

BASE ON SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY



Astronauts haiba wahei asi ing sok 1880 da British writer Greg k o u b a m e e o i amana magi n o v e l "Across the Z o d i a c" haibasida

space shuttle amada pikhiba mingni. 1950 dadi common oina space Voyager (sundrangda chatpa) da sijinnare. Russian singnadi masibu "Cosmonauts" (univers+sailor) haina hai.

- 12 April 1961 da malemda ahanba oina Soviet ki Cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin na space shuttle Vostok-1 tongduna 1hr.48min. ta malem gi orbit ta amuktang koina paikhi.
- 5 May 1961 da America gi ahanba astronaut Alan B. Shepard Junior na space shuttle Mercury tongduna space ta 15 minute 22 second pairammi. Adubu malemgi ki orbit tadi koina paikhide.
- 6 August 1961 da Cosmonaut singgi marakta khwaidagi naha oiriba Ghermon (USSR), mashagi chahi 25 tha 10 numit 25 na space shuttle Vostok-2 tongduna pung 24 henna space ta paiduna leikhi.
- 20 February 1962 da John H. Glenn Junior na Friendship-7 space shuttle tongduna USA gi ahanba malemgi akoibada paiba ngamba oikhi. Mahakna 4 hr. 55 min. ta malemgi akoibada ahumlak paikhi.
- 16 June 1963 da Valentina V. Tereshkova (USSR) na spaceship Vostok-6 tongduna space ta paiba ahanba malemgi nupi oikhi. Mahakna space ta numit nini pung 22 minute 50 second 8 leikhi. Mahak nupi astronaut singgi

manungda khwaidagi naha oibani. Mashagi chahi 26 tha 3 numit 10 ni amasung astronaut amana astronaut amada yum panba ahanbani.

- 19 March 1995 ta Aleskei Leonov (USSR) NA Voskod-2 spaceshuttle dagi thoklaktuna minute 24 rom space da khongna chatlammi, aduu aroibadadi magi space suit (space ta litnaba setnaba fijol) adu balloon gumna kamkhatlakpadagi yamna khudong thikhirammi.
- 23 March 1965 ta USA gi John Young amasung Virgil Gus Grissom na Gemini-3 tongduna malemda ahanba astronaut ani mission chatpa oikhi. Virgil Gus Grissom di malemda ahanba space ta aniraksuna chatpa astronaut ni.
- 3 June 1965 ta Edwar H. White-II na space shuttle Gemini dagi space ta thoklaktuna minute 36 khongna chattuna USA gi ahanba space ta khongna chatpa astronaut oikhi.
- 24 April 1967 da Cosmonaut Vladimir M. Komarov na space shuttle Soyuz-I tongduna malemgi akoibada 18 lak koiraba



International Space Centre

- 24 December 1968 ta mee tongba space craft Apollo-8 na thagi akoibada paiduna malemgi ahanba oikhi. Apollo-9 amasung

10 nasu mathang mathang thagi akoibada paikhi. Adubu thagi leimaidadi takhide.

- 20 July 1969 da Neil Armstrong, Edwin, E. Buzz Aldrin na thada khongdaduna malemgi ahanba oikhi. Malemda hallakkhiba space shuttle Apollo-11 gi capsule adu Washington DC-USA da leiba Smithsonian Air & Space museum da uba fanggani.

- 18 Jue 1983 da Sally Ride n a space shuttle Challenger S T S - 7 tongduna space ta chatpa USA gi ahanba nupi astronaut oikhi. Space shuttle asisu anirak hanna space ta paiba ahanbasu oikhi.



- 23 June 1995 ta space shuttle Atlantis STS-7 na Soviet space station Mirda ahanba oina chattuna mafam aduda khamduna napshinkhi.

- 26 September 1996 ta US astronaut Sharon Lucid na magi mangarak suba space khongchatta

Russian Mir station da numit 188 leiduna nupigi oiba record ama malemda thamkhi. Lucid China da pokkhi. Mahakna nupisinggi lakta masing yamna space mission chatpa oikhi amasung mashagi chahi 53 da khwaidagi ahal oibi space ta chatpi nipisu oikhi.

- 4 December 1996 ta International Space Station gi ahanba sharuk lingkhatkhi.

- 2 November 2000 da International Space Station da American amasung Russian crew na I.S.S ta punna leiminnaba houkhi.

(matam matamgi hapchagani...)



Fortnightly THE LIBERATION TIMES

"ATHOUBASINGNA KATTHOK-E, YAWOLNA KHUMANG CHAOSHILLP"



PLA gi lanmeesingna Firm No.2 da inkhol koiba

Volume No. - 1

1st. January 2008, Tuesday

Issue No. - 1

PLA GI DISCIPLINE

- 1.Mathaktagee pirakpa order khudingmak in-gadabani.
- 2.Mapu taktana karigumba pot amatta loubayade.
- 3.Phagatlakpa pot khudingmak mari leinaba Commander da khudakta thingatkadabani.
- 4.Ishada napal kaba yaroi, meeyamda amadi mayamda nollukkadabani.
- 5.Chap chaba mammalda pot-chei leigadabani amasung yon-gadabani.
- 6.Ishana wairuba pot-chei khudingmak matam chana thingadabani, karigumba manghanba thoklabadi pottugi mammal chap chana pigadabani.
- 7.khatna-cheinaba amadi phuba yade, tamthiba shajat chatloidabani.
- 8.Meeyamgee mapot machei amadi maral mathum manghalloidabani.
- 9.Oktaba lichat shajat chatpa yaroi.
- 10.Mayai kaba pot amadi chinjak shijinnaba yaroi.
- 11.Lanpha singbu otpa neiba yade, changjarakpa meeo singbu kanbigadabani.
- 12.Ishada sinnarakpa pot-chei khudingmak manghan tak-hanba yade.
- 13.Party gee phiral, eeshei amadi army gee eeshei ikai khumnagani.

Chahisigi ningtham mahei maronggi sharuk ama oina Firm No. 2 gi file photo manunggi lamaida...

PRESS RELEASE

PLA gi Operation Red Sun hangdokhiba numittagi ngasi faobada PLA na yeknabagi mathakta chathakhiba thabaksing.

Ngasi (December 13) ayuk pung 5 khara hellakpada PLA gi 101 Mobile Battalion gi A-Coy na eikhoigi operation gi area da changsillakpa 18 BN AR, 20 BN AR amsung KNA na saba yeknabagi apunba khutpu amagi mathakta akanba mawongda landakhre. Yeknabaga maiyoknaba lanfam asi ayukki pung 5 khara hellakpadagi chatharakpana ayukki pung 11 khara hellakpa faoba leptana chathakhi. Lanfam asida yeknabagi maikheida asi ana, asok apan sing yaokhi haiba asi PLA gi intercept amsung mafam aduwaigi khunmee singgi paodagi khangba ngamle.

Chahi asigi October 31 gi numidang pung 7:23 taba matamda Churachandpur district ki Singhat Sub-Division gi manung channa leiba Khongkhai khulda nouna camp hangjinduna leisillakpa 7/8 GR gi kangbu amada RPG, M-79, EY launcher amsung assault rifle sing sijinnaduna 252 Mobile Battalion gi platoon amana hei singna landaduna bunker na koisinduna leiriba yeknaba singgi mathakta sathina asok apan nanghankhibaga loinana yeknabagi machak maralsing mayam ama mang takhankhi.

---Makha-page 2

PLA ga khut thoknakhiba (20 December 2007)

Ayuk pung 12.10 rom tabada Athoubal Dist. ki manung channa leiba Salungpham Kangyambam mamang leikei manakta Thoubal Dist. Police commando gi OC na chingba team amaga PLA ga akanba maongda nongmei kapnakhre. Thoudok asida commando OC Kishworchand sinningchitta hinghoukhi loinana commando personnel ani asok apan nangbadagi RIMS hospital da laikannakhi. Thoudok asi PLA gi maikheida gi roket launcher nachingba sijinnaduna policesing aduda makhoina leiriba mafam aduda changsillaknaba hotnarakpada thingnaba hotnabada yamna sangna nakal anina khutthoknakhhi.

Khut thoknabagi pao hek fangabaga nungthil pung 1.20 lom tarakpada SP Radheshyam masamakna luchingba ahenba commando gi team ama mafam aduda changsinduna cordon tousinnaba hotnaringei Salungpham khunou thumkhong Chingda leiba water supply manaktagi

..... makha page 2da



IOF ki kangbu

1st. January 2008, Tuesday

Press Release (lamai 1 gi makha)

micham soktanaba hotnabada amsung eikhoina thakliba bomb adugi aron athup ngaknanaba hotnabada bomb adu eikhoigi target adu youraktringeida thugaikhi.

November 20 gi numidangda Auxiliary Force gi troop amana makhoigi thabak mafamda changsinbagi lambida hanna lumduna leiramba Imphal West ki commando kangbu ama khanghoudana thengnabadagi makhoigi makhuttagi nanthoknanaba hotnabada PLA na Manipur police singda atamnana khut thadaba haiba firep leirabasu tangaiadaba fivam kharadagi khut thoknakhi. Thoudok asida eikhoigi troop asina lambi chingnaba purakpa meechem ani commando kangbu aduna fahoubagi manungda Sekmaijing dagi amadi minungsi heitana commando kangbu aduna hatokpikhi.

November 25 gi ayukta Churachandpur district ki Singhat sub division gi manung channa leiba Taikot khuman da 252 Mobile Battalion gi section amaga eikhoina operate touduna leiriba area da Singhat lomdagi AR gi kangbu amana haijillakpadagi akanba mawongda khut thoknakhi. Thoudok asida AR gi maikheida sathina asok apan nanghankhi.

November 25 gi ayukki pung 11 muk taba matamda Yairipok ta leiba 34 AR gi camp ta M-79 amsung

assault rifle sing kapsinduna landakhi. Masigi makha tarakpada Yairipok area da AR kangbu amana meechemsingbu fuba cheiba touduna minungsi heitana ot-neikhi.

BSF ki kangbu amana Imphal East district ki manung channa leiba Okshu area da public singbu ot neibagi thabak toina chathare haibagi akaknaba pao ama fangbadagi 253 Reserve Battalion gi A-Coy amsung Auxiliary Force ki khangatlaba lanmee kharana na bomb gi lang thakhi. November 26 ki ayukta BSF kangbu ama chatkhre haibagi pao fangbadagi makhoida attack tounanaba ngairingeida khanghoudana convoy ama lakpadagi ayukki pung 11:12 chatpa matamda lakliba convoy adugi maning ithang thangka gari aduda pokhainkhi. Laibak thibadi convoy adu Andro Kendra gi MLA Thounaojam Shyamkumar gi oiramkhi. Attack adu PLA na MLA Thounaojam Shyamkumar gi mathakta atamnana toukhiba natte. BSF kangbu amaga yetsinnakhibadagi thokhibani. Masigi mathakta numit aduda PLA gi maikheidagi MLA gi team aduda nongmei maru ama faoba kapkhiba leikhide. Thabak adu chathakhiba demolition team aduda nongmei amatta paikhiba leite. BSF na pao che singda haikhiba wafam adu yumfam yaodabani.

November 27 ki ayukki pung 10 khara hellakpada 252 Mobile Battalion gi lanmee singna Churachandpur district ki Singhat sub

division gi manung channa leiba Zoukhunom amsung Taikotang khul anigi marakta chenba turel da patrolling lakpa 9 AR gi kangbu amada kanglup ani thokna maninglomthangba nakaldagi attack touduna 9 AR gi meeo 3 hatkhi aduga 7 muk asok apan nanghankhi. Kanna thengnaba lanfam aduda yeknabana eikhoigi maikheida asok apan amatta yaohanba ngamkhide. Adubu akanba lanfam aduna maram oiduna yeknaba AR kangbu aduna makhoigi asok apan, asi ana yaobasing adu numit adumaktada puthokpa ngamdabadagi eikhoigi lanmee singna mafam adu thadoklaba matungda puthokhi.

November 28 gi ayukki pung 9 aduwaida Thoubal district ki manung channa Yairipok Pichi chinglakta bulletproof gari 2 da lakpa BSF ki patrol party amada PLA na sajaba Wire Guided Bomb sijinnaduna landanaba hotnabada device fail oibadagi yeknabagi maikheida asok apan amatta nanghanba ngamkhide.

December 1 gi numidang pung 8 khara hellakpada Chandel district ki Aigeyang khulda leiba AR kangbu amada 252 Mobile Battalion gi kangbu amana RPG amsung M-79 cell kapsinduna akanba mawongda landakhi. December 2 gi ayukki pung 6:30 tarakpa aduwaida Ithai da leiba BSF camp ta Auxiliary Force ki kangbu amana M-79 amsung assault rifle sing sijinnaduna landakhi.

PLA ga khut... (lamai 1 gi makha)

amuk hanna PLA na commando singgi maikheida rocket maru mari kapsinduna landasinkhi adubu thoidokpa asok apandi thokkhide. Nongmei kapanaba adu matam sangna kapnabadagi atei atoppa army gi kangbu amasung maikhe kayaromdagi mateng pangnaba 34 AR amadi BSF nachingba changsillaktuna numidang wairam

pung 4.30 rom taba faoba pak sanna thiba humbaga loinana lalhoubagi khongguliduna takthokkhi. Nongmei kapnaba aduda mipainaduna lamdam adugi meeyam ayamba mayum makei thadoknaduna channakhi. Thoudok aduda PLA gi maikheida asok apan amatta yaokhide. Thoudok aduda sokkhiba commando personnel

ani adudi- Kiyamgeidagi Khoirom Santosh (27) S/O Ibosana amadi Churachandpur gi Saitondagi ahumsuba IRB dagi houjikna commando da attach touduna leiba W. Parbin (25) S/O Babuchou kou-e.

1st. January 2008, Tuesday

“Yawol gi ikai-khumnaba utchhari”

A/No.-1949-Sgt. **Chingkhei**
Auxiliary Force, PLA.
D/B: Oct. 1978
Exp. Dt. 22/12/2007

A/No.-2912-Private **Max**
253 R/Bn. A-Coy.
D/B: 6/4/1986
Exp. Dt. 22/12/2007

**LEIKHIDRABA MARUP 2 GEE MAFAMDA YAWOLGEE IKAIKHUMNABA UTCHARI**

Houkhiba December 22, 2007 gee numidang pung 6:30pm khara hellakpa matamda Nongpok Keithelmanbi romda changsinlakpada Nongpok Keithel manbi, Bongbal khulenda hanna lumduna leiramba KNF-P gee khutpu kharaga khut thoknabada eikhoigee nungshijaraba marup ani Sgt. Chingkhei @ Chingakham Gopen 31 yrs, Apokpa Ch. Loito, Leifam Andro Loupaochung amadi Private Max Leishangthem Jadumani, 21 yrs. Apokpa Geeridhari, leifam Singda Dam Athouba ani ashi leikhidare. Athoubasingna leikhidabada RPF amasung mashigee lanmee PLA na yawolgee ikai khumnaba pijari.

Sgt. Chingkhei 1999 gee October thada ema leibak, meeyam amadi party asigeedamakta thabak touba hourakkhi. Akhannaba lanfam kayada saruk yaramlaba Athouba Chingkhei Operation Red Sun gee lanfamsingda achouba thoudang su yaramkhi amadi mathou pangthoklunaba thabak mafam changsinlakpada laibak thiba thoudok ashi nangkhibani. Private Max, chahi asigee March thada party asigee thabak touba houraktuna chahi asimaktada PLA ama oinabagee PLA gee Basic military training fangduna tellaba matam khara asigee manung 253 A-company na Yeknabagee mathakta chathakhiba Operation Red Sun gee thabaksingda PLA lanmee ama oina mashagee mathou mashak khangna pangthoklammi.

Aroibada athouba ani ashina leikhidaba da awaba nanghouraba imung manung amadi marup mapangsinggee awabada yawollup ashina thammoi sengna awaba saruk yajari.

PLA gi Firm No.2 gi “Ningtham mana-masing, mahei-marong” khara utli...

MUKNA

LAMAI AMAGIMAKHA

Samna hairabada mee yamdragana apikpa lampakta mee yamlagana achouba lampakta shannei. Shingnaduna sannaba mukna heiba afao-afaobasingna sannabadadi achouba lampakta shannei. Muknadi houjik kalgi ningthina shem-saraba Stadium nachingbagumbada sannaramde maramdi matamduda meiteisingna Stadium haibasi khangnaramde. Adubu houjik MUMA (Manipur Un-armed Martial Art Association) gi matung-inna mukna sannafamgi (ground) pak chaobasi 3½ meter gi radius oiba circle dani. Adubu masi mari leinaba authority nattraga meeyamna yarabra haibadudi khangdri.

4. Mukna sannaba heibana kari kannei?

Mukna sannaba heiba meena khong-kangjei sannabada hakchang naksinna konnaba matamda mukna thadaramlaga kangdrum puduna chenba khudong chai. Mukna sannabana hakchang kalli, khong-khut sing-e, awaba khangba ngammi. Yeknabadagi hakchang ngakthokchabada masina yamna mateng oi. Asidasu nattana meitei mukna jatra fangkhiba, maming chatpa mukna heiba ojasingdi panggal sollabasu fana yamna ahal oirabasu mapanggal kallaba, wang-chaoraba, muknasu (heiraba) jatra fanglaba naharolsingna mukna pak hek thaba ngamde. Khudam oina hairabada—ahalsu oiraba, piksu pikpa, mapanggalsu shollaba, Wangjinggi Khumanthem Jatra (Khuman Jatra haina faokhiba) bu wang-chaobasu henba mapanggalsu kanba hellaba nahasu oiriba Khuraigi Thabi Jatra amasung Leishang Jatra anina mukna thaba ngamkhida. Khuman Jatra na makhoi anibu laina mukna thakhi hai.

5. Karam karamba matamda mukna sannabage?

Mamangneidagi houna matam ahumda mukna sannaba chatnarak-e. Matamsing adudi—a) meiteigi umanglai haraobagi lairoi numitta nattraga nogma watlingeida sannaba mukna, b) nipamachasingna yaoshang koibada sannaba mukna, c) ningthou pallingeida leibakki jatra (khanbagi) sannaba asini

a) Lai haraobagi mukna sannaba makhali ani sui. Madudi—1) lai haraoriba leikaidugi nipasingna—maruoina pakhangsingna sannaba mukna, 2) lamdagi lakpada nipa (pakhang) singna sannaba mukna. Mukna sannagadaba mee yamlabadi numit nini channa sannaba chatnei. Yamdragana nongmada loisinnei. Mee yamlagana leikaigi nipasingna mukna hanna sannei. Mathanggi numitta lamdagi lakpa mesingna sannaba chatnei. Mukna sannagadaba meeyamduna nongmada mukna sannaba tarabadi ahanbada leikaigi hanna loiraga konna lamgi pangthoknei. Masigi maroiba vabti—lamgi meesinggi mukna sannadrabasu “leikaidugi meesinggi muknadi sannadaba yade” haibani. Lamdagi mukna heiba muknaro yamna laknaba “handakki lai haraobagi muknadi lamgi jatrasu khan-gani” haiduna lai haraoba loidringeida lai haraobagi asin-arang touriba meeoisingna meeyamda laothoktuna khanghalli. Matam mangba, sel changba, khatna-cheinaba thokkanbanina yamlabada numit ninidagi henna mukna sannaba chatnade.

1) Lai haraobagi mukna sannaba numit asida khul nattraga leikai adugi mukna heibasing nattraga yaitong-khamdongbasing nattraga thawai yaoba meesingna mukna sannaba thorakliba meeoising adu lamba sindoknaraga ayuk chakmangdagi (before meal) laimanggi lampaktuda mukna sannahalli. Masida kundugi leikaidugi “jatra” khalli. Khundugi machin chatpasingna tannaraga jatrada “chahidugi oina” laigi maral-mathum khara nattraga loina mana (prize) oina pibas chatnei/pidabasu yai. Masigi akaknaba niyam leite. Panba yaba manasingdi—lou-ingkhoh, fi, peishanachingbani. Asigumba mukna asi cheksinna ningthina asin-arang toudrabadi meechang sangnga nainaraktuna kangbu kangbu khatna-cheinaba yamna thokkalli. Maram asina houjik-kalgi lai haraobadadi mukna sannaba chatnade. (makha mathanggi chephongda)

SPORTS NEWS**MANIPUR NA CHAMPION OIKHRE.**

Dec. 3: Kataakta chathakhiba 19 suba National Junior Baseball Championship ta Manipurna Delhi bu run 7-5 da maithiba piduna champion oiba ngamkhre.

GAIPUINAM NA JADONANG MEMORIAL FOOTBALL GI WINNER OIKHRE.

Dec. 3: Gaipuinam United Football Association (GUFA) na 7 suba Jadonang Memorial Football Tournament 2007 gi champion oikhre. Zaliyangrong Football Association na sinduna Thao Ground, Thameiband da chathakhiba tournament final match ta GUFA ga Khoupum Toudajiang KTYC ga sanabada GUFA na 3-0 da thoiduna winner oikhibani. Champion oikhraba GUFA na lupa lishing 25000 ga loinana winner trophy amasung runners-up takhiba KTYC na lupa lishing 15000 ga loinana trophy fangkhi.

CYCLING DA MANIPUR NA MEDAL 20 FANGLAKLE.

Dec. 6: Cycling Federation of India gi miyeng makhada tha asigi 3 dagi Hyderabad ta chathakhiba 61 suba National Track Cycling Championship for senior men’s amasung women’s amadi Junior amadung sub-junior boys amasung girls gi masanasingda gold 8, silver 5 amasung bronze 7 fangba ngamkhi.

NISA THANGMEIBAND NA CC MEET KI CHAMPION OIKHRE.

Dec. 9: All Manipur Football Association na sinduna 2007 gi oina 51 suba Sir Churachand Singh KCSI CBE Memorial Football Tournament- CC Meet ki final match ta NISA Thangmeiband na AMOFA Moirang bu panjal 2-0 da maithiba piduna tournament asigi champion oikhre. NISA Imphal West ki masak maming naiba team oirabasu 1969 amadi 1994 da anirak final changkhraba champion oiba ngamdana lakhraba matungda masina ahanba loina champion oiba ngamkhibani.

SOMTAL DA INDIAN ARMY GI OPERATION

Dec. 2 da Somtal areada army gi akanba operation chathaba asida Manipurda leiba lanai sangsthan kaya amadi tongan tonganba meei kayana operation asigi maiyokta leiduna khudakta operation lepnaba laonari. Manipur Forward Youth Front (MAFYF) ki thomusingna wakat mifam faoba chathaduna yaningdaba fongdokpaga loinana wafam kaya haikhi – madudi Indian army na mee hatlaga Manipurda Shanti purakpa ngamloi. Maning makha tamna leijaramba Manipur ing 1949 dagi Indian Union da yaokhraba matungda lakhiba political movement amadagi oirakhiba arm resistant asi Indian army na mi hatlaga shanti purakpa ngamloi haibasini. Indian army na Somtal area da chathariba thowong asidi khoi mahumda cheina thinba thouongni, army gi thowong asi ingna chikna leijaba panba Manipurgi ingkhatlakliba naharolsingbu langi paojel pibani haina MAFYF ki Secretary na haikhi. Marak asida ladam asomgi khunja kaya Imphal da khara atei atei mafam kayada lanjennaduna leiri. Lourok panthada faoba army gi leptana bomb top kaya masing khangdana kappadagi mammal yamlaba potthok kaya lokpa ngamdana mangkhi. Army gi kahenba thowongsingda mafam asida shanty leitre khutthoknariba nakal animakna bomb amasung nongmei kappa leppiduna shanti hanjinhanbiyu haina khunjasing kayana hairi.

Amarommda lamdam asomda leiba kuki organization KSO na army ga punna counter-insurgency da chatminnaduna hakthengnana mateng pangli. Aduga lanna paoche kayada awai akhum chathari. Army gi maikaidagi lamdam asomda lalhoubasing leisinduna shanty leitre haina fongdokli masigi onna teinabada khunjasing kayana paomigi mamangda asengba kaya fongdokkhi, masina takliga asinadi army adu lalle haina takpani. Adubu loilam leingak asigi lanmeesing asigi mathou ningthina pangthokli haibagi khudam ama pinaba hotnabada makhoida micham meeyam chamjaraba khunjasinggi khalluba toude. Ahoiadum makhoigi pandam adu fangnaba hotnabada meeot meenei chathababu machin thiba paodam kaya piduna nongmata kangdana meeyam mamangda paodamli. Army gi maikaidagi operation asi Christmas mamangda loisallaba yai haiduna chada 70 gi lam taksinduna leptana Myanmar romda takthoklagani. Lalhoubasingna khudum chanduna leiraba mafamsing army na lousinduna lamdam adugi lamgi thong sembiba touduna khunjasingbu haraohalli. Asigumba tat kaya asidi makhoina chatpa nungainaba hotnabada meeyamda afaba sabani. Mathou nattana mathou saduna matou karamna lamdam asigi chaokhat thourang paikhatkadouribano haiba asini. Orperation asida ngasidi mafam kharada paomeesing changhanduna sengna pao lounaba touri. Adubu madu akaknana leiba mafam kharakhaktani. Paomeesinggi wahang kayagi paokhum piraduna khunjasingna haikhiba wafamdi lalhoubasing marak marakta laktuna leirabada khunjasingda otpa neibagi

wafam amatta leite. Madugi mahutta makhoina chana thaknaba leitraba matamda mateng pangbirammi amadi anaba kaya laiengbirammi haina hairi. Wafam asina takpadi lalhoubasing leisinduna shanti leitre haina lanna sandokli haibasini. Maiyoknariba lanfam asi maru oina lamdam asigi lalhou lup UNLF ki lanmee MPA ga akanba khut thoknabani. Nakal animakta meeshi meena yaorabasu hanba leitana angam tannari amana amabu maithiba pinabagidamak. Pokpadagi loilam leingak asigi kannaba machet ama faoba fanglaktraba mafam asida lalhoubasing leibadagi kannaba kaya piri haibasi asengba oire.

Bomb pokkhaibada-Michael

Dec. 16 ki nungthil pung 5:15 rom tabada Lamlai police station gi manungchanba Pourabida bomb pokkhaibagi laibak-thiba thoudok amada ashi-ana,



RIMS hospital da Michael

ashok-apan singgi manungda makhongda thina shokpadagi makhong oi thangba (khu makhada) kakkhraba, shaknairaba lai yekpa ama oiriba Konthoujam Michael (23), Sagolmang Wakhong na makhong namma kakkhrabasu karimatta nungaitaba amasung pendaba amatta yaodana fongdokkhi—*“Taibang shemba mapuna eihakki khut ani asi karisu shok-hanbiramdaba asi eigi laibak fabani, masigidamak taibang shemba mapubu hanna hanna thagatchari; bomb pokkhaihankhiba kangbudusu leibakkidamak katthokpaga loinana tumba-chaba khangdana thabak touriba kangbuni, shoikhrabadi shoikhre, shoidaba-landaba kanasu ngamba natte. Adubu matungdadi masina para ama oiraga tunggi asha leiba naharol sing khanbiduna kanagumbasingna thabak toubu matamda chekshinna thabak toubiyu”*

Michael houjik houjik Imphal Art College da Fine Art ki Second Year tamliba artist ni. First artist amasu oiri. National amadi International competition kayada magi sinfamsiga mari leinana prize kaya fangkhraba meeoini.

MILITARY ECONOMY (Manipur da lanmeesinggi chading)

Manipur asi India gi loi-leibak ama oibana India na matam kuina loi chanduna thamba yanabagidamak lanmeegi mapanggal darkar oibana India na lanmeegi thourangda ahenba chading touduna shel thadari. Aduna Manipur da chaokhat thourang, lou-u-sing-u, industry, school, college, ana layengshang, lambi thong, amadi atei hiram kayada chaokhatnaba meetyeng changduna shel thadabagi mahutta lanmee mashing hengatnaba amadi lanmeegi chadingda henna pukning chingsinduna shel thadari. Maram aduna India na loilam oina thamliba Manipur bu namthanabagi- damakta lanmee semgatnaba lanmeegi ahenba economy budget ama thamlu.

Hairiba lanmeegi semliba budget economy asi chaokhat thouranggi oina thamba natte. Masi lanmeegi shetna-chanaba, leinaba, talab pinaba, gratia pinaba semba budget ni. Aduna India na Manipur da chaokhat thouranggi thabak paikhatnabagidamak Manipur da India na military industry makhala ama touri. Lanmeeda budget economy ama oina thaina shel thadari aduga chaokhat thouranggi thabaktadi thadadri. India na Manipur gi चाहिगी senbaga oina matam matamgi plan gi senfam kaitharakpada lanmeegi chadingna henna maru oina yaori. Atei atoppa department loishangsinggi lupa Crore 30 kaibada lanmeegi Crore 60 touri. Masi makhoigi allowance talab, gratia, nongmei leiba, police modernization touba, police masing hen-gat-hanba, police out-post masing henna hangdokpa, anouba police, rifleman louba, makhoigi ration pinaba hotnabada ahenba chading tou-e. Masi Delhi centre na munna table da famlaga khallaga semlakpa plan gi economy estimate budget ama oiri. Masida state na khut thingjinba ngamde. India gi policy da lanmeeda ahenba chading touduna loi leibakpu namthaduna thamnaba thourang yattuna thamlu.

Centre na चाहिगी senba budget ta lupa crore 300 pirakpada lanmeegi tangkhai amani. Aduga masigi mathakta mayang lanmee mayam thajillakliba asigi chading state na chada 40% puthokli. Aduga chada 60% na centre na puthokli. Manipur na leinaba yum (barrack), ration, gratia amadi lam piri, masigi mathakta chandaduna school-college, ana-layengshang singda faoba leisilli. Shomdana Manipur da India na thaina thabak atei civil line da happa employed loubada thingduna thamlu. Aduga police, IRB, MR loubadana athingba thamdri. Handaksu 2008 ki January da 7 IRB, Police Commando battalion on-nabagidamakta mee 2000 rom lanmee oina lougadouri. Asumna thabak fangdabagi namada Manipur gi naha oiribasingsu hingnabagi lambi thibada police, lanmee oina namduna changhalli. Pikkhraba state asida lanmeena shou-share, aduga industry, agriculture, school, college, hospital, road ti afaba amatta udri. Pikkhraba India na

piriba budget plan asida military expenditure da henna chatkhibadagidi eikhoina semhouba apikpa heikru manada yomba senfamna karamna Manipur chaokhatnaba semba ngamgadage.

Hairiba tallak asida India gi machum chaba politician singna tungda vote kanabagidamak politics touba oina mee yamna haplabagi peishasu fangle amadi vote su kare haiduna India na lanmee masing henna loubagi thourangda yaduna chatli amadi senja thumjagi thak wangle. Manipur da rifleman, constable ama loubada lupa lakh dagi henba ngaktani. Politician singsu nungaire, kannaba fangle loinana India su kannaba fangle. India na fangliba kannabadi eikhoi kanglup mashel hatnahanba eemashel yengthinahanba asini. Aduna thabak fangdabagi namada mee mayam lanmee oihanduna lalhoubaga ee mashelgi marakta hatnahannabagi policy asi chatthanabagidamak India na military budget ta peisha henna thadei. India na lanmee loubada pukning changduna masida military economy oina peisha thadaduna lanmee oina louraga louriba lanmee aduga eikhoi eechil-eenaoo ee mashel hatnahannaba policy plan India na Manipur da touri. Senja thumjasu India na tambiri. Lanmee oibada loukhiba peisha hanjinnaba hotnabada police, army singna lonna peisha tanba, huranba, peisha yeppa, naharol sharaga peisha khairamba, rickshaw faraga peisha loubu, mee faraga peisha loubu, khutnekta lonna mee hatpa peisha loubu shenja thumja huranbaga lamchatsu Bharatna namduna Manipur gi lanmeesingda tambiri. Maram aduna India na makhoina shemgatchaba lanmeebu amuk huranba shenjaba tambu. Masi India gi thoushilni amadi eikhoi mashel nungshinahanaba amadi hatnahannaba shemba thourang policyni.

Maram aduna India na Manipurda thadariba shenfam thourang Budget, Expenditure line pumba yenglurabadi oiriba fivam asi chap chana Military Economy oiba Budget ni. Development gi oiba Budget iyao yaode mamimgtagi oina happani. Aduna Development gi Budget ta haptabada India na amuk Loan gi maongda shendong tannabagidamak mashagi fivan manungda challiba State asida Loan amuk pishilli. Shingba ngamdragana shenbaga Budget tagi khara khara kakshilli maram asina mameithangda peisha amata yaohoude, lemhouriba lanmeegi peisha adudi shokluba yade. Manipurgu politician singna Delhi gi makhongda tuduna khoirammi amadi Lon kokpinaba haija nonjei amasung shenbaga चाहिगी shenfamsu hen-gatnaba nijei asumna Indiada Manipur asi tanghalli. India na Manipur da lanmee mashing han-gatnaba hotnaba amadi lanmee da peisha thadaba asi India gi oiba Military Economy oiba planni. ■

MUKNA

Kanglup khudinggi magi magi K yelhoungedagi natki oiba mashanna (Indigenous Games) kayamarum leinei. Meiteigisu enatki oiba mashanna kayamarum lei. Makhoi adudi—Mukna, khong kangjei, Shagol kangjei, Yubi lakpi, Kang sannaba, Seboti kaonabi, Mangjong chongba, Amang koiri tannaba, Ufabi sannabana-chingba-sing asi maming chatli.

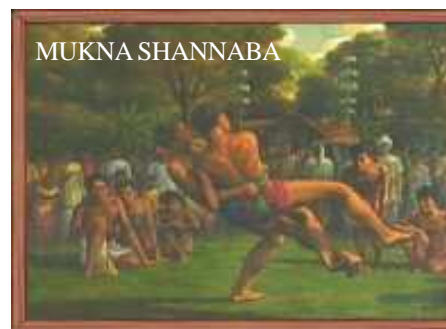
1. Mukna karamna amasung karamba matamdagi hourak-e? Akaknaba shok tarik khangdrbasu Mukna haibasi Meitei gi yamna kuiraba matamdagi haibadi lai haktaktagi meeramlenda sannaba chattharakpani (tamtharakpani) haina Meitisingna thajane.

“Leithak leikharon” puyagi matung-inna “Hayichukta”Guru Sidabana(Pakhangba amasung Sanamahibu pokpa) na leibak semba loirabada leibak ngaknaba macha Pakhangbada leibakki mapu oina pirabada Sanamahi na shaoduna leibak ningthou panba yeikhainaba mashamakna (Sanamahina) “Samton” ayangba kouba sakon (sagol) oina shayonduna Pakhangbana koiba ingkholbu netthattuna chaikhairabada Pakhangbana “Leipakpi lang” thaktuna mashamakna hakthengnana ngakthi chaptuna makhongna (Pakhangbaga) samtongi makhongda longkhrou chanduna namduna fanaba hotnabadagi Mukna haibasi pokkhi hainei.

Ing 33 Meidingngu Nongda Lairen Pakhangbana panba matamda, Iwa Chingkhongda, Pakhangbaga Poireiton ga lanthengnabada nung, shuk, thang, tana-chingba khutlaina lakchanaba ngamdrabada makhoi ani mafi takhatnaraga mukna shannakhi. Shaman-lengmannaba, loushing mannaba lamba anina mukna shannarakpaduda “lou” pumnamakna ngamnaraktrabada Poireitonna khudong pukhatpada Pakhangbana khudong awangba kaduna napkhi. Matamduda Poireitonna karam tougadage haiduna changak-

maingaknaringeida Pakhangbana thaktagi khudong awangba oktuna Poireitonbu mukna thakhi hai. Meitrabakki yek salai taretki manungda khuman yekna muknada fao-e hainei.

2. Mukna haibasi karino? Kadaibu koubage? Mukna sannaba haibasi karino? Mukna haibasi meiteigi yelhoungedagi leiraklaba hakchanggi stamina, endurance, loushing (presence of mind), panggal (strength), khong-khutki



heishingba (skills of hands and feet), hotnaba (practice), flexibility nachingba darkar oiba lanai mashanna (Individual game) amagi mamingni.

Mukna sannaba haibasi lamba ani niyam amagi matung-inna hakchang konnaraga loushing, panggal, khong-khuki heisingbanachingba sijinnaduna hakchangsi muknaduna namduna amana amabu leimaithakta tuhanduna mathak thangba tannabani. Hakchang konnaba matamda lamba anidu famana amagi kishida nattraga khwangda hakchangda khutna pairaga oida-yetta, mang-tungda muktuna tuhanbani. Loushing, panggal, khong-khutki heishingbanachingba sijinnaduna hakchangsi muknaraga namduna tuhalli haiduna “Mukna” koubani haibasuyai.

3. Mukna karamba mafamda (ground/arena) da sannei? Leitem mannaba napi ningthina houba, afaba apakpa lampakta mukna sannei. Lampakki (ground gi) pak chaobadi Football, Wrestling, Badminton gi gumna akaknaba pak-chaoba leite. Masi shannaroi amadi vabok masing yambagi matung illi.

(Makha page 14 da)

Sports News

Gold medal ani lourakkhre.

Nov. 30: Houkhiba Nov.24 dagi 27 faoba Vijayawarda da pangthokkhiba 23suba National Junior Athletics Championship ta Manipurgu Athlete singna gold ani, silver ama, bronze ani punna medal manga lourakkhre. Nupamachagi chahi 20 gi makhagi km 10 gi walk ta silver medal K. Robinchandra na, Md. Ibra na chahi 20 gi makhagi nupamachagi long jump da gold medal, Aduga nupimachagi chahi 20 gi makhagi meter 5000 gi lamjel da Kh. Rasheshwori na gold medal, Nupamachagi chahi 20 gi makhagi 10 km walk ta S. Dhamen na bronze medal amasung Nupimachagi chahi 16 ki makhagi km 3 gi walkta Sh. Sabharani na bronze medal lourakkhi. FIFA na Kaka, Mesi amadi Ronaldo khankhre.

A.C. Milan gi sanaroi Brazilian Kaka da FIFA na chahisigi khwaidagi faba sanaroi gi mingthol “FIFA’s world player of the year” pikhre. Barcelona gi Argentina gi forward sanaba Messi na anisuba mana amadi Manchester United ki Portugal winger oiriba Cristiano Ronaldo na ahumsuba mana piduna ikaikhumnaba utkhre. Kaka na 1047 vote fangduna Messi na 507 amasung Ronaldo na427 fangduna mathang sitna mai pakkhibani.

Yokohoma, Dec. 16: Brazilian Kakana thouna hapliba A.C. Milan na Club World Cup final da Boka Juniors bu goal 4-2 da maithiba piduna title loukhre. Kakana angakpa khutsana ama sanaduna ayengba bhabok pumnamak angakpa pokhanba masana ama sanakhi.

Portland, Dec. 2: USA gi Portland da sanakhiba Worlds Group Davis Cup final match ta UAS na Russia gu match 3-0 da thoiduna title loukhre. USA gi maikeida sanakhibasing adu Bryn amasung Bob machin manaona sanakhi.

(Makha page 14 da)

DENGUE

Dengue haibasi virus na thok-hanbalounaganba laina makhal amani. Lainasi karigumba mafamdadi sharu chikpi laiyou hainasu khangnei. Maramdi laina asina narakpa matamda sharugi tainafamda yamna kanna chikpa, shadongsingda naba faoba, karigumba matamda sharuda kanna chikpadagi tek kaiba yaorakpagumna faohanbasu yao-e. Masi icham chamna Dengue Fever haina khangnei. Adubu laina asi makhal ani thokna khaidok-e.

Dengue Fever (DF) amadi Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever (DHF) haibasini. Lok laiyouga mannaba Viral Deasease na sandokpa laina makhal amani. Lainasi tropic ki lamsingda malaria- gum sandok-e. Laina asina naraba

meeoi amada chikluraba kang amana atoppa amada amuk chikpada shandok-e. Virus asi Flaviviridae kanglupki Flavivirus haiba Genus ki serotypes ga naknaba virus makhal mari (DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3, DEN-4,) gi manungda amana thok-hanbani. Virus makhal mari asi amaga amaga shathina khennaba amadi karigumba laina asina nakhrabadu hekta layengbada khudongchadaba makhalgi virus ni. Lainasi Aedes haiba kang makhal amana shandok-e. Adumakpu kang makhal asida yumda leiba meeoibagi hakchangda chikpana henna pamjaba, ayuk nunghilda chik-kanba Aedes Aegypti haiba asina amukka henna laina asi shandok-halli. Aduga karigumba matamdana (Aedes Albopictus) haiba kang makhal adunasu shandok-e.

Dengue Fever asi khanghoudana laiyou kanna tourakpa, meet mapagi kok shathina chikpa amadi naba, hakchanggi shadong amadi sharu tainafam singda chikpana chingba tourak-e. Dengue hemorrhagic fever na Dengue fever daga henna shathi. Lainasi narabadi ee-tabu, karigumba matamda wantharaktuna

shibanachingba faoba yaorak-e. Ee-tabu matamda ayambana naton, unsha nachingbada tagalli. Karigumba matamda coffee machugumna onthorakpa nattraga khong hambada amuba machugi amangba tarakpasu yao-e. Fivam asi youraklabadi thibong-thiril gi paringda ee-thokle haiba tak-e amasung khudong thiningai oirakle. Dengue na naraba anaba amada ee taraklabadi DHF na nare haiba khanggani. Adubu Dengue na

Dengue Fever asi khanghoudana laiyou kannaba tourakpa, meet mapagi kok shathina chikpa amadi naba, hakchanggi shadong amadi sharu tainafam singda chikpana chingba tourak-e.

narabasingda (DHF natabasing) wanthabagi chang yamna hanthana thok-e. Karigumba yaoraklabadi madubu Dengue Shock Syndrome (DSS) haina khangnei. Angangsingdana laina asi amukka henna khudongthiningai oirak-e. Numit humnidagi mangani faoba lahoyou touraba matungda ee-tarakpanachingba tourak-e. Lainasi narabadi 103°F tagi 105°F youna nattraga 39°C daga 40°C faoba youna numit manganidagi tarukni faoba laiyou tou-e. Adubu laiyou asi humni amasung marini shuba numittadi khara hantharakkani. Aduga mangani shuba numitta amuk kankhatlakkani. Lainasi naraba anaba amada hakchang yamna nungaitaba amadi shontharkpa faogani.

Dengue gi puwari: Dengue haiba wahei asigi hourakfam thirabadi Spanish singna Swahili gi Frence 'ki denga pepo' haibadi leng oipa yadana kanna fattaba bhut pret singna fajin punshinduna thamba, haibasi hainaba hotnabadagi thokkhibani. Masi ihan hanna ing 1827-28 da Caribbean da shandorakkhi. Dengue ga mannaba laiyougi laina amadi thangnabagi

wafamdi matam kayagi mamangdagi thoudok asi ing 1779-80 da Asia, Africa amadi awang thangka America da thengnarakkhi. Masiga chap mannaba laiwongsing atei mahadesh singdasu thengnakhibana laina asi chahi 200 mukki mamangdagi leirakle haina lounei.

Adumakpu laina asigi chap chaba khudam changdam oiba yana thengnakhibadi 1789 dani. Matam aduda Benjamin Ras na laina asibu 'sharu chikpi laiyou' (breakbone fever) haina kourammi. Maramdi laiyou asigi laiong asi hakchang-gi tongsha (muscle) amadi sharugi tainafamsingda yamna kanna naba amadi chikpanachingba (myalgias and arthralgias) tou-e. Masidagi laina asibu sharu chikpi laiyou haina khangnei.

Laina asi kangdagi virus na shandok-halli haibasidi yamna thengthana haibadi 1950 aduwaidata khangba ngamlakkhi. Malemgi anishuba lanjao matungda khunnaigi oirakliba shel-thumgi shokchillaba fivamsingna laina asi malemgi ayamba mafamsingda shandorakpada achouba mateng pangkhi.

Mahadesh ahum asida laina asina narakpadagi laina asi Tropical amadi Sub-tropical gi lamsingda malem sinba thungna, maru oina mee kungna taba sahar amadi khara chaokhatlaklaba mafamsingda nagalli haibasus khanglakkhi. Matam aduda laina asi asuk yamna khudongthiningai oi haiba khanglamde. Lainasi ing 1950 gi aduwaida Philippines amadi Thailand da laichat oina shandorakkhi. Adubu ing 1975 da laina asi pak-shanna shandoraktuna meeo kaya ana layengshangda puduna laikannaba houkhi. Houjikti laina asi Asia gi ayamba mafamsingda shandoraktuna meepainigai oihalle. Maru oina angang oiribasingda laina asina nabadagi layengshangda pukhatlakpangi chang ka-henna yammi. Aduga shibagi changsu angangsingdana helli.

(makha mathanggi chephongda)

ATENBA PAO...

“Conflict situation loisinnaba MAFYF na demand 3 thamkhre.”

Nov. 30: Manipurda leiriba conflict asi loisinnaba Bharat Sarkarda Manipul Youth Forward Front (MAFYF) na demand 3 thamkhre. Demandsing adudi- Bharat sarkarna Manipurda leiriba problem asi Arm Conflict amani haina sakhanga, Manipur da malemgi humanitarian Law chatnaba amadi humanitarian groupsing changba yahanba amadi Manipur gi irang asi democratic oiba maongda loisinba haiba asini.

“Sarkarna lalhoubu thengnabada mannaba mityengna yengdare (IM, PULF amadi Kuki lalhoubasing ainna yade laothokpada yaodare.)

Dec.4: Manipur sarkarna lalhoubasing namthanannaba touriba thourangsingda tongan tonganba lalhoubasingda miyeng chap mannana yengdre. Kangbu karana free da thadokle aduga kangbu kharana ainna yadaba lupni haina laothokkhre. Ministry of Home Affairs na houkhiba date 13 da Indian extra ordinary gazette ki sub section (one) of Section (three) da Manipur gi oina unlawful activities (prevention) Act., 1967 gi makhada houkhiba Nov. gi tang 27 ta Manipur sarkargi Home Department na thokkhibada People's Liberation Army (PLA), amasung masigi Political wing Revolutionary People's Front (RPF), United National Liberation Front (UNLF), People's Revolutionary Party of Kangleipak (PREPAK) amasung masigi /Red Army, Kangleipak Communist Party (KCP) amasung masigi lanmi Red Army amasung Kanglei Yawol Kanna Lup (KYKL) amasung Manipur People's Liberation Front (MPLF) khaktamak yaore. Aduga atoppa

lemhouriba lamdam asida lalhoubasi kuki lalhoubasing, NSCN-IM amadi PULF nachingbadi yaokhidare. Masida sarkar asigi aronba agenda karino haiba hangba yaba wahang ama oiri.

“Indian oina treat toubidari-Justice Shishak.”

Dec. 5: Bharat Sarkarna miyamidamak fajaba policy program kaya yatthoktuna thamlabasu adugumba program kaya Manipur yorakpa matamdadi thabakta onthokpa ngamdana mangli haina Manipur Human Rights Commission gi Chairperson Justice W.A. Shishak na Imphal GM Hall da CNRI Manipur Chapter na sinduna pangthokkhiba Bharat Bikash Yatra 2007 ga mari leinana pangthokpa miyangi mifam amada fongdokkhre. Thouram aduda wa ngaladuna Justice Shishak na makhatana haikhibada Manipurda lairik tamsi hairaga oja leitaba, gari afaba kaya leirabasu lambidi sangari lambigi thaktagi hengattaba, afaba ishing pinaba scheme paikkhatlaga ishing thakpa fangdabakaya lamdam asida thokli. Malem asi science amasung technology da khamthengna chaokhatlabasu Manipur na awang nongpokki atei state singdagi henna khumang chaosinba matam oirabani adubu madusu ngasidi oidre. Manipur gi chahi 2000 gi puwari liduna leibagi kannaba leiroy. Manipurda khundariba kanglup khudingmakki meeoising asi administration dadi India ni hairabasu physically di Indian oina treat toubide haina fongdokkhi.

“Muslim Maheiroi nupising Frock, skirt shetpa yaroi-PULF”

Dec. 6: Manipur gi tongan tonganba mahei tamfamsingda class one gi mathakta tamliba Manipuri muslim mameiroi nupisingna lakkadouriba session 2008 daga houna frock amadi skirt setpa yaroi haina Peoples United Liberation Front

(PULF) na hairi. Lup asigi Information and Publicity Secretary Belal Khanna thokpa cherol amana, Muslim maheiroi nupisingna phanek nattraga sariyat (Islamic Law) na ayaba piraba khonggi khumit khumba salwar tamak setpa yagani haina hairi. Khongthang asi samaj amabu mapung fana semdokpa nattraga semdokpada daita chaona louriba imasing oirakkadouriba maheiroi nupigi fijet chakcha, wangang-sangang amasung chatna-kanglonbu mapung fana semhouba mathou tai khanbadagini haina cherol asina hairi.

“Operation gi mai-yokta leibasing police na phagatkadouri.”

Dec. 6: Assam Rifles amadi Army na Samtal Area da chathariba operation leppu, toubu yaroi haibanachingba NGO singgi mioising masak khangdoklaga fagattuna National Security Act, NSA gi makhada detain tounaba Chief Secretary Jarnal Singh na Manipur Police ki Director General Y. Joykumar da aiba cherol ama piduna khanghankhre hairi.

“Sharmila bu ngaksellagani haina laothokkhre.”

Dec. 8: Arm forces special power act, 1958 louthokkadbanai haiduna leppa leitana khongjang chatharibi Irom chanu Sharmila “Defending the Defense” project kidamak khallaktuna mahakna chathariba khongjang asibu sougatpa utlakkhre. Project asi Switzerland gi Foreign Ministry amasung World Organisation Against Torture na sponsor toubani. Project asi Sharmilana human rights defender oina chatharakkhiba khongjangsibu sakhangbibaga loinana Sharmilana chatharakpa khongjangsing henna kankhat-hannaba mateng pangbani.

(makha page 6 da)

“Manipur dasu International Human Rights Day gi thouram pak sanna pangthokkhi.”

Dec. 10: Meeoibagi haksinggi matangda UNO na declaration ama chatnagadabani haikhiba numit (Universal Declaration of Human Rights) ningsingduna malem sinba thungna pangthoknariba malemgi meeoi bagi haksing gi numit Manipurdasu pak sanna pangthokkhre. Ngasidagi chahi 60 gi mamangda UN gi General Assembly na article 30 yaoba declaration adu thokkhi amadi numit asi malemgi mioibagi haksinggi numit haina palan tourakli. Ing 1948 ki Dec. 10 da UN na matam pumbagi meeoi ba haksinggi oiba warol asi semkhi. Thouram asi Manipur Human Rights Commission, Centre for organization and research education, MAFYF, Threaten Indigenous Peoples Society na pangthokkhi. Amaromdasu Delhi da lup kayaga loinana AMSU na International Human Rights Day ga mari leinana rally chatkhi.

“Arm conflict: Nupi singda chathaba crime singda henna mathou hapli”

Dec. 13: Nupigi maiyokta chathaba meeot mineigi maiyokta leppa thakhai palanga mari leina Women Action for Development na sinduna numit ninigi motor cycle rally Imphal West ki maru oiba mafam 10 romda chatlaba matungda loisinkhre. Street Conner publiciy oina chatthakhiba rally adubu mafam kayada meeoi kayana pukning thougatnakhi. Loinana nupigi maiyokta chatharakpa violence ki maiyokta lepkadabani haina fongdoknakhi.

Malemgi oina yengba miyengda nupishingda chathaba crime

sing maru oina ijat manghanbiba, molestation toubu amadi ijat manghabikhraba matungda hattokpibagi thoudok wathoksing arm conflict leiba leibaksingda thoidok hendokna masing yamna lei haibasi miyam amadi record mayamna pire. Masina taklibadi arm conflict na maram oiraga nupishingda chathaba crime singda henna mathou hapli haibasini. Ngasi malemgi arm conflict leiba leibaksigi manungda India gi state ama oiriba Manipuru amani. Asigumba arm conflict leiba state asida conflict asigi cheitheng fangduna awaba maiyoknaribasinggi manungda nupishinggi masing thingamdana leiri. India govt. na arm conflict ki marumda lamdam asida thamliba meeyamna black law hairaga khangnaba Arm forces special power act, 1958, AFSPA gi makhada security force personal singna nupishingbu ijat manghanbiba amadi ijat manghanbiraba matung hattokpibagi thabak thouramsing leptana chathari. Asigibumba security force ki personal kharana chathaba crime singgi manundagi pallabada 1974 gi Ukhrul khullen gi thoudok, 1986 ki Ukhrul Ngaimu village gi thoudok, 1995 ki Chandel gi thoudok, 1996 ta Takyel Khongbal gi thoudok, 1998 ki Keirenphabi amadi Kakchinggi thoudok, 2000 da Lamdan village, 2001 da Luwangsangbam matai khun, 2003 da Jiribam Uchathel gi thoudok, 2004 da Bamol Kampu amasung 2006 ki Kangabok ki thoudoksing panba yai. Amaromda, lalhoubasinggi makeidagisu meeoi kharana atamnana crime sing asi yaosinduna ningtambagi lantheng asibu lanna unnanbasu yaodaba natte. Asigumba thoudoksing asibu lalhoubasing nadi makhoigi maral leiraba cadre singbu dandi pikhiba nattana security force ki personnel singbudi ainna dandi piba ngamdana leiri. Atei atoppa organization kayanasu Manipur gi mafam akayada thouram asi pangthokkhi.

“Moreha da AR na meechem nupi ot-neikhre”

Dec. 21: Islam dharma chatpasinggi khwaidagi chaoraba kummei oiriba Idul Juha numitta, Muslim Khun, Moreh ward no. 5 ta Moreh da leiba 24 AR gi troop ama laktuna Muslim Khun ward no. 5 tagi Md. Nashir Khan (28) S/O Nahamu bu lalhoubani haina fakhi. AR na mahakpu garida hapkatnaba hotnaringeida Idul Juha gi thouram yaoramba nupi mayamsing houraktuna Nashir Khan meechemni mahak faba yaroi haina AR gi gari adu koisinduna thamkhi. Irang hourakkhiba nupising adubu laksinnaba hotnabada ngamdabadi AR na cheina fuduna amdi tuduna leiba nupisingbu khongup boot na faoba netlaga yamna tamthiba maongda fukhi. Thoudok aduda nupi 8 lom asok apan nangkhi. Meeyam asi laksinnaba hotnabada nongmei round 15 rom blank fire toukhi. Assam Rifles ki thouwong adubu yaningdaba fongdoktuna mafam asigi Muslim Nupisingbi Apex body yaona lup kayana akanba maongda yaningdaba fongdokkhi.

Zeliyarong folk festival pangthokkhre.

Dec. 14: Society for Promotion of community Tasks na sinduna 5 suba Zeliyarong folk festival 2007, None (Longmai) Part III public ground da pangthokkhre. Tongan tonganba cultural troop kayana saruk yaduna pangthokkhiba festival houdokpigi thouram aduda Tamenglong gi MLA, amadi AMUCO gi advisor Dhanabir Laishram na chief guest amasung president oina mathang sitna saruk yakhi. Ngasi malemgi awonba lakliba globalization gi akanba safu asida Manipur gi khunaigi leijaraklaba nat amasung culture bu matou karamna yokkhatkadage haiba wafamga mari leinabasing fongdoktuna nungnangba fongdokkhi.

THE BET (Shen Chanaba)

Autumn season gi matamda nongma businessman millionaire amana magi marupsingda invite touduna tea-party ama sillammi. Tea-party adu lairik-laishu changkhonna heiraba meeoisngna sharuk yarammi. Makhoising adudi—doctor, engineer, lawyer, politician, professor amadi atei hiram kayada khang-heirabasingni. Party aduda mana mana khang-heibasing puthoknaduna wari-watai sannarammi.

Party adugi tangkhai challakpada party aduda tillibasinggi marakta naha oiba lawyer amaga party adubu shilliba millionaire aduga topic amada yamna kanna marei yetnarammi. Topic adudi—”Capital punishment” (khudakta hattokpa) amasung “Life imprisonment” (punshichuppa keishumsangda thamba—matam aduda chahi 25 oirammi) ni. Millionaire aduna hairibana—imprisonment budi capital punishment na henna fei; maramdi—life imprisonment haibasisu khudakta hatte haibagi wani punshi chuppa

keishumsangda leigadabana yamna wana matam shangna lenduna tapna tapna sonjillaktuna shigadouribani. Maram asina matam shangna wagadoubagi sharukpudi khudakta shibana fei haina hairammi. Naha oiriba lawyer aduna capital punishment budi life imprisonment na fei haina hairammi. Aroibadadi makhoi ani adu makhoigi marupsingna khamba yadana mei houna khon ayak ayakpa sijjinnaduna laonarammi. Millionaire aduna naha oiriba lawyer aduda ‘life imprisonment’ na capital punishment dagi henna fei haibadu utpa ngamlabadi \$5 million pigani haina laothoklammi. Lawyer adusu punshi chuppa keishumsangda leiduna life imprisonment oibana fei haibadu utkani haina laothoklammi. Tea-party aduda tilliba marupsingna shakkhi oiduna marup ani adu deed (dalil) ama inarammi. Deed adudi numit kharanigi maungda nahaoiriba lawyer adu punshi chuppa (chahi 25) keishumsangda leiragani; adubu mahakna keishumsangda leiringeida magi mathoutaba potlamsing millionaire aduna pigadabani amasung keishumdangda leibagi matam loibagi nong-nganbaga millionaire aduna hainakhibagi matung-inna \$5 million pigadabani haibasi ni.

Hainakhibagi matung-inna millionaire adugi hingkolgi chidaida keishumsang ama saduna lawyer adu life

imprisonment gidamak keishumsangda changkhirammi. Keishumsangda leibagi ahanba chahi 4 di lawyer adu Political gi oiba lairik kana neinarammi amasung mahak political gi maramda yamna khang-heiraba scholar amagumna political gi wakhal loushing leirammi. Atoppa chahi 4 amadi mahakna music ki maramda neinarammi amasung masha mathanta music instrument singbu karamna sijjinnagadage haibadu tamlammi. Masigi matung chahi 2 amadi mahak yamna wana lellammi. Haibadi—angaoba amagum yamna lao khongdunasu tourammi. Adubu masibu mahakna khudum channabagidamak meditation amasung shajel kanna tourammi. Atoppa chahi 4 amadi mahakna Astronomy gi maramda neinaduna astronomy gi maramda yamna khang-heiba amasu oirammi. Atoppa chahi 4 amana medicine gi maramda neinarammi;

“Capital Punishment” Vs “Life Imprisonment”

aduga atoppa chahi 4 amadana Physics ki maramda neinarammi. Keishumsangda leibagi chahi 25 sugadaba chahi 3 adu mahakna malemda pokkhiba Great People singgi punshi wari, makhoina toukhiba thabaksinggi wari lairik sing amasung malemda thokkhiba thoudok kayagi larik sing paduna lellammi. Asum touna lawyer aduna keishumsangda leiduna sanglaba chahi 25 aduda magi loushing-gyan kaya tansinkhi. Adubu matam asida millionaire adudi millionaire oidre. Fivam asida mahakna hainakhiba \$5 million piba haibadudi piba ngambagi wangmada leikhre. Maram asina mahakna chahi 25 sugadaba nongma watlingeida lawyer adubu hatlage haina chap yungna khallammi. Maram asina meeochik-meeraokhol tadraba athengba ahingda kana khanghan-uhandana lonna torchlight ama paiduna magi hingkolgi chidaida leiriba keishumsang aduda changlaklammi amasung makhol thokhandana keishumsanggi thong adu hangdoktuna ka manungda tapna torch adu kaptuna lawyer aduna tumliba famung aduda chumdring changlaklammi. Matam aduda lawyer adu makoi marang chomba ahal khara oisinna leirammi. Millionaire oiramba nupa aduna asumna khallammi madudi—mon amana mamaida namshinbada shor thingduna

shijakhragadabani. Adubu laina paklaba manba, kuchu taifet taraba, yang-ganglaba lawyer adugi maithong adu urubada nupa aduna karigumba khara khallaklammi amasung thangnaba meetkupta famunggi nakalda thariba yotki table mathakta ayiba chegi makol ama urammi. Madu mahakna tap paikhattuna yengammi. Cheduda iribasingdu mathang manao naina patharaklammi. Cheduda asumna irammi—”Ngasigi ahing asina eina keishumsangda leirakpigi chahi 25 subagi aroiba ni, eina life imprisonment oina leirakpa asida meeoi bana fang-ngamdraba loushing kayamarum tansille, karigumba eina capital punishment na life imprisonment dagi henna fei haina khallamlabadi eina ngasi fangliba kannaraba ihei sing asi fanglamloi, maram asina nanggi \$5 million adu eingonda karisu natte; aduna hainakhiba matamdagi eina minute 10 watlingeida keishumsanggi thong asi thugairaga thoklakkani.” Che adu paba loirabada millionaire oiramba nupa adu mamittagi mapi atakham leitana sintharaklammi.

Mana khallamba wakhalsa lawyer aduna khallambaga khennabaduda yamna ikaijarammi amasung masha mathanta masabu apikpa mee amagum hanthana khanjarammi. Torch light mangal aduda ishi-shina tumliba lawyer adugi maithongda mana yenglubada maithong adu momon nongpagum tourammi amasung yengbagi penba nairamde. Aroibada lawyer adugi maraibakta mahakna chuplamkhi aduga mafamdudagi thoklaktuna thong adu amuk thingjinduna sho lonsillammi. Prap prap laktuna magi famungda tumtharammi loinana mahakna asumna khallammi madudi lawyer aduna nupa thokna toubu matou aduda mahak maithire haibasi yajarammi. Magi apangba wakhal yaodaba adugi nouhouna khallubada hainingai leitana mathanta ikaijarammi.

Mathanggi ayukta mahak yamna thengna tumba hougatlammi, mahakna hougatlapada mahakki servant na laktuna pao tamlammi madudi—ngarang ahinggi nong-ngallamdaida lawyer adu keishumsanggi thong adu thugairaga chatkhre. Servant adugi mamangda faoba ikaikhi. Lawyer aduga hakthengnana unnaduna millionaire oiramba nupa aduna lalle haikhidraba magi mathamoinungdadi ‘lankhre’ haibasi meetkup khudinggi haiduna leihoure.

1st. January 2008, Tuesday

Seireng

Nahakna karigi Norokta kumlugani?
(Sgt. Maj. Rambo)

“Ishabu ishana fattaba lamchat tagi laksinjaba,
Ishana ishabu mashak khangjaba,
Khwaina hundoklaba potpu pairudaba,
Mai paklaba punshi amagi sojeini.”

Meeoibana meeoi bagi lamchat kaothoktuna
Sagi sajat chatnaraktuna, norokki lambida kumthanari,
Eina thajei
Nahak norokki lambida kumba.. Soidana pamlamloi,

Eihak norokki lambida kumba pamde,
Karigi kumlugadouriba ?

Adudi haiyu, karigi norokta kumnariba ?
Thaklabadi shi khangna hubu karigi thakliba ?
Punshibu karigi mammal leitana khalliba ?

Nahak punsibu mammal leitana khanbara ?
Eidi khallamloi haina khalli.

Meet una una, meet punsinduna,
Punshibu amamba ipakta iraknahan-ganu,
Punshigi mammal khangna hingnaba hotnou,
Nahak nashabu norokki lambidagi sarga gi lambida
laknaba
Nahak nashana wahang chama chama hangjou
Madugi paokhum khudingmak mayek lana pijou.

**“EESHING YUSHILLAKLABA HI SIDA
KAYAM KUINA”** (Sgt. Lukhoi)

Laioi khra eikhoigi epu epa kaya
Eramdamsibu ngaknaba,
Mamal naidraba thawai bu thakhiba
Punsibu mamal khangdaba oina ugadra eikhoina?
Eikhoisu makhoigi chada nouda nattra?
Eikhoigi mangda tariba thoudang
Khangsinnada tuminna asum leikhigadra?

Mayai kara nisada tao, mondrang shagat,
E-thak e-rangda hiyang tannaringei
Meenai oiri ningsingluba touda
Meekha polli ningsingluba touda
E-sing yusillaklaba hi sida kayam kuina tongkhigadage?

Mee kha ponbagi awaba khanglaba eina, eikhoina
Mathanggi meerolda kharaba mahaosi tanghanfam thokpara?
Nungai yaibi marang kaiba iram-lamdam
Mathanggi meerolda, eikhoigi suolda
Sinnaramba eikhoigi thoudang nattra?

Ningtamna kanagisu meekha ponda,
Leijaramba eikhoigi iram – lamdam
Meefatta, mayang kangbuna lounam tou,
Loi chanbikhi, loimee oihanbikhi manipuri sing
Nungsi heita otpi neibiri, hatpuri loimee sing
Kayam kuina asumna hingkhisige ?

“Meeyamgi Anishuba Irobot”

L/Cpl. Thompson

Manipur Imagi Mashaigol
Tomthil Ngana Hinglamba
Koloï Nanggi Minglendi
Ngasisu Mutnaidana Leihouri
O! Nungsidako Irobot
Yawol Liklam Taklamba
Meeyam Gi Asengba Luchingba-o //

Loumee Singmigi Ehouna
Luching Magi Wakhalon Oi
Ching Tamgi Apunba Pangalda
Manaba Khunai Lingnaba
Ningtam Meiri Chukhatpiramba
Shaklon Yamba Athouba-o //

Meeyamgi Khanbada Masharuk Oi
Yaifa Mapok Thadoktuna
Ug Takhrabasu Nahakti
Karamba Saklonbu Pukhiba

Apunbagi Lichingna Chetna Punduna
7 Sister Gi Thouburoi Oi
Apunba Ningtambagi Enot Haptuna
Machet-Machet Ki Wakhal
Yaodaba
Maning Tamba Leimayol Amagidamak //

Adubu Ngasidi Athouba
Nanggi Khongul Liduna
Maribak Majatibu Nungsiba Kayana
Khutta Khutlai Paiduna
Yekna Maiyok Yanaba
Palem Panthou Kayabu Thadoklam
Eikhoigi Heyenggi Tunggidamak
Leptana Thoklakkhini
Tunginba Chama-Chamna
Nungsiba Lising – Lising

Yengtharaklo He Athouba !!

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Series Story

1st. January 2008, Tuesday

“Column asi ning-tambagi lanjanga ning-kha tamba pikhraba
leibaksinggi natraga Great People singgi damak thamlabani.”

MAO-TSE-TUNG

China asi malemgi ariba civilizatio
singgi manungda thoidok
hendokpa shingthaningai oiraba leibak
amani. Amuk henna chaothok-ningai
oiribadi, pak chaoraba paring
chumlaba amasung mutpa nairak-
khidra sanglaba civilaization gi wari
amadi mating leiba furup kayana
leitengba asini. Adubu ngakningai
oiraba civilization asi malemgi oiba
loilam sandokpaga lalon-itikki lamjenda
yaoba ngamhoudaba amadi louyam
chabasing gi khubam manungda
leikhibana, malemgi chaokhat
lamjenda yaoba ngamdabadagi
nongchup leibaksingna Chinabu
shayen ngayennarammi. Asigumba
fivam asidagi kannaba ihou kaya ama
mathang mathang hourammi. Adubu
China gi meeyamsinggi awabadi kok-
hanba khak ngamlamde.
Mameithangda Mao-Tse-Tung na
luchingduna Marx ki wakhallonda
yumfam oiraga khutlai paiduna lan
houduna louyam chabagi chatnabi
amadi loilam leingakpu maru fangna
muthattuna mannaba khunai amagi
maning makha tamba leibak ama
shemkhirammi.

Malemgi yawon ihougi puwarida
mamimg leiraba Mao-Tse-Tung ing
kumja 1893 gi December gi tang 26
ta Hunan Province ki manung channa
leiba Shiyangtang County gi Shaoshun
haiba apikpa khung-gang amagi
loumeegi imung amada poklammi.
Maobu pokpa mapabunggi mamingna
Mao Sanseng amasung apokpi
mamagi mamingna Win-Kimei haina
kou-e. Mao-Tse-Tung mapa mama
anigi ahanba fangjaba machanupani
Maogi machin moupwa punna marini
nupa ahum nupi amani. Maogi mama
ibemma thoujal heibi Budhist lainingda
pukning lupchabani.

Mashagi chahi taret
changlakpada lairik iba paba heiduna
henna khangningbagi ihul adu leiba
houraklammi. Masagi chahi nipal
surakpada khunggang-gi School
amada lairik tamba houkhi amasung

hairiba School aduda chahi manga-
muk mahei tamlammi. Mahakna chahi
tarahumdoi surakpada matam aduda,
nongma mot khetnaba amada mapana
Maobu tathina mayamgi mamangda
katan amadi kannadaba haiduna
cheirammi. Maosu ikaiba amadi
saoningbadagi mapada laosillamaga
imungdagi mapanda
chenthorakhirammi. Mapa mama



MAO-TSE-TUNG (1893-1976)

animaksu Maobu mapan youna
tannarammi. Mao na guha amagi
manakta leplaga karigumba
mapabungna manakta
changsillaklabadi guhada
chongthaduna sijagani haina
kihallammi. Mapabungsu lalle haina
khurumgadabani haina Maona
taknarammi, karigumba mapana
fudrabadi mahaksu lalle haina
khurumgani haina khanghallammi.
Asumna yanaba amagi makhada
mapa machagi wathok adu
loishinkhirammi. Thoudoksidagi
Maona chaoraga para ama farammi
madudi mee amana mahakki fangfam
thokpa hakkidamak thouna leina
mai yok yarabadi achumbadu fanggani
aduga kiganba pangdaba oina
leiragana magi hak adu matpikhi
haibasini.

Atoppa thoudok amana Maona
tamlakhiba khungganggi primary
School adudani. School dugi Chinese
gi para takpa ojadu maheiroi singbu

tamthina fuganba amasung tathi
taoina touganba oja oirammi.
Maramsidagi ojadubu singnaduna
Maona mayumda changdaduna
saharromda chenkhirammi. Numit
humnisubada imung manunggi
meeoisngna thengnaduna School da
amuk hanjinhankhi. Toudok asidagi
School gi oja adugi tamthiba lichat
sajat adusu faraklammi amasung
mapasu wa khara khara ngangnaba
yaba houraklammi. Mao gi pendaba
utpaga maong adu mai pakpa ama
oirammi. Thoudok asinasu Mao gi
punsida ithil ama pirammi. Maogi
punsgi anganba sarukta pakhiba wari
lairiksing adudi Monkey, All New Are
Brother And The Romance Of The
Three king ni. Hairiba lairiksing asina
Maogi tunggi yawon-gi punsida
amasung wakhallonda achouba ithil
ama pirammi.

Maona masagi chahi 14 surakada ahal
lamansinga haina singnaduna masagi
chahi 20 surabi nupi amabu
luhongbirammi. Adubu yumbanbana
Maobu fajinduna tamba ngamlamde.
Masagi chahi 17 surakpada lairik
makha tamthanaba Dongsan province
ki konung oiriba changsagi Shiyang
Shiyangda Middle School da chankhi.
Ing sok 1911 da Feudal Monarhy bu
maithiba pikhiba Revolution gi New
Army da chahi animakhai amagasu
thabak touduna leirammi. Ing sok
1913 da Hunan Fourth Province
Normal School da lairik makha
tamtharammi. Ing sok 1918 da Mao
graduate loirammi. Naha oiriba Maona
The All Learning haina khangnaba
Chinese Feudal Culture amasung The
New Learning haina khangnaba
nongchuplomgi Bourgeoisie
Democracy animakpu ningthina
neinarammi. Confucess, San Yat Sen,
Leo Tolstoy, Crotokina na irambasing
neinabana Mao da anouba inot
happada nattana magi wakhal
mapung marei fahanbada achouba
mateng oirammi.

(Makha mathanggi chephongda)

Published by Army Education Department, PLA

Meeoi khara-khakna Chinglai bu ki

China asi ikhang khanghoudana meeyamna kinaramba meetyeng adu kokkhre. Chahi kayamarum, Beijing gi luchingbasing amadi diplomat singna kanna hotnaduna makhoigi maramdam asi nungshi chaoba thuojal heiba, houna lonchat fajaba amadi afaba yumthangnaba ama oina uhannaba kanna hotnari. Houjikti malemgi oiba thakta mot louduna pangthokkhiba survey amagi matung inna makhoigi hotnajamal adu mahei yalli haina utli. Matam amada mee-oi kanglup kayana wakhal munna toudana thamoigi yaningdabagi ihulda China na hougatlakhiba asi makhoigi lalon-itikta lamba oiriba, puwarigi liklamda amadi leingaklonda yeknaba oiriba pumnamakki mang takningai oiragani haina ngangnaramba adusu nemthakhre. Matam asimaktada asigumba Beijing na chatnariba anouba thouwonggi campaign asibu President Hu Jintao na haiba wafamgi matung inna takliba ihou asi "Shanti gi ihouni" hairiba asida yamdrabada malemgi akoibada leiriba meeyam kharagi wakhal hakchangdi humduna pubagum touri.

Chicago Council on Global Affairs amadi World Public Opinion Organization ani punduna malemgi mafam kayada leiriba research center singga loinana meeyamgi mot lounaba pangthokkhiba poll aduda maru oina fangkhiba wafamdi survey toukhiba leibak nipandagina tamarigi ayamba meeyamna senmitlongi maikaida Chinana United States pu akaknaba matam kharagi manungda tannaduna hengatlagani haina houjik thajanari – adum oinamak tunggi asha ashigida makhoina thousharubadi toude. Leibak khudingmakki mot pirakhiba mee saruk ahum thokpagi amadagi tadana China na chaokhatlakhiba asi "onna teinabamak" oina louri aduga leibak ayambada leibada mot loukhibada mee ayambanadi afa fatta animak leigadaba natraga afaba ngakta oirarakkani haina thajanari. Masi hai haiduna chinglaigumlaba China asi

nungsiraba panda(shawom) machagum onkhre haibadi natte.

Tasengnamak itha thajadana madugi onna teinabada – survey asina amukkasu leibak ayambada leiriba mot pirakhiba meeoisingna China gi mapanda leiba ayamba Asian singna China na magi lamgi ngamkhei wangmada ningthina mathou khangna thabak paikhatlakanni haina thajaba ngamdari, Beijing na military mapanggal chaothoklakpa asida mipaiduna, Asia gi lamdamda US ki lanmeena houjik houjik leisilliba asibu sougatli. Asigumba thajadaba asi mayek lana unananaba eikhoina asumna khannaba yai, madudi hiram asida Chinana malemgi oina fangliba masing asi miyengda United States na fangliba aduga chap mannei- maramdi 1990 dagi Iraq ta malemgi meeyamgi yaningdaba marakta mangak kanna chathakhiba Iraq lanna maram oiduna makhoigi popularity asi asum nemtharakli. China amadi USA leibak animak survey toukhiba leibak taradagi taramangana malemgi thajaba yadaba leibakki singda challi.

Asumna China gisu mamangda toukhiba militarygi asoibana thihankhiba masak adu fagatnaba hotnabada Beijing na tougadaba thabak touduna leiri. Malemgi thakta China na matonda kakhatlakli amadi makhoi madugidamak tunggi asaga loinana ningthina hotnari haina survey asi toubada saruk yakhiba University of Maryland's program on International policy gi director Steven Kull na hai.

Amabu oirabasu leibak asigi khongfam asi China na malemda revolution semdokkhiba matamdagi houraduna mahakki fivam asi asum fagatlakki. Houjikna sanapot amadi TV nachingba mammal hongna leibak singda thadokli. Aduga Chairman Mao buna nungchup leibakta criminal singgi photo gallery makokta thaml.

Survey asina utliba maru oiba wafamdi China na wangkhatlakli haibani, malemgi shaktida achouba

ahongba ama lakle haiba takpa thoudok amani. Kanna hotnaraba tungda malemna shak khanglakpani haina amuksu Kull na hai.

Masigi onna teinabada, 1980 gi matamda Japan na economic gain ama oina hougatlakhiba matamda, matam aduda toukhiba opinion poll singna utkhibadi houjik oiriba fivam asidagi matam aduna meeyamda henna nungaitaba langtaknaba pokhankhi.

Free trade asi tasengna Chinagi apambagi manung challi amadi foreigner singna madu una ukhide. Asia manungda leiriba citizen singna Chinag a free trade ki agreement tounaba henna pammi aduna maduda makhoina ka henna apanba pide, haiba survey asina utli. South Korea dagi mot pirakhiba meeo tangkhai henbana makhoigi yumthangnariba achouba leibak asiga free trade tounaba sougatli, khudam oina Thailand dadi asumna China, Japan amadi United States ka asigumba yanaba sougatpa masing asi chada 60 oi. Matou asumna, survey toukhiba Chinese singnasu Japan amadi United States ka free trade tounabada chap manana sougatli. Amadi houjik houjik China ga iroinana Asia region Tokyo dagi Mumbai faoba sandoktuna leiriba supply chain dagi atoppa mafam kayada sarakpa pot chei kaya assemble tounaba mafam ama oiraktuna thokliba trade boom asigi mityengda yenglabadi pumnamak asigi wanhathok sengna uba ngami. Survey asidagi fanglakpa folna asumnasu utli madudi mahousaga manadana yangna chaokhatlakliba khongjel asiga iroinana mamangeida sendan lambida lamba tounaramba singsu punna thabak touminnarakli.

Asia gi manungdadi, mayaithangba leibak singga athingba leitaba lalon itikki mari thamnaba asi khara pamdana ui. America macha

(makha page 9 da)

Meeoi khara-khakna ...

chada 56 lomnadi China ga free-trade tounaba asi pamde. Mapan leibakta pithokkhibagi amasung hidannabagi kabadagi loinana United States amasung Europe ngakthokningbadagi tapna tapna wangkhatlakliba sentiment lakpadagi yaningdaba asi faorakpani.

Survey asida saruk yadaba leibak Africa dadi China na khwaidagi chaoba mapan leibakki peisa thadaba amadi lalon itikki marup ama oina chaokhatlakpa asi thoujal fangba ama oina yengbasu yai, 2006 ki mameida Shanghai da pangthokkhiba China amadi Africa gi summit ta Africa gi leibak 48 dagi luchingba kaya lakki, makhoi kayamarumna Beijing na Africa ga lalon itik tounariba chang asi sharuk ani hengattuna 2010 da \$100 billion da hengatkani haiba wafambu thagatnakhi. Adubu China gi raw material damak thiba wakhal amadi makhoigi ahongba phi-rol amadi atoppa pot singna Africa gi yumgi keithelda wai-chairakpada mipaiba poklakki amadi Africa gi economy asi pot chei puthokkhibadamak oiba oina adumak leiduna 1960 gi manufacturing led revival Asia adu keidounungda fangba (tanba) ngamlaroidara haina mipainari.

Africa gi khwaidagi henna amadi meeot-meeneidada yumfam oiduna panba regime sing Beijing na yamna yasinnanaba hotnaba asinasu malemgi meeyamna chingnanaba machak ama oihalli. May 2007 da G8 ki industries da khumang chaosillaba shaktisingna Beijing gi "Official lending practices" haina khangnaba China na Africa da exploration toubaga amadi mining toubaga hak adu fangnabagidamak piba senthang adubu cheksingadabani haikhrabani, maramdi masina Africa leibakpu sendonna khwang koihalli. Sudan gi meehat meepun kallaba government asibu China na sougatpa asinasu maram oiduna malemda China gi shaktam asi sok-hanba amasu oiri. China na leibak asida energy amadi hydropower project paikhatnaba-gidamak \$ 2.5 billion sellep oina thadari (masi Chinana amuktada

thadaba khwaidagi chaoba peisani) amadi 2007 April da leibak asigi militarygi mari fagatnabasu yanakhi.

Nongchup leibakki pressure da handakta China na Darfur da makhoigi special envoy thaduna ungkhatnariba adu santainanaba hotnakhi- adubu hotnabagi mahei adudi fangdri-masinasu Chinana malemgi thajabagi thakta karigidamakta nemna leiribano haibada mateng oigani. Asia manungdasu China asi North Korea amadi Burma gi meeyam namthaba leingakpu sougatpagidamak khudong chadaba mayoknari. US ki military na East Asia da leisiba asina lamdam asida leiriba leibak singgi maruoiba hiram kayada singnarakpa yai haiba khangna-khangna – Thangei sengna America gi Cold-war matamgi security umbrella haiba safam adu region asida chatnaba yana support tounari haiba asi survey asina takle.

Khudam loina South Korea da, mot pirakhiba meesing chada 67 na GI sing asi region asigi mara ingna tapna leibada apanba oigani haina mot piri adum oinamak achumba asi leidunasu atoppa saruk 74 amana US ki troop ki masing asi hengat-hanba natraga tungdasu makha tana adum leithahanba pamli (houjik houjik North-East Asia da maruoina Japan amadi South Korea da US ki combat personnel 75000 thamduna leiri).

Survey asina China ga Japan ga wakhal miyeng khetnaba utthorakpa asini. Tokyo gi anouba hakchinba military gi firep asida Chinese singna nungaitaba faori amadi sovereign right ama oinna lan thadokpa "peace constitution" haiba wafambu nouhanana khannaba yaba wafam lakpa asini. Poll asigi matung-inna Chinese singna asumana khalli madudi Japan na military chaokhat-hallakpa asi century amagi mamangda imperialist power ama loikhiba khongthang aduga chap mannei haina khalli. Adubu China gi wangmada leiba mioi khara khaktamak masibu yaningba fongdok-e. Survey aduda, Beijing amadi

Washington dagi henna Tokyo meeyamna malemgi afaba citizen ama oina lou-e. Leibak 9 dagi 16 na asumna hai, makhoina Beijing amadi China dagi henna Tokyo na malemgi oina amaga amaga afaba mari thamnaba hotnabada daita leina thabak tourakkani haina thajei- adubu South Korea gi 81 % na amadi China gi 79% hairiba asigi onnateinaba mityeng thaml.

Marak asida 2006 ta Pew Global Attitudes Project kidamak survey toukhiba Japanese 93% na Asia da China gi military na chaokhatlakpa asibu afaba oina loude. Khwaidagi ngakningai oiba amana changchatta Chinese singna masagi leibak asigi selthum fagatliba asigi, matangda atoppa malemgi leibak ki mee-oi singdagi henna asha pikna thamba asini. China gi mayaigi lamgi meeo tangkhai amakhaklomtana China na sel-thumgi lamda United States pu tannaba ngamgani haina thajaba thamm, masi changdamnabada United States tana 60% ni aduga Israel dana 75 % ni. Masi mapan leibakki mee-osing khangba ngamdaba khara Chinese na khangba ngamdabadagi oiba, natraga Confucian gi pari puri chatnabi nollukpaga loinana makhoigi leibakki maipakpa mayam aduda nollukpa utpa oirambasu yai. Ningba kaiba asigi khwaidagi araiba wanhathok haibabu – China gi sel-thum fagatpa – amadi leibak asigi "peaceful rise" haiba asigi maramda ngangna-saknariba asi mapan leibakta chaona ngangnabagumna mayum leibak China dadi ngangnade.

Masi Chinese singna leibak asina chei kharakliba asibu natheihankhiba yaba singnarakpa mayam adubu henna mamut tana khangba ngambadagi oirambasu yai. Atoppa khunaigi thoudok thabakki lamda tokpa oirambasu yai ; madudi Chinese sing asina chumnatagi masa masagi oiba apamba mangsing fangnaba hotnabada makhoigi leibak asi magi sor honba Chinglai natraga matu panba panda bear oigadouribara haina khangba sangdaba oirambasu yai ■