hospital da nabadagi hospitalize touduna leiringeida, yeknabagi khuttagi chenkhiru thoudoxsinggi list ni.

1. 1979 da Jail dagi court ta puthorakpada ASI kaptuna nanthorakkhira
2. 11th August 1980 da Imphal Central jail dagi jail adugi jailor pharaga meei manga chenkhi.
3. 9th August 1981 da Central Jail dagi jail asimakki jailor pharaga meei 12 chenkhi.
4. 11th January 1982 da Central Jail manungdagi jailgi mapal faoba 100 feet shangna shurung hutlaga meei 21 chenkhi.
5. 31 July 1983 da Benaras (UP) jail dagi NSA da detain touduna thamba meei ahum jail adudagi nanthoktuna chenkhi.
6. 21 December 1994 da Imphal Central Jail dai Court ta puthorakpada meei ama chenkhi.
7. Jawaharal Nehru Hospital (JN Hospital) gi security ward ta hospitalize touduna leibadagi chenkhibasing—
 - i) 09/09/1997 da meei ani chenkhi.
 - ii) 22/12/1997 da meei ani chenkhi.
 - iii) 09/04/1998 da meei ama chenkhi.
 - iv) 22/07/1996 da meei ani chenkhi.

2007 gi arolba BM TRAINING

25th October 2007 da houkhiba PLA gi Basic Military Training adu 1st January 2008 da loishinkhre. Hairiba BMT asi loisinbagi thouramga mari leinana makhoigi Passing Out Ceremony pangthoktuna training aduda ahanba, anisuba amasung ahumsuba takhira Cadet singda prize pikhi.

Numit asida cadet sing adubu PLA gi BM Training da mai pakle haina laothokpaga loinana Party gi phiral paiduna lengdraba khongfamda lma leibak ningtamnabagidamak thawaina pontha pidrifaoba yeknabaga lanthengnagani haina Washakkhi.

PLA gi BMT da ahanba, anisuba amasung ahumsuba takhira cadet sing:



First Position
Mr. Methew



Second Position
Mr. Hera



Third Position
Miss. Sandhiya



(Page 1 gi makha) PRESS RELEASE

January 13 gi nungthilgi pung 4 khara hellakpada Chandel district ki Tegnoupal police station gi manung channa leiba Saibol khulgi area da camp hangduna leiriba 18 AR gi kangbu amana Saibol amsung Yongkhul khul anigi marakta patrolling lakpada 101 Mobile Battalion A-Coy gi akhannaba kangbu amana ambush touduna 18 AR gi maikaida ashok-apan, asi-ana yaoramgani haina pao fangi. AR gi maikaidagi makhoigi ashok-apan, asi-ana sing adu lanfam adudagi louthoknaba hotnabada mortar cell mayam ama maikoi khangdana kapthorakhi. Adubu PLA gi maikaidagidi khutlai achouba mayam ama yaodunasu manak nakpada leiriba Saibol amsung Yongkhul gi khunja singgi khallaga khutlai sing adu sijinnakhide. Lanfam asida pung amagi mayada akanba mawongda khut thoknakhi. Lanfam asida saruk yaruba PLA gi lanmee sing thoidokpa asoi angam yaodana HQ da thunglare.

A BRIGHT MILITARY TRAINING OF PLA



25th October 2007 da houkhiba PLA gi Basic Military Training asi mathang chahi haibadi 1st January 2008 numitta loishinkhi. Trainee singbu ningthina takpi-tambiraba matungda makhoigi thoudang pangthokpa ngamnaba, achumbagidamak lengdraba khongfamda leptuna Party gi phiral paiduna yeknabaga lenthengnaduna yeknababu maru-phangna mutthatkani haina washakkhi (washakpangi awatpa atei photo sing hapchadre.)



PLA gi Training Centre (No. 5) asida pangthokkhiba Passing Out Ceremony thouramgi evening session da lanmeesingna shanna-khotnaba amadi mashagi heisingba uttuna intertainment su pangthokkhi. Iramdam Manipur da mahoushana yamna maru-oina shannaramlaba 'Mukna' mashanna, bally-ball amadi atei hakchangda kanaraba mashanna singgu pangthokkhi.



People's Liberation Army gi Army Education Department na puthokpa "THE LIBERATION TIME" kouba thakhaigi (fort-



nightly) chephong ama Basic Military Training asigi Passing Out Ceremony numit asida phongkhi.

M16 Armalite amasung masigi khetnaba mawongsing

Ayamba Western nations gi elite forcesingna World war loiraba matungda M16 family gi khutlai asi yamna maru oina sijinnarakle. Masina makhoigi lanmeegi mashagi oiba standard amagi rifle oihallakkhi. Masi Eugene Stoner na design touduna Armalite kidamak sakhibani. Adubu tashengbadi M16 assault rifle asi Colt na manufacture touduna American army na 1961da sijinnaba yahankhibani. Vietnam gi landa fanglakpa experience tagi amuk semdok sadoktuna 1966 ta nouna amuk M16A1 haiba maongda introduce sanna sijinnaba makhalni. Khutlai asi 5.56 mm gi maruna kappi. Magazine box makhalsing lei. Single shot natraga amada 150 dagi 200 gi rounds gi asi automatic mode ta sijinnaba maram oiduna, 1981 da selected switch maru ahum ahum kappa yaba maong ama semkhi masina yamna economical oihankhi. Atei atoppa honglakpa maong M16A2 yaona yamna henna lumba barrel haptuna yamna mapanggal kanba shakti leiba NATO gi standard SS109 5.56 mm gi maruda 340 dagi 550 yards faobagi range da hengat-hallakkhi. M16 sing khudingmak asi M203 40 mm grenade launcher happa yahalli. Masigi tonganba trigger haptuna tongan tonganba maru (meikhu thoknaba maru jatnachingba) kappa ngamhalli. M16 asi telescopic sight natraga passive light intensifier happa yai. Makhalsing asigi manunga US special forcesingna shijinnanaba akhannaba makhalgi M15 Colt commando haiba ama semgattuna sijinnahalli.



Ahanbada M16 sing asi problem makhal kaya leirammi adubu ayamba resolve toukhi. Lemhouba problemda maru oina amotpa natraga leingoina yamna sangna lanfamda shijinnarakpa matamda jamming thokpa asini. Khutlai asi 223 ammunition sijinnei. Rifle asi chap chana shakti leiraba mee hatpa natraga saji amadi cape buffalo sihanba ngammi. Masi 100 yard kaya sungsoi soihande amasung 75 tagi 95 grain ga loinaba maru oiba amadi quick-twist barrels oi loinana 800 tagi 1000 yards faobagi manungda kappa ngammi. Masi accurate oiba masung hanjin hanjin, fajana-aim touduna kappa ngammi. Masigi nungaitaba asi 5.56 ammunition oiba asini aduga yamna akaknaba maintenance mathou tai. Aduga amaromda nugaiba di yamna yangba, accurate oiba, hiram suna tainaba ngamba, makhal makha kayagi mounting da semdok semjin toubu yahanba asinachingba asini. Detachable Scope mount oiba, w/ bayonet lug yaoba asini. Nakal amadagi nakal amada makhoigi scopes attaché tou-e. Mountsing animak reciverda solid oi. Mount animak yamna laina louthokpa yai khutlai amatta yaodana. Sling na maning thangba stock ki sarukta attache tou-i. AR-180 makhalgi model da 10 - 30 - 40 round magazines M-16 gi model da oibagum lei.

SPORTS NEWS

Page 13 gi makha

Cyclist Tombisana accident ta leikhidare

Dec. 26: Tamil Nadu gi Erod ta chathagadouriba 13 suba National Road Cycling Championship ta saruk yanabagidamak road practice chatharingeida hui amana chongsillakpadagi accident thoktuna laikannarakkhibi Huidrom Tombisana Devi leikhidare. Tamilnadu da chathaba 13 suba National Road Cycling Championship ta saruk yanabagidamak Manipur gi cycling team camp touduna leibadani. Loinana Tombisanasu camp aduda yaoduna practice touduna leibani.

Sepak Takrow da Manipurna Nupa amadi Nupigi team event ki champion oikhre.

Dec. 30: Sepak Takrou Federation of India gi miyeng makhada pangthokkhiba 18 suba Senior National Sepak Takrou Championship ki nupa amadi nupigi team event ta Manipurna champion oikhre. Nupagi final match ta Manipurna Andhra Pradesh pu 2-0 da maithiba piduna champion oikhi aduga nupigi final dana Manipurna Nagaland bu 2-0 da maithiba piduna champion oikhibani.

Manipurgi nupimachana winner oikhre.

Dec.31: Handball Federation of India gi miyeng makhada Kolkata da pangthokkhiba 12 suba All India Inter Zonal Men's and Women Handball Tournament ki nupimachagi kanglupki winner Manipurna oikhre. Sannakhiba final match ta Manipurna Andhra Pradesh pu goal 23-18 da maithiba piduna Manipurna champion oikhibani.

United States na Hopman Cup loukhre.

January 4: United States na Hopman cup final match ta Serena Williams amasung Mardi Phis anina mix double da sanaduna title asi loukhre.

Manipur na team champion oirakle.

January 5: National Federation Headquarter Bangalore na sinduna Kormangala Indoor Stadium Bangalore, Karnataka da mamang chahi 2007 gi Dec. 29 dag 31 faoba pangthokkhiba nipal suba National (senior and cadet) Mui Thai Championship 2007 da Manipur senior teamna gold 7 silver medal 2 punna medal 9 louduna team champion oirakle. Cadet ki oina Manipur na gold 4 amadi silver 5 punna medal 9 fangduna runners up tarakle. Championship asida Manipurna gold 11 amadi silver 7 lourakkhi.

Australian Women's hardcourt Tennis ki winner Lee Nana na oikhre.

January 5: Masa ngamdaba amadagi tha 6 sanaba potharurabi Chinese Lee Nana Australian Women's Hardcourt Tennis Championship ki winner oikhre. Lee Nana Belarus ki Victoria Azarenka bu 4-6, 6-3 amadi 6-4 da thoiduna winner oikhi.

Model Club na Champion oikhre.

January 7: Oriental College amadi Model Higher secondary school playground da chatharakpa 5suba Manipur Veteran Caricket Tournament 2007-8 ki champion Model Club Chingamakhana oikhre. Ngasi sanakhiba final match ta Model Club na Cyclone Cricket Club Thangmeiband bu wicket 2 da maithiba piduna champion oikhi. Over 30/30 sanaba match aduda Model Club na run 183 wicket 8 turaga loukhi.

Chitaranjanna champion title loukhre.

January 7: Moirang Leima Memorial Trust Singjamei Chingamakhana sinduna chatharakkhiba ahanba A. Budhichandra Memorial Open Chess Tournament 2007-8 ki title National player T. Chitaranjan na loukhre. Bit Iromna anisuba, G. Inaona ahumsaba amadi S. Bimolchandrana marisuba positionsing takhi.

Manipurna yumbu oiduna pangthokkhiba Tug of war da silver medal 3 louhoure.

January 7: Manipurna yumbu oiduna houkhiba tang 5dagi Khuman Lampak Sports complex ta houdokkhiba 20suba Senior Men's Tug of war National Championship 2008 ta Manipurna silver medal 3 louhoure. Chathakhiba championship aduda Manipurna kg. 600 ki competition da Delhi ga final sanaduna 2-0 da maithiba nangduna silver medal loukhi, kg. 680 gi kangluptasu Manipur amadi Delhi final sanakhi madudasu maithiduna silver fangkhi amasung kg. 680 gi kanglupta Manipur amasung Punjab anina final sannabada Manipur amamukkasu maithiduna silver medal fangkhi asumna medal ahum asi louhoukhi.

KICK-BOXING DA MEDDLE

Panjab Kick-Boxing Association amadi Indian Association of Kick-Boxing Organization na sponser touduna January 3 dagi 5 faoba DAV Public School, Amritsar da pangthokkhiba 21 shuba National Kick-Boxing Championship 2008 ki semi-contact/light contact/musical form/aro-kick-boxing for sub-junior amadi junior boys and girls da sharuk yaruba Kick-Boxing Association of Manipur gi shannaroisingna Gold meddle 4, Silver meddle 5 amasung Bronze meddle 10 fnglakle.

Gold meddle fanglabasingdi-Kh. Ronaldo (25kg da), Md. P.Tomba (32 kg da), H. Bimol (63kg da) amasung Lairenjam Bebi chanu (musical form) ni.

Silver meddlist singdi- Surjekar sharma (U-12, 47kg), M. Angamba (U-12, 50kg), T. Kritpamitra (U-15, 52kg), N.Binita chanu (U-12, 48kg) amasung, S.Rebika (U12, 45kg) ni.

Bronze meddlist singdi-(lorge) gi 32kg da Md. Samir khan, U-18 gi 50 kg da Ksh. Ramananda amadi 58 kg A.Joisana, U-15 gi 47kg da L. Gyanchand amadi 57kg da A.Braja kumar, junior gi 65kg gi mathakta G.Giten sharma, U-9 (small) da S.Juliya amadi (lorge) da Th. Lishmondi devi, U-18 ki 48kg da T.Anuradha chanu amasung Aro-Kick-Boxing da L.Jacky ni.

INDIA GI LANMEENA AWANG NONGPOKTA CHATTHARIBA LALLONG

India gi lanmeena masigi awang nongpok lamdamda maru oina Manipur da lalhouba namthabagi mingda chathariba, counter insurgency gi lallongshing makhal yammi. Chumna lalhoubasingbu faba punba amadi hatpada nattana AFSPA na makhoibu ngaklou pibadagi makhoina lalhoubashingtabu nattana makhoinabu hatninglabadi lanjadaba meechem kayabusu hekta hatokpa aduga konna maral pishinba, lalhoulup mashel marakta natraga michamga lalhoubagagi marakta nungshinadanaba khaidok khaijin (Divide and Rule) gi policy shannaba, rape, molest, sodomy nachingba sexual crime kaya chathaduna meeyamda aki tujung pok-hanba, harassment tattana piduna meeyamgi wakhal honghannaba Psychological war nachingba makhal kayagi lallong chathari. Marak marakta gumbhir na mee yotlamdaida mapi shinthei haibagum afaba amuk shaduna operation good Samaritan, Free medical camp nachingba civic action program kaya paikhattuna meeyamna makhoibu nungshinaba hotnari. Nupi lupsingda fitunaba amadi lonnaba machine nachingba pishinduna, yumnachingba shabiduna lamdamshigi khunaigi achouba force ama oirakliba Meira paibishingbusu makhoigi michang oina khomjinba maduda yadragana nupisingda bomb langsinba, hooi thajinba asinachingba kihan khanghanbagi lallong . Aduga marak maraktana paktak meeheat (Massacre) pangthoktuna meeyamda punshi chuppagi kiduna leiba (fear psychosis) ama pibagi lallongsu chathari. Nakal amaromdana Myanmar ga tainaba border ngakliba Indian Army singna border lanna pushinlakpa drug pushinlakpada makhoina komthokpadagi lamdamsida drug fanghalli. Maduna maram oiduna naharol kaya drug ta laichurakpada makhoina nakoinana tengbangli masi chemical war makhal amani. Aduga amuk HIV positive oiraba makhoigi lanmeesingna nupi kaya rape touhanduna natraga professional oktabishing shamnahanduna

lamdamsida AIDS pak shanna shandokhannaba hotnei. Masi Biological war makhal amani.

Meehat meepun amadi masha manghankhiba

Lalhoubagi irang namthanabani haiduna Manipur da 1980 gi matamdagi Armed Forces Special Powers Act (AFSPA-1958) chatnahallakpadagi Bharat lanmee amadi State police animakta faningba mee faba yaba, hatiningba mee hatlabasu makhoigi mathakta ain gi oiba thabak loukhatpa yahandaba, meeoibagi hak pummang manghanba ngambagi ka henba power pibadagi lalhouba namthabagi thabakni haiduna meefa meepun tourak-e. Ahanba chahi kharadi makhoina lalhoubashing faraga police ta shinnaba, police na farabashing amuk court ta puthoktuna wayel chatharaga NSA nachingba panduna jail da thamjillammi. Matung tarakpadadi makhoigi makhutpu chankhraba yawol lanmee adu lemna thadre kapnabada shibani natraga custody dagi nathoktuna chen-ge toubadagi kaptuna hatkhibani haiduna fake encounter kayada shikhiba yawol lanmee mashing yamle. PIB Defense wing na local media paoche singda thadorakpa cherol khudingmakta lalhoubas singduna hanna kapshinlakpadagi lanmeesu handuna kappadagi shikhibani haibasi haidaba leite. Asigumba fake encounter da hatkhibashinggi manungda panba yabadi 2000 gi September 12 da RPF ki Secretary Central Bureau Captain Mangal bu Kangla da leiba 17 suba Assam Rifles na Chingnga mathak Thokchom leikaidagi faraba matungda hatkhiba aduni. Mahakpu hatkhiba aduda Geneva Convention gi chatna kanglon amatta India gi lanmeena ngakkhide. Geneva Convention of 12 August 1949 gi article (3) gi matung inna mashada khutlai yaodraba natraga changjaraklaba meeda khut tharoidabani violence to life and person, in particular, murder of all kinds, mutilation, cruel treatment and torture haibanachingba provision kaya

yaori. India asi Democracy chatpa leibak amani haina chaothokchariba leibak amani. Malemda shanty puraknaba hotnabada achouba sharuk yagani haiduna international treaty ama oiriba Geneva Convention dasu shoi touriba leibakni. Adubu Manipur da makhoigi lanmeenadi malemgi yana warol amatta ngaktana khamthengba terrorism gi thabak chathei. (Panba yabadi PREPAK ki luchingpurel oiramba Meirababusu makhoina faraba matungda hatkhibani). Ashengba yawolloini khanglaba yawol lanmeesingtabu hatpada nattana Bharat lanmeena lanjadaba meechem kayabusu makhoina faningba faraga hatokkhiba mashing thingamdre. Meechem kaya mayumdagi faduna puthokkhraga hattokpiraba matungda combat dress shetchinbiraga manakta maru, nongmeinachingba thamjinduna yawolloini haina maral shijinbagi thabak mashing thingamdana chathakhre.

Meechem hatpada Indian Army na thouna fabasi Manipur da mashing yamna thokhraba paktak meeheat (Massacre) shingdani. Lalhoubasingna encounter da makhoigi mee hatokpiramlaga natraga khutlai munduna chenkhraga makhoina makha tana makhoigi yeknababu tannabagi mahutta thoudok mafamda leiramba meechemshing paktaknana hatpa amadi otheibagi thabak chathabasi Indian Army gi thabakni. Makhoina masi toudaba yadraba routine work oina chathei. Khudam oina pallabada 1980 gi April 26 ta Patshoi langjing da mafamduda leiba CRPF lanmeesingna makhoigi mee anikhak hatlaga yawolloisingna nongmei munduna chenkhivadagi, yawolloi singbu tannabagi mahutta Patshoi khunda changsinduna mironbi nupi Bino koubi ama yaona Angou, Indrajit amasung Leikham kouba meechem mari hatkhi thoudoksiga mannana 1984 gi March 14 dana Heiranggoithong gi volley ground da mafam aduda leiba CRPF shingna volley yenglamba meechem 13 khudakta hatkhi,

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

Ing sok 1949 gi October 15 da India na Manipur bu malemgi chatna pathap thugaiduna amasung meeyamgi apambagi maiyokta yamna lujadaba mawongda namduna loushinkhibadagi India gi loilam leibak ama oina ngashi faoba awot aneiga loinana eikhoigi meeyam hingli. Ngashi faobada Manipur gi shel thum amasung chaokhat thourang fagat-hanbagi mahutta hanna leijaramba shel thumgi lambi pumnamak thugai yeikhaikhibata nattana India haiba apunba leibak asi poktringeida eramdam Manipur asida chahi 2000 dagi henna mashagi puwari, leingak lon, nat, chatnabiga loinana nungshi chanana hingminnariba phurup mashel gi marakta nungshinadanaba shingchep yeishinduna amaga amaga hat-nahannaba shilli amasung hatnahalli.

Malem gi chatna pathap thugaiduna amasung Manipur meeyamgi apambagi maiyokta eramdam loushinkhibana, loushinkhibagi maiyokta leirakkani khangbana Delhi gi churanthabasingna eramdam matam shangna makhoigi makhada namthaduna thamba yanaba amuba ain kaya haibadi TDA, POTA, AFSPA nachingba eramdamda thamjilli. Loinana magi(India) yeknaba amaga eramdamda thamjilli. Loinana magi(India) yeknaba amaga thengnabada shijinnagadaba yamlaba lanmee mashing

amasu earamdam asida thamjilli. Act sing asigi manungda eramdamgi meeyambu yamna tathi taoina touribadi Arm Forces Specail Power Act-1958(Assam, Manipur) (AFSPA) asini. Act asina churanthaba mayang lanmee amasung Delhi bandit singgi khoubunai eramdamgi lusingbani haijaba leingak chupli pairiba meeremkhak singga manaraga shemba state force singda panggala pibana eramdamda ningtam lanjag asibu namthabagi namada churanthaba mayang lanmee, amasung state force singna maral leijadaba meebu faduna ot-neiba, hatpa, manghankhiba, nupibu ijat manghanba, ijat manghallaga mihat thina hattokpiba, lut toubu, pullap puna hatpa, khunekta mee faba asina chingba meeoibagi lichat nattaba thouwong sing lishang shitna chatthari. Churanthaba mayang lanmee na atamnana, lishang shita eramdamda meeoibana khunda leitaduna leiba ngamloidaba thouwong chattharakpana nungshiraba Ima leibak Manipur dagi Manipuri haiba furup asi malemgi leimaidagi muthatkhinaba chathaba thouwongni haibasi mayek shengna take. Eramdam Manipurbu ulul tana neikhainaba amasung leiriba furupsingbu muthatnabagi pandamda thajillakpa churanthaba mayang lanmegi strength amasung state force ki strength ni makhada piribasi.

Eastern Comman (Calcutta)

III Corps Rangapahar, Dimapur, Nagaland 57 th Mountain Division Leimakhong, Imphal

59 Mountain Brigade

3 Bn. Rajput Rifle
15 Dogra
5 Bn. Assam Rifles
15 JK Light
19 Madras
20 Bn. AR

73 Mountain Brigade

7/8 Bn. Gurkha Rifles
18 Bn. Gerwal Rifles
7 Bn. Assam Rifles
10 JK Light
8 Sikh

44 Mountain Brigade

26 Bn. Rajput Rifles
26 Bn. Assam Rifles
13 Bn. Dogra Rifles
14 Bn. AR
4 Rastra Rifles

Stand by:

57 Bn. Artillery Brigade, 305 Medium Regiment, And 21 Bn. Special Force

AR Bn. in Manipur

4 AR, 32 AR, 19 AR, 5 AR, 21 AR, 34 AR, 7 AR, 1 AR, 13 AR, 33 AR, 10 AR, 16 AR, 18 AR, 24 AR, 44 AR, 2 AR, 31 AR, 3 AR, 9 AR, 22 AR, 14 AR, 35 AR, 6 AR, 38 AR, 26 AR, 22 MLI (Under AR), 19 Grewal Rifles (Under AR)

CRPF Bn. in Manipur

8 Bn. CRPF, 12 Bn. CRPF, 27 Bn. CRPF, 48 Bn. CRPF, 124 Bn. CRPF, 128 Bn. CRPF, 130 Bn. CRPF, 143 Bn. CRPF, 88 Bn. CRPF (Mahila), 167 Bn. CRPF.

BSF Bn. in Manipur

29 Bn. BSF, 41 Bn. BSF, 62 Bn. BSF, 100 Bn. BSF

Manipur Rifle (MR)

1 Bn. MR, 2 Bn. MR, 5 Bn. MR, 6 Bn. MR, 7 Bn. MR, 8 Bn. MR, 9 Bn. MR, 10 Bn. MR

Indian Reserve Battalion (IRB)

1 Bn. IRB, 2 Bn. IRB, 3 Bn. IRB, 4 Bn. IRB, 5 Bn. IRB, 6 Bn. IRB

(Makha page 16 da)

MUKNA

(Ahanba chephonggi makha)

2) Lamdagi lakpa nupasingna lai haraobagi sannaba mukna—numitsida atoppa lamdagi mukna sannaba heiba meesing laktuna lamdagi mukna jatra sannabada saruk yarei. Masigi manadi (prize) leikaigi jatragedagi hanthana pinei. Meengchatkidamak lamgi meesingna lakaga lai haraobagi mukna sannaba chatnarammi.

Leikaigi jatrana nattraga meena lamgi jatra khanbagi mukna sannabada yaoba yai. Adubu pangna yaode. Aduga lamgi jatrana leikaigi jatra khanbagi mukna sannabada yaorabadi shukya yade. Masi lamgi jatrana khuldugi jatra oikhigani haina khanbadagini. Maramdi lamgi jatra haibasidi leibakki afaoba jatrasi oiba yabanina khuldugi jatrudubu mukna thakhiba haibasidi shoidrabani. Maram auna lamgi jatrana leikaigi jatra khanbagi mukna sannabada yaohandabada akaiba karisu leite. Leikai nattraga khundugi mukna sannabada "khwaidagi athaba



nupa" adubu "leikai nattraga khundugi chahidugi jatra" kou-e. Lamdagi lakpa meesinggi mukna sannabada khwaidagi athaba muknaroidubu "lamgi jatra" kou-e. Karigumba leikaigi jatrana lamgi jatrasi oiba yao-e. Inkhatlak-liba nattraga sharep faraba nupasingna lai haraobagi mukna sannane. Houjik-kaldadi lai haraobada lamgi jatra khanbagi mukna sannabasu toknare.

b) Nupamachasingna yaoshang koibada sannaba mukna—(Yaoshang gi matangsi meeyamna thoidokna khangnabanina samjinjare.)

c) Mamangngeida ningthou pallingeida ningthoua shinduna konungda (konunggi lampakta) chahi chahigi oina pana panagi (district wise) jatrasing koukhatlaga "leibakki jatra" khannaba mukna jatra shannaba chatnarammi. Muknada khang-heiraba nattraga hannana jatra fangkhraba meeoisingna asigumba jatra khanbagi mukna shannabagi "achum-aran bichar toubu mee" nattraga asin-aran toubu mee (volunteer) oi. Khwaidagi muknada

athoiba nipadubu "jatra" haiba mingthol piduna ningthoua mana (prize) oina thum mapak khara, ngabong fi ama, shel khara asinachingba piba chatnarammi. Houjikki matamda mana oina pinariba Cup, Shield Trophy, Certificate nachingbasi pinaramde. Aduga matamduda houjikkalgigumna shannabana sinfam oiba mee (professional players) leiramde. Mamangngeida Manipur da leiramba pana kharadi—1) Khwai, 2) Yaishkul, 3) Ahallup, 4) Naharup, 5) Khabam asini. Pana panagi jatrasingda leibakki jatra khanbagi mukna shannaba chatnarammi. Muknarousing adu inkhatlak-iba nattraga shareph faraba meei ngaktani.

Muknagi "lou" karamna houraga "lamba" adubu tuhan-gadage? Lamba aduna lou adu touraklaga karamna oklaga isha turoidage? Nattraga lamba adu tuhan-gadage?

Muknagi lou haibasi karino? Makhal kaya shubage?

"Lou" hiabasi mukna shannabada mukna thananaba shijinnaba hakchang (panggal) gi oiba makhal-makhalgi loushing, technique amasung tactic ni. Lou bu kanagumbana muknagi loushing hainasu kou-e. Lou makha yammi. Khudam oina—1) Chepching, 2) Loukhrou, 3) Ninggong theibi, 4) Kamlak kotpi, 5) Khudong, 6) Supkon, 7) Khongcheppi haiba, 8) Anikotpi, 9) Khu-u theibi, 10) Heibong kabi, 11) Khudong haipung, 12) Khudong awangba, 13) Khongdon netpi asinachingbani. "Supkon amasung Khudong awangba ani asi nattana lou ateiidi makhal ani ani sui.

Costumes: Muknagi fijet makhal ani shui. Madudi—1) Khudei nattraga under wear gumba amagi mathakta kishi shetpa. Houjikkalda masi chatnare. 2) Leibak ningthou mamangda mukna jatrasingna shetliba—"khamen chatpa fi" nattraga feijomdu khu-u mathak youna takhatlaga nattraga 'kaptreng fijet' shetpa. Leibak ningthou pallingeida masi shijinnarammi.

Sports News

HIV positive oiraba amana Body Builder gi makok oire.

January 2: Khundrakpam Pradipkumar masagi chahi 37 suraba Sagolband Khamnam Leirakta leiba Khundrakpam Kalachand amasung Khundrakpam ongbi Memma Devigi pokchaba marisuba machanupana chahi 7 lom HIV ga loinajaraklabasu Mister Manipur gi mingthonlda kg 60 gi kanglupki ahanba mana loukhre. 2007 gi December thada All Manipur Body Building Association na sinduna pangthokkhiba state level Mister Manipur contest ta ahanba mana fanglaba Pradipkumar na HIV ga loinaduna hingliba mioi kayabu pukning thougatpa oina wafam kaya fongdokkhi. "Houkhiba chahi 7 asi eihak HIVga lonana hinglaikli. Chahi 7 asigi manungda eihak Mister Manipur gi mingthon loubu ngamle. Nakhoisu thoklak-u sanabungda" asumna wafam kaya mahakna haikhi. Pradipkumar na amukkasu hai "HIV ga lonana hingliba meeoising na ayamba matamda masana masabu yamna hanthana khalli. Karimatta khangba, pangthokpa ngamdraba ama oina hek hek lou-e. Adum oinamak HIV ga loinana hingliba eikhoisu karigumba kharadi toubu ngammi haibasi meeyamda khanghansi haiba tarabadi eikhoi meeyam marakta thokpa tai." Meeoibagi nungda yaoriba masak udaba akanba shakti asibu meeoibana mapung fana sijinnaba ngamba matamda eikhoigi hakchangda pirakpa loinarakpa apanba kya hek hek laksinba ngammi. Shakti asibu sijinnaba ngamlaba Pradipkumarna HIV na mahakki hakchangda changduna leikhrabasu HIV na ngamhanba yade haiba achetpa wakhalga loinana kanna hotnaduna masagi weight category da Mister Manipur gi Mingthon asi loubu ngamkhi. 2006 ta pangthokkhiba Mister Manipur contest tasu category asimaktadasu second takhi. Mahakna malemda ahanba oina HIV ga loinajaraklabasu mahik asina karisu toubu ngamde haibadu masak takkhre.

(Makha page 14 da)

DENGUE

(Ahanba chephonggi makha)

Laiyeng:

Laina asina nare haibasi khangnaba ee-changyeng touthokpa mathou tai. Ee changyeng toubagi mawongdi chayol anidagi ahum faobada kannaraga anirak tougadabani. Adumakpu anaba adugi laiwongsingdagi laina asina nare haibasi adumak khangbasu ngammi. Wanhaba natraga atei khudongthingai oiba fivamda leiraba anabasinggidamaktadi electrolyte amadi atei panggala piba ngamba mahi manasing sijinnaduna layenggadabani. Masina laina asidagi kannaba pambei khara oijarbasu laina asibu fahanba ngamba chap chaba hidak amatta houjik faoba puthokpa leitri. Adumakpu laina asina naraba meeoisng chayol anigi matungda mapung fana recover tourak-e. Laina asidagi recover tounaba araiba pambei kharadi loukhatpa yai. Pambeising adugi manungda famungda ningthina pottheaduna leiba; mahi-manai marang kaina thakpa amadi laiyou hanthanaba hidak chabani. Laiyou hanthanabani haiduna Aspirin amadi Brufen di charoidabani. Acetaminophen natraga Paracetamol nachingba atei chikpa/ naba hanthahanba hidaksing sijinnabadi yai.

Laina asina nare haibagi chap chaba khudam fangdrbasu kanagumba amabu pukta kanna nare amadi yamna toina oningba faore haiba khanglabadi hospital da puduna layenghouba yare. Laiwong ani asi laina asina narakpa/ naramba yabagi ahanba khudamni.

Laina asi layengnaba hidak makhal amadi (vaccine viruses) changyeng tounanaba thourang touri. Masigidamakta mashana yana meeoi bagi hakchangda kapsinduna changyeng toubagi tangaiwadaba leiri. Second-generation recombinant vaccine viruses develop tounaba kanna hotnari. Maram asina laina asidagi kannaba tika nachingba puthoknaba mathanggi chahi 5-10 di ngaikhiba tari. Adumakpu hei-singlaba Physician singna amadi nurse singna ningthina seba toubirabadi shibagi chang asi yamna hanthahanba ngamgani.

Dengue ngakthoknaba hidak puthoka asi araiba thabak ama oidri,

maramdi virus makhal mari asigi manungda mana hektamak laina asi pokhanba yai. Virus ama natraga ani ngakthoknaba tikanachingba puthoklabasu atoppa virus sing aduna amukka henna khudongthinganingai oiri. Maram aduna virus makhal marimak ngakthokpa ngamba tika nachingba puthokpa haibasi araiba oiroidouri.

DENGUE GI CHAORAKPA WARAM KHARA

Dengue gi laichat thoklakpa matamda laina asina chada 40 dagi 50 faobagi chang youna shandorakpa ngammi adubu karigumba matamda chada 80 dagi 90 faoba yourakpasu yai.

Chahi amada DHF case 5,00,000 di hospital da pubagi tangaiwadaba lei; masigi manungda ayambadi angang ngaktani. Dengue na narabasinggi yamdrabada chada 2.5 di shoidana shi aduga shiba yabagi changdi sharuk ani faoba you-e.

Ningthina layengdrabadi DHF naraba meeoi gi shibagi chang asi chada 20 faoba yourakpa yai. Adubu houjikki anouba makhalgi laying pambeising sijinnarabadi shibagi chang asi chada ama hanthahanba ngamgani.

Laina asi virus makhal marina kanggi matengna shandokcharbasu sahar da leiba Aedes Aegypti kang makhal asikhaktana shandok-e. Hairiba kang makhal asi amotpa/aneiba eeshingda kokpa marumna macha onba ngamde.

Saharda mee khundabagi chang asi hen-gatlakpa, thaknaba eeshing yoktuna thamnaba, amot-akai hundoknabagi khudongchaba hantharakpa asina laina asi shandokpa hengatlakpangi maram ama oirak-e.

Dengue asi shathiba laina ama oijarbasu hekta shigani haibagi kiningaidi leite. Adubu Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever natraga Dengue Shock Syndrome na narabadi khudongthingai oi. Karigumbada meeoi adu shiba faoba yai.

Dengue laina ngakthoknaba pambei:

- * Yumgi akoiba lu-nanna thamba, iram nala shengdoktuna echel leihagadabani.
- * Eeshing yokpa patra makhum chetna khumduna thamba. Chayol khudinggi eeshing heidoktuna anouba shindokpa.

* Sijinnadraba hundoktuna thamba patrasing chafu akaiba plastic, kap kouta asinachingba leitanaba hotnaba (leibakta fumjinba, mei thadokpa), sijinnadraba

tyre sing thamba tarabasu hundoktuna eeshing tungdanaba semgadabani.

* Leigi gamlada yaoba eeshing chayol khudinggi heidoktuna anouba shinbiba.

* Yumgi manungda amasung akoibada leiba eeshing thamba, eeshing tungba yaba kolsing, drum, reservoir nachingba sijinnarabadi mathak makha

* Ayuk nungthilgi matamda kang na chiktanaba achonba furit-firil sijinnagadabani.

* Arum kanna houraklabadi manak nakpa hospital da chattuna doctor ga tannabiyu amasung layengbiyu.

* Eikhoi punna khutshamnaduna kang macha poktanaba hotnaba, khudakta doctor tannabana Dengue lainadagi ngakthokpa ngamgani.

Diabetes karino khangminnasi

Diabetes haibasi eikhoigi hakchangna chinjaktagi energy sungbagi mawongda thokpa akaiba amani. Eikhoina chasinkhiba sugar haibadi glucose da onthorak-e. Pancreas tagi sunglakpa Insulin aduna glucose adubu cell singgi manungda thajinbada mateng pang-e. Masa faba pancreas amana cell da leiba glucose ki chang silli. Adumakpu diabetes tagi mawong asida akaiba lak-e aduga e-da sugar gi chang ka henna wangkhatlak-e.

Diabetes naba missing gi chang khwaidagi wangba leibak 10 (chahi 20 dagi 79 gi manungda leiba meesing) adudi :

1. India, 2. China, 3. USA, 4. Russia, 5. Germany, 6. Japan, 7. Pakistan, 8. Brazil, 9. Mexico, 10. Egypt.

Laiwong: Ka henna esing khourangba aduga chinban kangba, toina mapal thokpa, ka henna chokthaba/energy watpa, chak lamganba, khanghoudna arumba hanthaba, asokpa oisinbada matam changba, toina laijouganba amasung meet sokchinba.

Hakchanggi organ da thok-hanbasing:-

Diabetes na kidney failure gi maru- oiba maramni. Diabetes retinopathy na ahalsingda yengba ngamgani sakti mangbagi maru oiba maramni. Diabetes naraba meoi singda khong kakpa yabagi chang si 25 dagi 40 faoba wangna lei.

ATENBA PAO...

Manipur gi Mr. Devason na seelai yaodaba fi-rol sanaba machine puthokkhre.

Dec. 30: Manipur macha Devason na mamangda leirakkhidriba potsak ama oina malemgi khawaidagi ihan hanba mawongda yettumgi langdai yaodabida feejol ama semnabagi amatta ngairaba weaving machine ama puthokkhre. Fashion designer ama oina mahei masing tamba loiraklaba Yengkhom Devason na mahakki yetumgi langdai (stitch) ki mathou leihandana fijol kaya sanabagi machine adu mahakki machegi maming louduna "Bem" haina mingtholli. Devason hanna engineering tamluraga madu tokthoklaga designer oiba pambadagi Mumbai da leiba NIFT da 2002 join touduna tamlakhibani. Houjik machine asi athubada malemgi keithelda athubada fangnaba hotnaragani hairi. Malemgi miyamna pamnaragadaba maonggi machine asi mahakna puthokpani haibagi sakhang che pikhre.

Indo-Myanmar border fencing gi thabak Myanmar authorityna thingkhre.

Dec. 31: Indo-Myanmar bordergi Manipur sectorgi Moreh da km 10 border fencing tounanaba paikhatliba thabak adubu Myanmar Govt. na yaningdaba fongdokpaga loinana chathariba thabaksing lepnaba khanghallakkhre. Fencing asina lamdam asomda drug lalonba, niyam kaina ngamkhei lanthok lansin touhandaba amasung lalhoubasing chathok chasin toubu thingnaba pandamda India Govt. na paikhatpani. Adubu fencing asi khagadouriba asi zero line dagi meter 10 Manipur romda changsillaga khagadaba ni haina touriba asi karamba mafamdagi zero line oiraga khagadouribano haina hanglakpaga loinana thabak asi ngamkheigi chayetnaba chaona leiri chathaba yaroi haibaga loinana lepnaba hairakhibani.

2007 da lalhoubu 171, meechem 93 hatkhi Security personnel 41 sikhi, bomb 62 pokkhaikhi.

Dec. 31: Sok 2007 ki January tang 1 dagi December gi 31 faobagi manungda security force ka tongan tonganba thoudoksingda khut thoknabada lalhoubu 171 sikhi. Khutlai paibasigna meechem 93 hatkhi. Lalhoubasingda khut thoknabada security personnel 41 sikhi. Loinana lalhoubasingna tongan tonganba mafamsingda bomb 62 fumduna pokkhaihankhi. Chahi asida police case 1539 file toukhi loinana RIMS morgue ta tongan tonganba case singgi punna meeoi 555 post mortem toukhi. Meeoi 5 gi asiba hakchangna unclaimed body ni haiduna laothokkhi. Masigi manungda meeoi anigi hakchangdi saru polang oina fangkhibani. Police amadi security force na chathakhiba lalhoubasinggi mathakta toubu operationda sen oina lupa lakhs 69 fagatkhi.

Shajik area da AR camp ka naknana leiba Jou khul amada Kuki lalhoulupsinggi meeot-meenei leiramle. Khangba ngamdraba khullakpa mayum thadoktuna chenkhre.

January 2: Manipurgi khutlai paiba lalhoubu naharolsing takthokkhraba matungda Indagi Assam Rifles Battalion hangduna Siphaisingna khutlingduna leiraba Chandel Dist. Ki Shajik Tampak areagi kilometer amagi akoiba mafamda leiriba khullen Khailet khul kouba Jou phurupki chingmeesingna khunda leitaba khul amada Indian Armyga marup-mapang oinariba Kuki lalhoulupsingna miot meeneigi thabak kaya chatharamle. Paomeesingna mafam asigi meeoi kayaga wari watai sanakhi loinana khul gi khullakpangi thou puribi, Dimkhanliyan koubi masagi chahi 37 rom surabi Jou nupi amana Christmas amasung New yeargi nungairaba matamsida khullakpa (village chief) oiriba mapuroiba Lengkhankhup Joudi Kuki lalhoulupsingbi meeot minei kabadagi yum thadoktuna mafam khangdana chatkhre haina mathawai nungaitana paodamkhi. Houjik houjik mafam asigi khunja nahasing ahing mingsel khangdna khul ngaknaba hotnari haina khunjasingna tamkhi. Thoudok asida chennariba lalhou lup asi KLA amadi UKLF ni. Adubu UKLF

ki James Bond na haikhibadadi makhhoiga asigumba thabak asiga karimatta mari leinade haina hairi. Amaromda Assam Rifles na khunjasing asigi awa ana yengbibagi mahutta khangjinnadana leithokli. Masina takpadi makhoi asi lamdam asigi meeyamgi yaifanaba leiba natte supnatagi lamdam asi loichanduna thamba yanaba maongni.

Lalhoubaga mari leinarambagidamak AI ama thabaktagi suspend toukhre.

January 4: Manipur sarkargi thabak toubasing lalhoubasingda selgi mateng pangba amadi atei hiramgidamak oirabasu unnaba chatpanachingbada Manipur govt. na matik chaba cheirak pigani haina laothokkhibaga iroinana lalhoubada mateng panggi haibagidamak AI of School ama thabaktagi louthokkhre. Thabaktagi louthokkhraba meeoi adugi maming L. Tompok Singh kou-e. Z E O Zone 3 (Thoubal) gi AI of schools oibani.

TG Higher Secondary School gi principal da award pikhre.

January 5: TG Higher secondary school gi principal Sapam Damayenti Devi da Global Society for Health and Educational Growth, New Delhi na "Bharat Shikshya Ratan Award" piduna ikaikhumnaba utkhre. Mana asi masagi mathouda thoidok hendokpa thabak toubabu sakhangduna pibani. "Individual Achievement and National Development" haiba hiramda 25 suba national seminar ama pangthokna thouram aduda pirakhibani.

Strategy Operation Group ta Army gi maikidagi HT cable amadi towersing louthoknaba haikhre.

January 5: Manipur gi ching amasung tamda tingliba high tension cable (HT), steel rope sing niyam kaina tingba maramna helicopter nemna paiba yadre haina Strategy Operation Group (SOG) ki meeting da army gi maikidagi pukhatlakkhre. Mifam asida Airport Authority of India na piba

(makha page 6 da)

niyam makhada high tension wiresing yaona electric wire tingnaba amadi mobile phone gi towersing yunghanbagi wa khannakhre. Mifam asida saruk yakhiba Army gi makok thongbasing aduna ishing ichao amadi atei khudong thiba thoudoksing thoklakpada mee kanba amadi relief ki potlamsing mathaktagi thadaba matamda niyam kaina tingliba wire amadi mobile phone gi tower sing asina helicopter paibada khudong thiningai oi. Maram aduna hairiba wiresing asi niyam chumna tinghanning-e haikhi. Amaromda lalhouba namthanabagi pangthokpa counter-insurgency operation gi thabakta mishi mina amadi asok apan yaoba da helicopter sijinnaduna mateng pangbada khudong charoidaba adugi wafam faoba armygi maikaidagi haikhi.

Manipur film festival houkhre

January 6: Film Forum Manipurna sinduna numit taretni chupna chathagadaba "Festival of Manipur Cinema" Lamphel da leiba Shanker talkies da houdokkhre. Tha asigi 13 faoba pangthokkadaba festival adu yamlaba meeyamga loinana yamna harao tayamna houdokkhi. Manipur gi saknairaba artist kayana Festival of Manipur Cinema haina thaba banner puduna khongna rally ama chatlaba matungda festival adu Minister Biren na houdokle haina laothokkhi. Manipuri film na amuk nouhouna chaokhatlakpa asi maru oina RPF na Hindi film thingkhibadagi oirakpani. Matam amada cinema hall sing mutnarurabani adubu ngasidi amuk anouba mahao kayaga loinana asum asum chaokhatlakpa hengatlakli.

Nagaland da President rule thamkhre.

January 3: India gi President, Pratibha Patil na political gi crisis leiraba Nagaland da PR (President Rule) thamjinkhre. India gi awang nongpokta leiba Nagaland da political gi oiba tangdu leitadaba ama oirakpadagi Jan. 1 da Khudakki oiba Union cabinet meefam amana PR chalaibana firep louduna President da recommend

toukhi. Madugi makha tarakpa oina PR thamlakhibani. Asigumba thouong asina takpadi Indiagi leingakna makhoina pamdaba party natraga meeo amattada leingak chupli paihanba yade haibadu mayek sengna takchare. Lamdam asomgi miyambu namthak touba democracy gi maikhum uppa mikhal, leingak loinamak eikhoigi tunggi firep lepchanaba karigumba hak amatta leiroi haibasani.

ATEI KHARA ...

January 3: Houkhiba chahi 2007 gi November 12 da New Delhi da KRA gi C-In-C K. Hangsing hatpada chennaba meeo ani Delhi police ki special cell na fakhre. Faraba meeo ani adudi Punjab tagi Mita @Malkid Singh (24) amasung Manipurdagi Wahengbam Thoiba Meitei (25) ni. Makhoi anina haibada Manipur da leiba lalhoulup UNLF ka chenney haina fongdokli. Adubu UNLF ki maikaidagi amuk makhoiga hiram asida karigumba mari amatta leinade haina haikhre.

January 4: Numityungba pung 12 rom tabada Imphal East commando team amana Khongnang Pheidrekipda thiba humba chathabada PREPAK ki cadre ama fakhi. Mamingna Thongam Poireiton @ Sunil (27) s/o Ibomcha, Kakwa Khongnang Pheidrekipdagini.

Centre gi thouwongda IM

Naga Unification gi wafambu akaknaba Naga tribe amagi mashagi khanba kangbu amada tongshinba mawongda centre na paikhatliba thbak thouwongbu NSCN (IM) na yamna kanna pendaba fongdokkhre. IM gi cherol amana Naga phurup amakhakki mashagi khanba meeo kangbu amana loukhatlakliba thabak thouwongda india na tongshinduna cummunal card shannaduna Naga Unification gi wafambu kannadaba tahangadoure. Azeto Chopi amadi mahakki loinaba kharaga khutshamnaduna Western Sumi Hoho amasung Sumi Hohona Nagasinggi achumba wafamda changshinllaba thabakpu namthak toubagi makhoising naga community dagi tonganna tarabani. Mamang चाहिगी November thada NSCN gi senior factionary Azeto Chopi na cadre section amaga loinana thoklaklaga NSCN (K) gi cadre singga punshinnaduna NSCN unification camp semkhibani. NSCN (unification) nadi Muivah bu shanti purakpa amadi Nagasing amatta oina punsinbada apanba oiba meeoinei haina cheirakpaga loinana camp Hebron (NSCN-IM) da leiba anti-naga force singna naga sing punshinba pamde amadi Nagaland da society amadi prajasinggi mayokta leiba thabaksing chatthei hainasu maral shiri. Businessman sing faduna peisa louraga khutlai leinaba hotnei haina IM na maral shikhiba wafamsu unification camp na aranbani hairi. ■

nongmeina kaplambadagi machanupa siraga mapana sokpadagi hospitalda pukhattuna laikannakhre. Siraba machanupa adugi maming Md. Fakaruddin @ Tomba (15) aduga soklaba mapa adugi maming Md. Maniruddin (65) S/O (L) Md. Tomba ni.

January 5: Ukhrul Dist. Ki Kasom Khullen sub-division gi munung hanjinba Myanmar border manakki Kanggum village da NSCN (IM) na u-louba chatkhiba nupa ani tamthina furakpadagi amana sire amana sokle. Siraba meeo adugi maming Laishram Nimaichand (45) s/o Chaoba, Nongpok Sekmai, Hijam Khunnou makha leikai, Thoubal Dist.tagini aduga asokpa adugi mamingna Okram Kuber (58) s/o (L) Modhu kou-e , mahaksu leikai adumaktadagini.

January 2: Date 31 ki numidang athengbada Gemnom Village gi chief sakhangdabasingna faduna pukhraga ngasi ayuk Sugunu da hattokpiraga thamlamle. Sakhangdabasingna kaptuna hatlamlaba village chief adugi maming Henkhogin Haokip (50)s/o (L) Jamkhatham Haokip, Sugunu H Gemnom Village dagini.

January 3: Jan. tang 2 gi numidang pung 9.50 rom tabada Kakching PS ki manung channa leiba Sekmaijin Khunnou Konuma awang leikaida leiba mapa macha masagi imungda

Nongju thagi nungsha yamna shaba Nnumit amada yamna lairaba loumee amana loubukta thabak shurammi. Mahakna waduna potthaba matamda chanaba magi nupina pirakpa tal ama labuktugi kochin amada leiba habung amagi marumda fina yomshinduna thamlammi. Loumee aduna touribadu habung aduda Imp (bhoot macha) amana lottuna leiraga yenglammi amasung ngaihakki manungda loumee adugi tal adu huranduna chathoklammi, aduga mahakna asumna khallammi—loumee asina mabuk lamduna tal asi chage hiduna toubu matamda tal asi thiba fanglaroi amasung hainingai leitana shaoragani amasung tal hurankhiba meeduda khonda thiba waheising shijinnaduna ngang shaktuna chei thangani. Thabak subagi tangkhai challakpa aduwaida loumeeduna chak lamba amasung awaba faoraktuna habung aduda potherammi loinana magi tal adu louthoktuna chanaba toubu matamda tal adu leiramdrabada ingak ngakna koithi thirammi. Fangdrabada mahakna mashada ashaoba leitana asumna khallammi—kanagumba eingondagi henna mabuk lamlaba meeo oi amana louthoktuna charamlagani. Loumee aduna numittumadi eeshing khara thaklaga amuk makha tana thabak shurammi.

Loumee aduna karisu ashaoba uttana eeshing khara thaklaga penthokna leikhibaduda Imp adu yamna nugnairamde. Mahakna khallambadi loumee aduna mapuk lamlaba matamda magi tal adu huranduna chakhribadugi yamna shaobaga loinana cheirakkani haina. Madu touraktrabada mahak yamna ningba kaina magi leifam narakta (hell) hankhirammi. Youbaga mahakna Satan gi makok aduda loumee adugi pukchel chaoba matou adu tamlammi amasung mahakna (Imp) loumee adubu pukchel pikpa mee ama oihannabagi pandamda toukhibasing adu mai paktre haibadu tamlammi. Imp adugi wafam adu tabada Satan makok adu hainingngai leitana shaorammi amasung ashaoba shakfanga loinana Imp aduda yamna thina cheibaga loinana hairammi—"karigumba nahakna loumee adubu leikha tahanba ngamdrabadi noroktagi tanthokkani".

Mahakna loumee adubu leikha tahan-gani haibagi washak amaga

loinana kana leijadraba meeo amagi shaklonda loumee adugi manakta laklammi. Magi kana leijadre haibaduda pukchel chaoba loumee amasung magi thoujal heibi nupi aduna meeoibagi shaklon louraba Imp adu makhoigi yum aduda machin-manaogum leihanba yarammi. Imp adusu yum duda harao harao leirammi. Imp aduna loumee adugi lou-ubada mateng panglammi. Mana loumee adugi yumda leiba chahi adu nong likna tagani/chugani haibasi mangjounana khangbadagi loumee aduda akutpa mafamda lou-unaba takshillammi. Chahi adu nong likna taba maramna loumee pumnamak maheimarong ningthina loklamde; adubu loumee adudi eeshing tungba akutpa mafamda lou-ubadagi maheimarong fajana loklammi, loinana magi yumgi konnana shijinnabadagi henna lem-pana loklammi. Maram asina mahakna maheimarongsing adu shahargi keithelda chattuna yollammi amasung shendong yamna chaona fanglammi.

Mathanggi chahidasu Imp aduna loumee aduda atongba mafamda lou-unaba hairammi—maramdi mahakna chahi adu nong yamna kana tagani/chugani khangbana. Chahi adusu loumee aduna Imp na haibadu yaduna atongba mafamda lou-urammi. Chahi adu meet-mai khangdana nong kanna tarammi. Mafam khudingmakta nong kanna tamankhibana eeshing-eechao thoktuna lou-sing eeshing thumduna maheimarong amatta lokpa yaramde. Adubu loumee adudi mamang चाहिगी matougum yamna ningthina maheimarong thoklammi. Madudasu magi yumgi konnanaba matik chana thamhouraba matungda ahenbasing adu keithelda mammal tangna yonthoklammi. Asum toubadagi loumee adu shel paiba mee ama haibadu oirammi. Shel paibana maram oiduna magi marup mapang yamnasu leirammi.

Nongma Imp adugi khujil thourangdagi loumee adugi maheimarongdagi yu shemduna magi marupsingbu chak kourammi. Chak kouba adu asukki matik chaona shilli. Yu amasung sha yamna marang kairammi loinana magi marup-mapangsing laktuna chaba-thakpa hourammi. Madubu shilliba Imp aduna magi boss Satan gi makok adu noroktagi puraktuna mahakna karamna pukchel

chaoba loumee adu leikha tahanbage haibadu yenghallammi. Meeoibana yu thaklaba matungda karamba fivamda oirakpage hiabadusu yenghallammi. Loumee adugi marupsing adu yu khara khara ngaorakpa matamda yamna singba manna lamhuigum khang-hei sana ngang-shaklammi. Madudagi khara henna thakchinbadagi hooigumna makhoi mashel khol ahoubu khonda thiba wangang shangang sijinnaduna lao-khongduna ngangnarak-e, laonarak-e amsung kharana funarak-e. madudagi khara amuk thakchinkhibadagi makhoising adu ok (pig) kumna mathong maram khangdana leimaida tharo-mallo ollammi, leiyeng-faina marol-mari thoktaba wangang nganglakle. Touribasing adu Satan makok aduda Imp aduna mathang mathang taklammi. Tanja aduda loumee adugi nupi aduna chana-thaknaba khara mafam adudaa purakpa matamda table amada thengjinduna khara khajik heidoklammi; maduda loumee aduna magi nupida cheksinde, chinjaksing adu arembada manghalli haiduna marupsing adugi mamangda theena cheiduna ikaiba pirammi. Loumee aduna magi leikhidraba, mapuk lamkhraba matamda meena loukhiba natraga chakhibada kanagumba amattada shaodraga lem-pana leiraba matamda magi nupida shaoba, ikaiba piba amadi theena ngangbaduda Satan makok adu ngaklammi. Matam adumaktada lairaba kanasu leijadraba mapuk lamlaba nupa amana mafam aduda laktuna chanaba khara pibinaba nirammi. Shel-thum pairaba loumee aduna hannagum pukchel chaobagi mahutta nupa adubu karigumba amatta pidana theena chiraga tanthokkhirammi. Satan aduna loumee aduda amukkasu ngaklammi karigi! Mahakna lamlaba matamda mangonda haijabasu nattana huranduna magi tal adu chakhiba matamda penthokpa ngamlaga houjik lem-panasu leiraba matamsida kanasu leijadraba mapuk lamlaba amana chinjak khara niba matamda cheiraga tanthokkhibaduda Satan makok aduna khanglammi madudi loumee adu magi wakhal hongle amadi leikha tare loinana madu thokhanba ngambagidamak Imp adubu thagatlammi. Makhoi anigi ningba thungle hairaduna norokta amuk hankhirammi. ■

LANMEE (Leishembi)

Thawai thakhraba
Athouba (Mangan)

Ningtambagi lanmeeni eidi
Ima leibakkidamak
Thawaina pontha pidrifao
Leptana changshilkhini
Ningtambagidamak.

Athouba athoubi kaya
Thawaina pontha pikhraba
Ima leibakkidamak
Eikhoisu illasi makhoigi matung.

Ninghannaba leitana
Eikhoi amatta oiduna
Ima leibakkidamak
Mangda leptana changshinsi
Khanghansi eikhoi
Ningtam lanmeeni
Ima leibakkidamak.

Katthoklasi ninghannaba leitana
Thawai hakchang akiba leitana
Pullasi amatta oina
Ningtam lalsida
Ima leibakkidamak.

Chaloko hey athouba
Thawaina pontha peeduna
Anouba punsigi yahipta
Nokna nokna
Tunggi meerolgi khanduna.

Mamlaba Act tana thallaba Kangleipak
Lantheng kayadi loiramdana
Nokna nokna chatkhido
Yekna maiyok yarammi.

Ninghannaba leitana
Khutlai khutta paiduna
Iramdamgi khanduna
Sharaba meisha kaya khangkhiba
Athouba nakhoigi warina
Mutnaidana leihouragani.

Malemgi mafam khudingda
Sanagi kalia iduna
Athouba nakhoigi waridi
Nungdasu hakningde
Eeshang kakhini khanduna
Chedasu iningde meena shegaini ningduna
Phuradasu hakningde meena thugaini
khanduna
Athouba nakhoigi warisingna
Haply meeyamda ningtambagi eenot
Iramdamgi meepum khudingmakta.

**“Marup singna sheireng ibirakpa matamda
tangkak naiba, sheireng adugi stanza, coma,
semicolon nachingba punctuation mark/sign
mafam chana happirak-u”**

IMAGIDMAK (L/Cpl. Lemba)

Ngasisu ningsingli 1981
Tekchamgi akanba lanfamda
Luchingba oja tarukki maraibak
Yeknabada surrender toubagi mahutta
Thouna fana thawai thakhibasing
Pumnamaksi mikha pollabi ima nanggidamakni.

Ngasisu ningsingli 1982 April 13
Kadompokpigi akanba lanfamda
Luchingba oja Kunjabihari yaona oja 8 gi maraibak
Yeknabada surrender touramdana thawaina pontha pikhiba
Pumnamaksi mikha pollabi ima nangi damakni.

Ngasisu ningsingli 2001 June 18
National integritygi akanba lanfamda
Thouna faraba athouba athoubi 18 gi maraibak
Ima nangi ngamkheidamak thawaina pontha pikhiba
Pumnamaksi mikha pollabi ima nangi damakni .
Ngasisu ningsingli 2004 July 12
Ningtam lalhouda achouba thoudang yarambi
Meitei chanu Manoramagi maraibak
17 suba Assam rifle gi makhutta nouna punsi lomkhi
Pumnamaksi mikha pollabi ima nanggidamakni

Ngasisu ningsingli 2004 August 16
Arm forces special power act 1958 gi lanfamda
Ireichasinggi khanduna masha matomta
Mei thaduna sijakhiba
Meitei leima imagi mapari thouna faba Chitaranjan
Pumnamaksi meekha pollabi Ima nangi damakni.

Ngasigi Manipur (Lamjingbi)

Ingna chikna nganthoiribi
Hey Ima Manipur
Koloji nangi sana leibak Manipur.
Oirare ngasidi meeyanchasinggi chaktafam
Lingjel mannadaba machasingna
Oihalli loi-lamgi leibak.
Territory gidamak changsilliba
machasingbuna
Uhalli terrorist oina
Ransom tanba oinasu uhalli.
AFSPA-1956 ki tamthiraba lichatna
Victim oiraba citizen sing
Thengnari indefinite trouble
Khang-ngamdraba meeyamna laori
“Remove this act from Manipur”
Laojabata mangai-no consequence.
Central administrator singna themli
Panglaba meeyamna loilam'khada
State politician singga
Economic package kaya kaitthoktuna
Pangthokpa ngamlaroidaba plan basis
Kaya semduna inthuhalli.
Un-employment problem na haraba
State sida pennadraba youth sing
Meeyancha singna hingbagi mayol
thadatkhraha
Lamdamsida chongthorakli hainaruba
naidana
The provision of human right.
English newspaper gi khutthangda
Phongdokli personal sentiment
For their life line
It's the present scenario of Manipur.

Series Story

(Ahanba chephonggi makha)

“Column asi ning-tambagi lanjanga ning-kha tamba pikhraba
leibaksinggi natraga Great People singgi damak thamlabani.”

MAO-TSE-TUNG

Mao na atoppa apikpa amsung achouba
saharsingda leiba marup mapangsing
amasung maheiroisingga e-pao thadok
thajin tounaduna amaga amaga
hodoknarammi. Fivamsida meeyamgi
oiba apunba lup amagi mathou tai
haibadu Maona khangladuna magi
marup mapangsingga loinana ing sok
1917 ta Shin Min Hui (New People
Society) lingkhatkhi. Lup asigi member
80 rom leirammi. Ing sok 1918 gi April
thada Mao na Kai Hesin amadi meeo
kharaga loinana Changsadasu “New
People Society”houdoktuna Chinabu
ahongba ama puraknaba lambi yatpa
hourakkhi. Masidasu nattanana Mao na lup
adugi member sing amasung thawai
yaoba naharolsingbu yawol
khongthangda heithoi
singthoinabagidamak thabak suna
suna mahei tambagi thousil amasu
semduna France ta chatlammi. Chahi
asimaktada (1918) Peking University
gi Library da clerck ama oina thabak
tourammi. Shinfam asina Maobu
pukning leitana lairik pajaba
fanglammi.

Ing sok 1919 gi may thada Forth
Movement gi aduwaida Marxis ama
oirakkhi. Chahisimakki July thada
Hunanda Shiyang Shiyang Revew
kouba pao che ama puthokpaga
loinana mathanggi chahida Culture
Reading Society kouba lup amasu
shemduna yawolgi wakhallonsing
shandoknaba hotnarammi. Mathanggi
chahida(1920) Yang Kai Hui bu
anirak suba oina luhongduna Maona
lourammi. Ing sok 1921 gi July da
Shanghai da Communist Party Of
China houdokpaga thouram amasu
oiriba amasung Party asigi ahanba
National Congress ta Founder Member
ama oina Mao na sharuk yarammi.
Yamna thunamak Mao na party gi
makok thongba lemjaningai oiba
meeshak ama oiraklammi. Mahakna
Hunanda local communist organization
sing amasung study circlesing kaya
lingkhattuna loumeegi ihouda
pukning henna changlammi.

Ing sok 1923 gi June thada
pangthokkhiba partygi ahumsida
National Congress na matamduda Dr.
SanYat Sen na luchingba Koumintang
leibak adugi Imperialist amadi Feudal
gi maiyokta khutsamnaduna
chatminanaba kayat yatkhilaga
loinana Democratic Party khudingmak
yaoba apunba Front ama sagatkhi.
Meefamduna Communist Party gi
Member Individual oina Koumintangda
yaonaba warep lounakhi. Hairiba
meefamsida mabu Central Executive
Committee gi member ama oinasu

khankhi. Koumintang Communist
khutsamnaduna chatminnaraba
matungda ing sok 1924 amasung ing
sok 1926 January da famkhiba masigi
ahanba amasung anisuba National
Congress na Member ama oina Mao bu
khankhi. Masigi matungda Maona
Guwangda leiba Koumintang-gi
Central Propaganda Department gi
Acting Head oina thabak toubaga
loinana Peasant Movement Institute
ki taruk shuba class pu lamjing
lamtak pikhi amasung political
weekly editor amasu oirammi.
Koumintang amasung Communist ki
marakta tangkhai tanabagi mawong
asi



asum hen-gatlakpadagi, Mao na
'Koumintang gi Central Executive
Committee' gi Alternative Member
ama oibadgi pottharammi. Sanghai
da Head Quarter oiba Chinese
communist party department ki
makok oina leiduna potthaba
leitana Mao na meeyamgidamak
thabak tourammi.

Ing 1927 ta Mao na Hunan da
matam kharagi oina chatlui
amasung mahakna 'A Report Of An
Investigation Into The Peasant
Movement Of Hunan' haiba lairik
macha ama irammi. Masimak
loumeesingna yamna thuna eehou
ama houraknabagi marik chumba
machak ama oirammi. Ing 1927
dagi Koumintang amasung
Communist mari pumat tatnare.
Chahidugi August thada Hangkou
da famkhiba Chinese Communist
Party gi central community gi
khudakki oiba meefamna Chain
Shuksiu gi Right Capitalism
muthatkhi, aduga Agrarian
yawolgi poram yatkhil. Meefam
asimaktada rajnitigi oiba
pangaldai khutlai paiba lanmeena
fajingadabani haiba wakhallondu
Maona mangda thamkhi. Masina
Chinese

Communist singbu Chinese yawolgi
mashak amadi yawolgi lambibu
mamut tana khanghankhibagi yana
kannaraba macha ama oikhi. Chahi
asimakki Autumn (naken-tha) da
'Changsha' lousinbagi wakhala
loinana amasung Kiyangsi da
'Autumn Harvest Uprising' Mao na
luchingduna shagatlammi. Eehou
asiga loinana Chinese Red Army
semkhi, oirakkhi. Hunan amadi
Kiyangsi anigi marakta leiba
Chingkanshang chingjaoda
mashing yamdraba Red Army gi
khongdafam semduna leiba
hourammi. Hairiba thoudok
asimakna Chinese communist na
Chinabu lousinbagi asengba wari
adugi ahoubani.

Houjikti Mao gi Red Army na
khutlai matik chana pairaba
Chiynag kaishekki (government gi)
lanmee thengnaba tarammi. Asumna
Koumintang lanmeena Red Army bu
tumna manghannaba yamna
chaona thangna-thangnana
marirak landaraklammi. Mao na
thouna fana asigumba lal asi
thengnarammi amasung ahoinadum
Red ki mapanggal kankhatlammi.

Ing 1934 da Koumintang na
amuk hanna yamna shathirba
mang-takningngai oiraba (Five
campent) mangarak shuba oina
Red Army gi mathakta chattharammi.
Red Army su Koumintang gi
achouba athingba shaktibu
namkhaiduna kha-nongchup
thangba China faoduna
shingthaningngai oiraba 'Long
March' hourammi. Mao na
luchingduna chatkhiba Red Army
gi khongchat asi mile 6000 (Six
thousand miles) shangna tha 12
changna chatlammi. Asigumba
'Long March' asida Red Army na
achouba chingshang 18 lallammi.
Hairiba chingshang 18 asigi
manungda chingshang mangadi
matam chuppada unna kupshinduna
leibani. Makhoina turel 24 tongan
tonganba province 12 faoduna
chatlammi. Khongchat asida sahar
achouba amasung macha punna
62 loushillammi. Tongan tonganba
province 10 gi War Lord singna
lanmee kayaga loinana thinglambabu
maithiba piramlaga lanthoktuna
chatlammi. Masida nattanana
Chiyang kaishekki lanmeesingna
Red Army singbu tumna manghanna
nongthak amasung kangfaldagi
landarakpabu hanba leitana
thengnarammi.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

Sri Lanka da Tamil Elam gi wathok

Sri Lankada Tamil singna khundaduna leirakpashi, leibaksida khutlingduna leiriba Sinhalagi akhang ahei amasung politician singna Britishna leibak asibu loi chanduna leiringeida tea plantation da shinmee oinaba Indiadagi purakkhibadagi khunda leitaduna leikhibani hairi. Masi aranba yumfam yaodaba wafam amani. Masi khtlingduna leiriba Sinhala singna makhoigi home land amagi akhaka leitana lanthengnariba Tamil singgi lanjangu malemda lanna uhanaba lanwong amani. Sri Lankada Tamil kanglup ani lei. Ahanbagi Tamil kanglup asi ningshingba thoktraba matamdagi khunda leitaduna leiraklabasingni. Budhist lainingna laktringei amasung laklaba matungdasu leibak asigi sharuk kharada Hindu ningthouna leingaktuna palammi. Matam aduda Hindu haibashi Tamil singni. Budhist na Sri Lanka lakhibashi 270 BC da Mayura Empire gi Ashok the Great ki matamdani. Maram asina hairiba Tamil kanglup asi leibak asida leirakpashi chahi lishing anidagi hellaba wafamni. Anisuba kanglup asina British singna India dagi tea plantation gi shinmee oinaba purakkhibaba kangluptuni. Makhoi adu ngasi leibak asigi tea estate sing dominate touduna leiri. Amabu oire amabu oire Sri lankada leiriba ethnic Tamilsing asi Indiadagi chatkibabu oiro chatkhibadabu oiro makhoi asi Sri Lanka gi citizennei haibashi kakpa yadraba wafamni. Maram asina Tamilsingna ningtamna hingjanabagi hak lei. Hak adu mashing yamba khukan panggalba kuchu pathap naiba arayangi- ee Sinhala matkhibadagi leibak asigi wathok asi thaoklakpani. Ethnic Tamilsinggi hak adu karamna Sinhala singna matpikhi? Wahang asi paokhum yamna shang-e. Tamil singgi hakti Sinhala singna lishang shitna khonggaonaduna lakkhi amasung houjik faoba khonggaonaduna leiri. Sri Lanka asi British ki loilam oiringeida leibak asigi maru oiba hingnabagi lambi oiriba chagi potthok, sanagi potthok amasung fougi potthok asi angakpa fangna mapan lamda thadokkhibadagi shenmit-lon fattabada nattana chak tangba thoklammi. Maram asidagi leibak asigi meeyam haibadi Sinhala

amasung Tamil anina punna chatminnaduna khutlai paiba amasung paidaba anigi lanjangu ama 1920 dagi British ki maiyokta changshillammi. Ing sok 1948 ta Sri Lankana British ki makhuttagi ningtamba fangkhi. Lanfam asida Tamil lishing lishingna khujing oiduna Sri Lanka-gidamak pamuba leitana thawai katkhi. Adubu lan loiraba matungda meeshing henba Sinhala Tamil singgi toubimalbu kaothokkhirammi amasung kallak yengthibaga loinana tathi taoina toubu houraklammi. Britishna pallingei matamda government gi loishang singda achouba fam paiduna thabak touribashing asi Tamilsingna oirammi amasung achou achouba tea estate nachingbasu makhoi chalaairammi. British na chatkhrabadasu leibak asigi civil service ta Tamilsingna 65% oirammi amasung makhoi khunnada yaitong khomdongba oirammi. Fivam asida kallak chaoba kuchu pathap naiba meeshing yamba Sinhala na Tamil singbu namtharaga makhoi mathantana power paikhi amasung namthaduna lakkhi. Tamil singbu government gi loishangdagi tanthokkhi amasung maral mathum kaya matpirammi. Lon faobada Tamil lonbu leibakki lon amani haina shakkhangbiramde. June 5, 1956 gi longgi bill gi maiyokta Tamil singna khongjang changshillakpada amasung 1958 ta Tamil singbu Colombo dagi tanthokpa, mapot maral munba, traindagi chingthduna hatpa, 1964 gi Sri Mova Shastri pact thugairaga Tamil singbu Sri Lanka gi kanaba yengduna potthok puthoknaba thabakta shijinnaba, khutshumal likna piba, leibaksida power paikhibaba Bandranaike Sri Mova (SWRD), UNP gi president oirakkhibaba Jayawardene na toukhirammi amasung Tamil singna awangba thakki mahei mashing tamba fangdanaba akhannaba thouwong kayabusu lushingbasing asina loukhatlammi. Communism chatpa JVP na lanmeeda, police ta inshillaga Tamil singbu genocide turammi. Sinhala singna Sri Lankabu makhoi khaktanggi state oiningba, londa Sinhala khaktang leibakki lon oiningba, lainingda Bhudhist ngakta oiningba, leibak

ngaklonda makhoi ngakta puba pamba asini. Ngashi faobada Tamilsingbu Sri Lankan forceta colonel gi fam anidagi henna pikhidri. Matam khudingda Tamilsingbu anisuba thakta thamlammi. Asumna meeshing yamba Sinhala singna leptana pak shanna a-ot anei leptana chattharakpadagi Tamilsingbu makhoigi Elam kouba home land ama shemjanaba maru hulhankhi.

Tamilsingna home land amagi khongjang changshillakpa hourapa:- Ing sok 1972 da Sri Mova Bandranaike na power pairakpa matamda hanna leiramba constitution adu amuk hanna shemdokpadagi amukka henna Sinhala Budhist ki mapanggal kankhat-hallammi amasung mashing yamdaba Tamilsingbuna mapanggal amukka henna sonthahallammi. Fivam asida khangba ngamdraba Tamilsingna 1972 da maheiroisinggi lup "Manivar Perava" koubasigi matengna Sivakumaran, Thanggadurai amadi Kutimnigi liching makhada Sri Lankan government gi maiyokta militant action toubu houkhi. Loinana lairik laishu heiba Tamil singna lingkhatpa TELO poklakkhi. Adubu TELO haiba lup asi propaganda da yamna faba khutti iyao yaodaba oina toudana tapna tapna mutkhi tou-gumbasung mameithangda LTTE da ayambana yaoshinkhi. Ing sok 1976 ta Tamil khudingmakna TULF ki makhada Sri Lanka gi manungda makhoigi maning-tamba home land ama shemnaba firep loukhi. May 5, 1976 ta student union gi member oiramba Pravakaranna magi liching makhada India gi matengga loinana LTTE(libaretion tiger tamil elam) lingkhatkhi. Matam adugi India gi prime minister Indira Gandhi amasung magi congress government na India da maru oina Tamil Naduda army gi general singgi amasung RAW gi mityeng makhada training centre 30 henna amasung South India da political gi office kaya hangbiduna mateng pangkhi. LTTE gi heisingba, khangba kanba, katthokpaga thounana atei atoppa lalhou lupsingdagi mangjin thana chakhatkhi.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

NEPAL DA NINGTHOUGI LEINGAK LOISHINKHRE

Chahi 239 chupana ningthougi leingak leiba Nepalda tunggi meeroi singna ningshinghougadaba mawongda Nepal gi marakki parliament na malemgi aroiba Hindu ningthougi leingak muthatnaba vote pikhre. Masi Nepal bu communist leibak ama oihannabagi pandamda lalhouriba Maoist na U.N gi makhada leibak asigi government ga cease fire tounakhivadagi mapanda thoklatuna government shembada yaokhibadagi parliament da leibak asida ningthou gi leingak muthatnaba kanna pressure pirakkhibadagi ningthougi leingak muthatnabagi wafam asi thoklakhibani.

Ningthou Birendra amasung magi imung tumna konnungda hatkhiba matamda meeyamna ningthougi manao nupa Giyanendrana ningthou oikhi amasung ningthou amasung magi imung manung hatpadu magi thouinshinni haina meeyamna magi maiyokta khongjang kaya chngshinkhibani. Aumna touringei tanja asida ningthou Giyanendrana matam adugi government adu muthattuna mahakna shakti punmak paishinkhi. Malemda chatnadraba thoudou asibu Nepal gi meeyamna yakhidabaga loinana magi maiyokta akanba khonhjang changshinkhi. Khongjang adu namthanaba mahakna lanmeeda power pishinduna meei kaya hatpa, faba punba chatthakhi. Maram asidagi Maoist singna Nepalda ningthou leingak loishinbada meeyamgi support fangkhi.

Ningthou gi leingak muthatnabagi motion adu member 329 leiba parliament da majority vote 270 na pass toukhi haina Nepali Cnggress ki vice president Gopalaman Shethra na fongdokkhi. Adubu Nepalbu Democratic Federal Republic ni haina laothokpadudi chahisigi April gi mayai challakpada elect tougadouriba constitution assembly na ayaba pibagi makhada pon-gani. Mikhalgi matamdu faoba ningthou Giyanendra asi Naraihaiti konnungda shakti amata paidana leikhibani. Houjik-makkidi prime minister Girija Prasad Koirala na state ki makok oina shakti pai.

China gi border lamkheir-romda India na makhoigi lanmee thajinba hourakpa

2007, December tha asida India na China ga thangnariba lamkhei border area da Indian army 6000 rom thajinduna deploy touduna thamkhre. India, Bhutan amasung China gi lamlong ahum fangba mafam oiba Sino-Indian border ga yamna naknaba mafamda Indian army personal sing adu changsinkhibani. Adubu Nepal, Bhutan border da hannadagi India na Bhutan operation toudringeidagi houna, SSB amadi Territorial Army Battalion kaya thajinduna thamkhrabani. Houjik changsilliba Indian army asi 2001 da Jamu Kashmir da counter insurgency gidamak chaithoktuna thamkhiba lanmee ngaktani. India na Bhutan operation gidamak Kashmir dagi kouthoklaga Darjiling gi Kalimpony da base touraga thambani. Masigi Indian army asigi Corp Core asi 27th Mountain Division gi formation army ngaktani.

Benarzir Bhutto kaptuna hatkhre

Dec.27: Houkhiba chahi kaya loida leirakkhibi aduga Pakistan da hallakpa tha animakhaida ngairibi hannagi Prime Minister oirambi asi Rawalpindi suicide attacker amana mathabakta amasung makhourida nomei maru ani kapsinduna amadi bomb pokhaihanduna hatkhre. Masagi chahi 54 surabi Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) gi leader asi Pervez Musharraf na Army Chief ki fam thadoktuna civilian President oiraba matung ihan hanba oina January gi 8 da pangthokkadouriba leibak asigi general election ga mari leinana Islamabad ki manakta leiba Rawalpindi gi liya-kat bag park ta pangthokkhiba election rally amada wa ngangba loiraba matungda garida tongkhatlaga thoudokpada suicide bomber amana nomei maru manga kapsinduna attack tourakpada sikhi. Nongmei makhol adu tabada kari thoklabano haibadu khangba ngamdringeida suicide bomber aduna masada yaoba explosive adu amuk pokkhaihanduna attack toukhibani. Thoudok aduda yamdrabada meei 20 muksu sikhi atoppa kayana sokkhi.

Thoudok asi Al-Kaida na toubani haina claim toukhre. "Mujahidin bu maithiba pigani haina wasakkhibaba America gi khwaidagi tanglaba lan eikhoina loisinkhre" haina Al-Kaida gi commander amasung wangangloi Mustafa Abu Al-Yajid na takthoktaba mafam amadagi telephone da Italian News Agency amada fongdorakkhibani.

Amaromda, Bhutto gi Pakistan Peoples Party, PPP gi worker singna maru oina chatharakkhibaba khoisaonaraba protest sing laksinnaba authority singna hotnakhibaga loinana Bhutto hatkhraba matungdagi leibak asigi tongan tonganba mafamsingda thokkhiba thoudoksingda yamdrabada meei 14 sikhre. Bhutto sikhiba adugi daitya oiribasinggi manungda Musharrafsu yaori, maramdi mamangdasu Bhutto hatnaba hotnarakpa leikhrabasu mahakna (Musharraf) mangonda matik chaba security fanghankhide hainasu Imran fongdokkhi.

IRAQ ta mongpham

U.N.Security Council na loukiba warep amagi matung inna 2008 loidrifaoba

1,60,000 na saba multi national force ama Iraq ta thamkhigani. Iraq ki lan asida U.S.A gi shikhiba lanmee 3895 shukhre. Britain gi oina 174, Italy gi 33, Ukrain gi 18, Poland gi 21, Bulgaria gi 13, Spain gi 11, Denmark gi 7, Al Salvadorgi 4, Latvia gi 3, Estonia gi 2, Australia, Hungery, kazakastan, South Korea gi lanme amamam shikhre.

USA and North Korea

Awang Korea ga USA ga chetsinnaba mari houjikki Bush administration na mapung fana thamdri. North Korea na mapung fana Nuclear khutlai shaba leptrifaoba USA na achetpa mari thamba ngamkhiroi haina US ki Secy. of State Condoleezza Rise na fongdokkhe. Maramdi US amadi UN gi inspection team amana North Korea gi khutlai thamfam khara manghankhre, madu utkhrabasu USA na thajaba leite. Iran su 2003 da Nuclear khutlai thingjille haijarabasu houjik karisu thajaningai leite haina Condoleezza na VOA gi breaking news da fongdokkhe.