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**"ATHOUBA SINGNA KATTHOK-I, YAOLNA KHUMANG CHAGSILI"**

# YAOFAM TAKPA

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# HOUJIKKI MEEROLNA ATHOUBASINGGI KHONGGUL LIRIBARA ?

August 13 na lakpada ariba  
Apuwaribu nouhounana  
mayon chonghallaknaba  
athoubasingbu ningsingba  
numitni. Manipur gi khunnaina  
leirimakhei kaongamlaroidaba  
ing kumja 1891 ni, athouba ipa  
ipusingna maithigani khangna  
khangna mayoknaduna mathwai  
katthokliba karigidamakno  
haibasi ngasigi meerolna  
neinaduna makhoina pamjaramba  
khunnai asina maromdom  
maning tamna leijanabani  
haibasi khangminnabaga loinana  
makhoina pamjaramba adu  
ngasigi meerol eikhoina tung  
illibara haibagi wahang hangjaba  
yaba matam adu oire.

Houkhiba ing kumja 1891 gi  
Manipur gi ipa ipusing aduna  
British ki mayokta thengnakhiba  
lan adu ima leibak Manipur  
gi ningtambada British na  
singnarakpadagini haibasi yamna  
mayek sengle. Masimakna meekha

ponbada heinaraktraba athouba  
ipa ipusing aduna mathwai  
faoba katthokpa ngamkhibani.  
Ima leibak kannabagi akhakpa  
leitana lanthengnaraba  
matungda maithibadagi athouba  
luchingpurel Jubaraj Koireng  
amasung General Thangal British  
ki lanfa oina faduna, achumba  
wayel toudana Feidabungda 13  
August, 1891 gi nungthil pung 5  
taba matamda meeyam mangda  
(houjikki Bir Tikendrajit Park)  
ta thouri yanduna hatkhi. Lanfa  
oina fakhiba meei iningthou  
Kullachandra yaona 23 Andaman  
Nicober Island da loi thakhi.  
Kajao Jamadar Niranjan amasung  
Charai Naga lanfamda thawai  
thakhi. Anglo Manipuri Lan asigi  
aroiba lanfam oikhiba Khongjom  
lanfamda Paona, Chinglensana,  
Heirangkhomjam Senggoi, Keisa  
Jamadar, Khumbong Major,  
Loitongba Jamadar, Meiraba,  
amasung Yaiskul Lakpa mareibak  
ningba athoubasing thawaina

pontha pikhi. Meeoi cha kaya lan asida asok apan nangkhi.

Adubu laibak thibadi ing kumja 1949 gi 15th October da Manipur na India da tinkhiba matungdagidi oijaba thiba luchingba, leibak ningba, lairik heiba saba kharana ipa ipusing aduna ningtamba ima Manipur gidamak ee kattuna thengnakhiba lantheng asi Bharat ki ningtam lanthenggi manung chanbani hairakpasina ngasigi meerolna athouba ipa ipusinggi puwaribu natheiduna chatkhiduna Manipur furupki lichat mangsillaklagani. Tasengbamakti houkhraba puwari oikhraba ipa ipusinggi punsirolga houjik leiriba meerolgi punsirolga yengnabada hainingai leitana khennare. Ngasigi meerol asida oidaba ngangba, aranba toubu, lannata khanba, oija-oithak thiba meei thoklakpana ipa ipusingna tambiramba thaksi-khasi thousaraktre, khunnaigi kayatsing illaktre. Eikhoigi pukkei-langei oijaramba heipal-leipalsing, sakei, uchek-wayu kayana eikhoibu thadoktuna chatkhiba chahi kumja yamkhre. Masina leibak khunnai asi maning hanthare. Aduna Manipur gi fivam asida ngasigi meerol eikhoina ipa ipusinggi

khonggul lidragadi chaokhatpa khunnai haibadu keidoungeidasu oiba ngamloi. Matam amada Manipur na ing tapna yaibi marang kaina pallambagi maramdi ipa ipusingna sa landa mathouna faba heisingbata nattana leisemlon, khunnailon, senmitlongi maramdasu henna khang heibanani. Masimakna lamdam asigi meepum khudingmak houna lonchat khangba, thaksi khasi naiba, minggou fajabana malemda atangba tamjaningai oihallibani.

Maning hallaklaba leibak khunnaibu manglomda chingkhatke hairabadi ipa ipugi khonggul libana yaifaba oigani. Ipa ipugi khonggul lige hairabadi eikhoi achumba chatpa tai. Achumba haibasi icham chamba natte, thamoisengna, thawai yaona, amaga amaga thamoitinnana thabak thouram kayabu mayong yaminnaba aduni. Pukning wakhalna achumba tourage khallakpa matamda maikei kayadagi pirakpa singnaba pumnamak mangda leppa ngamloi. Ichin-inaobu kanningba, ireikai chaokhathanningba, furup kanglup kuchu laining khaidana hingminnaba, tangdu-leitaba ikhunnai ama oihanningba, senmitlonda, leingaklonda,

khunnairola, pumnamakta meekha ponningdaba, ningtamba punsirol amada ikhunaina ireibakna oiningba hingningba pamba achumbani. Ima leibak nungsiba haibasida eikhoigi thamoi, wakhal, lu-tong pumnamakta 'achumba' maru hunba chang-i. Laioikhraba ipa ipu maichou kayagi chatna kanglon eikhoi ngaktuna tunginba tai. Pammi haiba, thawai yaoba sabatana achumba haibadu fangba oithokloi. Ipa ipugi khonggul liduna chinga khutka mannana ithoudang pangthoklabada kanana Manipur macha eikhoibu lamba paba ngamgani. Maram asina ngasigi meerolna Manipur furupki lichat mangsillakle haina akiba poknaraklaba matamsida ing kumja 1891 gi British ki mayokta soknakhiba Manipur gi ningtamba kanjanaba thengnakhiba landu amuk hanna yengkhatpa mathou tare. Eikhoigisu leibak khunnai, civilization ama leiramba matamda furupkisu lichat ama leirammi. Ing kumja 1500 dagi leirakpa Henry Yule na yeklaga thamlamba Manipur gi ngamkhei thugaibagi hak kanagi mafamda leite.

Mameithangda 1891 gi lan oirakkhiba ing kumja 1890

gi konung lanhou asi mapan thongda ningthou Surchandra gi machin manaosing kallak yengthinaba, mityeng paktaba, masagi oijabata khanba amasung Surchandra na meechang meekhai naiba, meecham meeyamgi khollao thouoidabadagi ayamba thokkhibani haijarabasu tasengnamakki Bharat ki ningthou panba leibak pumnamak lousillaklaba British na Manipur su makhoigi khubamnungda pusinba haiba Viceroy Lord Lencedown gi game plan amagi manungda Manipur gi ningthou machasingna po kanglubagi watani. Fivam asi oiraknabagidamak chahi kaya changna makhoi masel tinnaba yadanaba ningthou machasinggi thammoida British na hu kamsinkhi mameida madugi mahei chaduna Manipur British ki khubamnungda takhi. Ing kumja 1890 gi September gi 21 gi konung lalhou aduda British na loukhiba thoudang adu ngasisu malemgi chaokhatlaba meeyamna neinabada angakpa oiri. Lalhou aduda Kullachandra bu ngakpikhi aduga lalhou yao-i haibagi matik chaba khudam changdamsu puthokpa toudana lanhoudugi luchingbani haiduna Tikendrajit puna faraga loi thanaba

hotnakhi. Amaromda, Assam gi chief commissioner Quinton na Tikendrajit fanaba hotnarubadu achouba asoiba amani haina matamdugi India govt. amasung British govt. na khannakhi. Kanagumba kharana konung lanhou adu fam amadi power pambadagini hainarabasu British na kanna maral siriba Tikendrajit tadi madugi onna teinabani.

Lanhou loisillakpada hanglaba ningthou khuvam adu mahakna pamlamlabadi yetpinaba kana leitana Tikendrajit na fanglamba yabani. Adubu Tikendrajit ki wakhalda madu pokkhide, mayambung Kullachandra da ningthou khuvam sinnathokkhi. Ningthou macha oina poklaga ningthou khuvam kallaktaba meoi Manipur dasu pokkhi haiba malemgi ningthoumacha singgi puwarida mayek lana iramkhi. Masigi mathakta Tikendrajit na mayambung Surchandra amasung atei machin manaosingbu hatnabagi wakhal leikhide. Karigumba leiramlabadi madu mahakna Surchandra na British residency da leiringeida nattraga Silchar younabagi lambida pangthoklamba yai. Ing kumja 1891 gi March 24 da British na

Tikendrajit pu fanaba landarakpa aduda British sing sathina maithikhi. Maithiba adu adukki matik chaokhre. Madudi British ki loilam sandokpaga puwarida Manipur macha singna makhoida tambikhiba lesson adugum kanagumba leibak nattraga leingak amattana toukhidri hairi. British na malemgi chatnabigi wangmada Manipur da landakhiba amadi chatthakhiba wayel adudagi khara theidoklaga 1891 gi lan aduda Manipur na maithikhibagi maram thibada thoidokna luroi. 19 suba chahi cha loiramdai asidadi British asi malemgi khwaidagi mapanggal kanba furup haibadu oiribani. British Empire da numit tade haibadu matamsida chap chana thoklarabani. Maram aduna Manipur gumba leibak macha asidi thamkhraga India, Burma gi achouba lanmeesing faobana thingba ngamkhydraba British power ni. Matam aduda Manipur gi sagol tongba lanmee tharaga apunba kangfalgi regular lanmee lising 5000 romdagi hellamde. Maram aduna British ka mayoknakhiba lan aduda Manipur na maipakpa ngamlaroi haibasidi masana tajarabani. Adum oinamak, matamduda leiramba Manipur gi lalluptagi

semgatpa lanmee lising 12 aduna karigidamak Anglo Manipur war aduda saruk yakhidabano amadi matamduda sana konungda sijinnadana leirambadagi British na fagatkhiba yamlaba khutsu kutlaising amasung irregular lanmee lising 12 aduga punna lan aduda sijinnaramlabadi kari oiramba yabage haibasi mareibakpu nungsijaba Manipuri pumnamakki thammoida matam chuppagi oina hangdunata leihouragani. Adubu kanagumba kharanadi mathakta pankhiba lanmee amadi khutlaising adu sijinnaramlabadi ing kumja 1891 gi March 24 da British pu Manipur machasingna khurumhankhiba lesson adu amuk hanna tambiramba yabani hainari.

Ing kumja 1891 gi ngasisu hingliba lichat natraga fidam ama haiba taragadi matamdugi laioikhraba Manipur machsingna mareibakki ningtamba ngakpa haiba mathoudang adu pangthoknaba hotnabada mai pakpa natraga maithiba thirudana pokngamdana pokpani hainariba meeobagi thawai pammuba leitana katthokpa ngamkhiba aduni. Oijaba thibasinggi mityengdadi achumba haibasi maipakpana leppaduni. Makhoina taionaba,

ningkhairaba furup ama semba pammi. Ing kumja 1891 gi fajaraba fidam kayana matamdugi apikpa, asoiba pumnamakpu kupsinduna lakkhi. Achouba fidamdu kaothoklaga apikpa asoibadu henna chaothokhanba haibasi scientific oide, lam loichanbasingbu pelhannaba touba meenaigi lichatni furupki lichat natte. India da ningtam ihou Bangali singna mei chuduna lakkhi. Surendranath Banerjee dagina Arbindo Ghosh yaona Bangali furupna fidamgi masak oina mangak thanggattuna yenglakhiba kanglupti ing kumja 1891 gi Manipur gi athoubasingni. J.Roy na mahakki puwari ibada nattana 1891 da Bengal da fongba chefong khudingda nungtigi kangdana 1891 gi Manipur gi athoubasingbu thagattuna ikhidaba thibada wagani. Ningtam ihougi fibanda yengba tarabadi Hindustan singna hainei- Bangali singna ngasi khanbadu, Hindustan na hayeng khanba hougani. 1891 na hairi- Manipur machana ngasi khankhibadu Bangali na hayeng khanba hougani. Ing kumja 1891 gi Anglo Manipur lanna piriba paojeldi ngasigi Manipur meekap thoklo-nasabu sak khanglo haibani. ■

# INDIA GI AZADI KA AMRIT MAHOTSAV THOURAMGA MARI LEINABA WAFAM KHARA

**H**oukhiba chahi 2021 gi March 12 dagi India leingakna mahakki leibakna British ki makhuttagi maning tamba fanglakpaga chahi 75 mapung farakpaga mari leinana “Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav” haina ming thonba thouram ama India gi kachin-koya sin thungna pangthoktuna lakli. Thouram asi chahi asigi August 13 dagi 15 faoba **HAR GHAR TIRANGA** (yumthong khudingda machu ahumgi firal) Kangleipak/Manipur gi yumthong khudingdasu paihannaba India gi mahut sinba Manipur leingakna akanba maongda thabak paikhatlakli. Manipur leingakna thouram asigidamak India gi firal 6,65,500 muk mathou taba yai haina pari (yumthongsingda sijinnagadaba- 6,12,802; School-4617; College/University amasung Polytechnic- 128; Anganwadi Centre/Child Care Institutes- 11580 loinana leingakki amasung lanai building singda paihangadaba-4631). Asigumba maonggi sem-saba thourang asi mamangda amukta thokkhidri loinana thouram asiga

mari leinana Manipur gi ningtamba puwariga mari leinaba wafam khara ireichasinggi maru oina eikhoigi hougatlakliba lamdam asigi maion chumlakkadouriba ichil-inao amadi ichal-ichesinggi mafamda paodamjari. India leingakpu mahut silliba lamdam asigi thou puba amasung akhang ahei kayana lamdam asigi puwarigi masak asi India gi puwarigi fibannungda thamlaga yengba, yengnaba hotnaba amadi wahanthok pibagi thouong ama lisang sitna chattharakpa uba fang-i. Eikhoina asigumba puwaribu serannana yengba mityeng asi keidounungda sougatte. India amasung Manipur ani asi tongan-tonganba political entity ni haibasi leibak ani asi semgatlakpaga puwari amasung international law na taseng tasengna takli.

July, 1947 da British Parliament na pass toukhiba Indian Independence Act na India amasung Pakistan haina khangnaba dominion ani semkhi. Asigumba nouna semgadouriba Indian Dominion asida Bombay,



Madras, UP, CP, Bihar, Eastern Punjab, Western Bengal, Assam, Delhi, Ajmere, Merwara amasung Coorg yaori. 14 August, 1947 ki ahing nongyaida India da British ki leingak loire. Matou asumna Kangleipak/Manipur da August 14 gi ahing nongyai chap chana British leingakki meehut Mr. G. Stewart na Kangleipak/Manipur gi ningthouda leingakki thoudang sinnakhi amasung matou asumna Kangleipak/Manipur gi maning tamba hanjinkhi. August 15 gi ayukta Ningthou Bodhachandra amasung mahakki loinabi Ishwari Devi anina Kangla da irat thouniga loinana Pakhangba pafal chingkhattuna Manipur gi ningtamba hanjillakpa adu leipak meeyamda khanghankhi. Matang asida hek-hek chamamnaba pokkadaba maongda India leingak amasung masibu sougatpa lam asigi yaitong-khamdongbani haiduna leiriba meei khujok kharana tattana sijinnaba wahei amadi Manipur gi matam adugi Ningthou Bodhchandra na Standstill Agreement amasung Instrument of Accession haina khangnaba cherol da August 11, 1947 ta mangjounana khuyek pikhrabana 1947 ki August 15 dagi Manipur asi India gi saruk ama adumak oikhre haiba asini.

Eikhoina matang asida hanna-hanna yengdaba yadaba wafam amadi

Manipur na manglamchattagi houna India gi saruk ama oiramba taragadi Indian history gi lamaida aduga maru oina India gi lemjaningai oiraba mahakki ningtam ihougi puwarida Manipur puwarina karigi lachallamdribano haiba asini. Kumja 1891 gi Manipur-British anigi marakta soknakhiba langi wari India gi puwarida karamba mafam pibage haiba eikhoina mayek sengna khang-i. Ahoiadum makhoigi mityengda Manipuri sing asi ee khourangba, chaokhattaba, hingcha yaitamba furup oina loukhibani. British Parliament ta akanba maongda debate tounakhrbasu matam adugi India gi ningtam ihougi luchingbasingna Manipur gi wathok adu makhoigi leibakki ihougi agenda oina keidounungda yengkhide. Masina adumak Manipur asi India gi saruk ama oina keidounungda India gi luchingbasingna loude amasung Manipur na India gi saruk ama oirakte haiba wafam mayek senghalli.

Ahanba Anglo-Burma War (1824-1826) ki matamdagi Manipur amasung British anigi marakta achetpa mari leiduna lakkhi. Makhoigi marakta leinaba mari asi animakki kannabada yumfam oiraga semba marini. Manipur na mari asidagi British ki mafamdagi khutlaigi mateng

fangduna yumthangnabadagi pirakpa singnaba kaya ngakthokpa ngamkhi aduga British ki frontier lamdamda mara taba punsi marel ama leihanbada Manipur na achouba thoudang yakhi. British tagi Manipur na khutsu-khutlaigi mateng fanglagasu India gi atei state singda tounaba adugumna kumja 1891 langi mamangda Manipur na British ki makha ponba natraga makhoida loipot kabagi puwari amatta leikhide. Maram aduna Manipur gi puwari amasung British ki makhada leiramba India gi state singgi puwari asi apunba India gi puwarigi fibannungda pusinba amasung neinanaba hotnaba asi aranba puwari semjinbani hairoidoubagi maram leite.

Kumja 1891 gi Kangleipak/Manipur amasung British anigi marakta soknakhiba lan asi eikhoigi puwarigi khongchatta ningtamba ngaknaba lamdam asigi laioikhraba ipa ipusingsingdugi khwaidagi wanglaba katthokpangi khudam amani. Kanagumba kharana lan asibu fambal meekanabadagi thoklakpa muknabana oihallakpa thoudok macha amana eikhoigi ningtamba manghankhibani haina utnaba hotnei. Adubu eikhoina matam adugi Manipur amasung mahakka yumthangnaba leibaksinggi fivam yengba matamda makhagi fivam

asi soidana ugani. British na kumja 1824 da Assam, aduga kumja 1885 dana Burma lousinkhraba matungda maikei asomda masagi ningtamba mangdana leihouriba leibak asi Manipur khakta ngaihourabani. Burma lousillaba matungda British ki mityengda leiramba Manipur gi maru oiba adusu mangkhre. Ahoiadum kangfalgi lambida Burma chatnabagidamak British na Manipur gi ayaba hek hek niramba adu makhoigi thak hanthaba oina loubagi ningdol pomba mayoknarambani. Aduna pambei ama sijinnaduna Manipur gi ningtamba yotsinnaba hotnaba asi makhoigi tangaiwadaba ama oikhi. Asigumba tanfam asida Manipur gi manunggi oiba fivamsingna British ta khudong chaba pikhi amasung kumja 1891 gi lan thoknabagi maram oikhi. Lamba yadaba lan oikhibana Manipur na British ki makhutta maithiba nangkhi, adubu fongna haidrabasu Manipur gi matangda British ki thousilda asoiba leikhi haiba yajaba oina Manipur bu makhoigi haktengnaba leingakki thousil makhada thamkhide.

Meekha pollaba leibak ama oidunasu Manipur gi leipakki apunba masak adummak lengdana leikhi. Aduna British na India thadokpa thouong adugumna British ki dominion agent na August 14-15, 1947 ki ahing

nongyaida Manipur gi ningthou da ningtamba leibak oire haibagi cherol sinnaramlibani. Kumja 1947 ki August 15 gi matungda chatnarakpa Manipur leingak asi Manipur States Courts Act, 1947 amasung Manipur Hill People's Regulation, 1947 da yumfam oi amsung makha chattharakpada Manipur Constitution Act, 1947 na piba provision singda yumfam oikhi. Manipur Constitution Act, 1947 ki matung inna 1948 gi June thada meekhal pangthoktuna 18 October, 1948 da Manipur gi ningthouna warol piduma ningtamlaba Manipur gi mapung faraba National Assembly thabak paiba houkhi. Manipur na masagi constitution amagi makhada leingak ama leikhraba matam asida India gi oinadi masagi constitution sembagi thourang yatpa loidriba matamni. Matang asida Government of India gi Ministry of States na July, 1948 da fongba White Paper on Indian States haina maming thonba report ta Manipur gi pak chaoba asi square mile 8,626 oiba amasung meesing 512,069 na khundaba aduga India gi merger nattraga integration gi thourang amattana konsindaba lamni haina yamna mayek sengna panduna leiri. Masigi mathakta, Indian Constitution gi Ahanba Schedule na Manipur gi territory bu asumna masak takli, "Constitution asi chatnadringeri mamangda

territory asi Chief Commissioner amagi lam ama oina Manipur haina khangnaduna leingak tou-i". Schedule asigi chattharakpa masing 19 subana Indian Constitution chatnadringeri mamangda Manipur gi leiyat ngamkheigi apunba saktam amadi top topa saktam ama leijarak-i haiba achumba wafam asi puthoktuna mayek lana tak-i. Asigumba fivam asida eikhoina Manipur na manglamchattagi houna India gi saruk ama oiduna lakle haiba asi karamna yaba ngamgadouribano amasung India gi Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav Thouram asi eikhoigi ireibakki ningtambagi thouramni haina karamna lougani.

1948 da India gi saruk oidaba Manipur bu kumja 1949 gi September thada langgoi challaga namduna India gi makha polhallaba matungda India gi ningkha tambagi thouramda Manipurisingbu saruk yahanba asi eikhoigi namduna manghankhiba ningtamba amasung meenai oihaibagi thouram ningsinghanbani haina loubada aranba oiroy. Eikhoina eikhoigi puwarigi maithiba amadi meekha ponbagi wari nouhounana ningsingbaga loinana ningtamba puwarigi anouba wahanthok pinaba hotnaba matam oire. Matang asida yengba yaribadi BJP na luchingba NDA leingakna loukhatlakliba Manipur yaona India

gi yumthong khudingda India gi national flag oiriba machu ahumgi firal paihanbagi thabak asi India gi meeyam pumbana thamoï sengna yarabra amadi thourang asi kaya yamna mai pakpa ngamgadouribage haibasini. Indian National Congress ki oinadi BJP gi Har Ghar Tiranga gi thourang asi ahongba political agenda ni, aduna makhoidi thouram asida saruk yaroi haina fongna laothokkhre. BJP na khallibasi India gi yumthong khudingda national flag asi paihallabadi India gi meepum khudinggi thamoida mareibak India bu nungsibagi ihul soïdana poklakkani amasung ihul asi henna chetsillakkani haiba oïramgani khalli. Masi makhoigi aranba wakhalni. Mareibakpu nungsibagi ihul haibasidi mapanthonggi chimbalgi tousinnaba waheidagi natraga tat-pat ki thoungsingdagi lakkadaba natte, mareibakpu thawaidagisu henna mamal yammi khanjaba senglaba meeyamgi thamoidagi poklakkadabani.

Leingak pairiba luchingbasingdagi houraga ngasigi India gi meeoï ayamba mareibak amadi mahakki meeyambu namthak touraga lanaigi nungaiba thiba meeoïna ayambani haibasi India gi leingakpasingna touriba amasung leibaksida ngasi ngasimak nungtigi thokliba thoudok wathoksingna taklabani. Thourang

asi BJP gi mareibakpu yamna nungsiba saba, thamoidi sengdaba, adubu political agenda ama oinadi chattharakpani. BJP na makhoigi national flag asibu wall poster amasung sign board amagum mamal hongna natraga karisu mamal leitana louri. Masigi mayek laraba khudamdi makhoina mareibak nungsiba sabagi propaganda gi thourang asida sijinnagadaba firalsing asi Indian khudingmakki mareibak nungsibagi achetpa ihulga loïnana saba firal sijinnabagi mahutta mamal hongna China na saba firalsing oïna pusillakpa asini. Makhoigi thoung asida malemgi leibaksinggi meeyamna khubak khuna nokli haibasidi makhoina khangjadri.

Handakki thouram asida India leingakna ngamkhei ngaklibalanmee amasung India apumbabu mabuk thakliba loumeesingbu paktaknana saruk yahannaba achouba pandam thamli. Adubu India gi yanglen saru oïba jawan amasung kisan singgi laibakti awabagi masakni. Nongju nungsa amadi inglaba un marakta yeknabaga mayoknariba lanmeesingna sijinnariba nongmeigi maru marang kaina fanghanbadi laïradana sijinnaba konnanaba faoba pibide. Masigi mathakta, lanmeesinggi uniform amasung ration gi supply da maong chumna

toubidabadagi lanmeesingna awaba nangbagi wathok kaya leiri. Asigumba laibak asi loumeesingdasu watpa natte. India leingakna loumeesinggi laibak corporate singda sinnathoknaba farm law pass toukhi. Madubu thingnaba farmer kayana un, amadi nongju nungsa marakta tha kaya khongjang changsinbada maral leijadraba farmer 700 ki mathakta sikhi. Houjiksi bank tagi louruba loan gi senfamgi potlum puba ngamdabadagi chahi khudinggi India gi loumee kaya lising lisingna khujing oiduna siri. Adugumba hingbagi mamal yaodraba punsi amaga loinana siba ngaina hingliba lanmee amasung loumeesing aduna Har Ghar Tiranga gi thouram asigi wahanthok khangna harao haraona saruk yagadra haiba wahangsi eikhoigi meeyamna India leingakta hangli.

Kangleipak/Manipur gi ningtam firalbudi makhoigi kongup boot makhada neihattuna thamlaga makhoigi loilam oina leiriba kangleipak/Manipur gi yumthong khudingda makhoigi national flag-machu ahumgi firal haina human paihangani haibasidi loilam cheina khangliba kanglei meeyamgi thamoida hanna hanna tasonna thinbani. Makhoigi thourang asi India gi mafam ateidasu mai

pakloidaba ama oibada nattana Kangleipak/Manipur dana henna chaona maithigani maramdi chatliba tha August asi Kanglei meeyamgi oinadi mei isingna kayarak hanna chamdunasu kokngamlaroidaba thoudoksingna thallaba thamoida maru hakna takhraba thani. Matam amada India yaona malemgi meeyamna British Empire di numit taba leite hainakhiba, adugumba British Empire dugi angouba saheb manga yaona Britisher kaya kumja 1891 da Kangleipak/Manipur da mongfam oikhiba amadi matung tarakpada ireibakki mareibak ningba athouba kayabu malemgi meeoibagi lichatki wangmada aranba pambeina mamingtagi oina wayellaga thouri yallaga hatkhiba adu kumja 1891 gi chatliba August tha asidani. Asigumba ireibak meeyamgi asuk mamal yamlaba thoudok asibu kaothoklaga HGT gi thouram mai pakna pangthokkani haibasidi wakhall yaodabasinggi thouongni. India na makhoigi ningtambaga mari leinaba thouram henna henna pangthoklibamakhei Kangleipak/Manipur meeyamda meenai naithanggi cheina faohangani amadi ningtamningbagi ikhou langba hengathalli haibasi anouba loi mapu (neo colonialist) India na khanggadabani. ■

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# FREE MARKET ECONOMY VS SOCIALIST PLAN ECONOMY

**M**alemgi oina sel thumgi samasya matam kuinadagi leirakpa leinagi laiong houjik yamna mayek senglaktre. Oirakliba Global Financial Crisis asina maram oiraga chatliba chahi asidagi mathanggi chahi 2009 gi loisillakpa faobagi manungda meei lac 200 di thabak thadatkhi haina panari amasung chahi asigi loisillakpada malemda thabak fangdaba amasung thabak louthokpiraba meei lac 2,100 youkhi haina UN Labor Agency na fongdokkhre. Sinmee thabak louthokkhiba khwaidagi masing yamba mafam oirabadi Construction, Automotive, Tourism, Finance, Services amasung Real Estate ni. International Labor Organization gi matung innadi Global Finance ki Crisis asigi cheithengna nongmada dollar 1 khaktamak fanglaga hingjaba lairaba sinmee masing malemgi oina lakh 400 di chahi asida leiraba yai hairi.

Anisuba malemgi lanjaogi loisillakpa matam ing 1944, July da leibak 44 dagi punna meei 730 na UN Monetary amaung Financial Conference (Briton Woods Conference) Briton Woods ta famkhi. Meefamduda International Monetary amasung Financial Order chalaibagi matangda punna warep louminnaduna Global Financial System amada chatharakkhibani. International Bank lingkhatpa, lanjaogi atek akaising semjin sajinba, leibaksingna yanaraba lalonba potsinggi tariff, lalon itik chaokhat khongthangsing amasung International Monetary Fund nachingba lingkhatpaga maramda meefamduda yaokhiba leibaksinggi yanacherol sahi tourammi. Matamdudagi chatharakkhiba Briton Woods ki niyom nitising adu ngasidi Global Financial Crisis oirak-i. Masi US ta Epi-center oiraga malemda niklakpa asina tak-i madudi

ngasigi Global Financial System gi chatna kanglon aduna ain oina sijinnabada ahongba khara leire. Free Market Economy System da yumfam oiraga semkhiba policy sing aduna ningkhairakpada ngasidi hannagi akaiba menduna semjinnabagi mahutta anouba Global Financial Order amana mahut sinnaba pamnaraktuna Marxist Economy da meeyeng thamba meesing hengatlak-i. Maram aduna Free Market Economy (Burzuwa Economy) amasung Socialist Economy haibasi karino amadi anisi karida khennaribano haibasi ngasidi meeyamna neinaba hourak-i.

Capitalism da yaoriba Free Market Economy gi khwaidagi maru oiba pandamdi keithel da ayonpot chaorakpa asuk sitlaba yai haina khallaga pot puthokpa amasung madudagi sendong yamna fanglakpaduni. Keithelda pot sitlaktabada Capitalist singna makhoigi sendong fangba ngamli. Fangliba sendong adudagi kharana masagi kharch toukhraga, aremba aduna amuk Capitalist oina lalon itikkidamak sijnnei. Asumna Means of Production fagatpa hengattuna sendongsu asukki matik faba hengatlak-i.

Asumna sendong yamlabadi Capital su yamkhatlak-i aduga Capital hengatpagi matung inna sendongsu yamkhatlak-i. Keithelda atei Capitalist singsu yamna lei, makhoi masel pot yonba amadi sendong fangnabagi hidannabada meeyamna leiba ngamba saktigi wangmada ahenba pot puthoknari. Yenggadabadi keithelda pot leiribasing aduna kana kanano? Pot kharadi Capitalist masana leije aduga masing yamba loumee sinmee amasung meerakna (middle class) leiri. Tou-igumbasung loumee sinmeegi ai piktharakpagi matung inna keithelda fangliba pot singsu leiba ngamlaktare. Maram aduna keithelda ayonba pot sittaduna taduna leire. Dukanda karkhanada godown da yonba potna thanduna lei. Tou-igumbasung leigadaba meegi furi khaoda sel leitabana potsing adu sittre. Yonnaba pot sittrabanina Capitalist singna magi magi karkhana, Industry adu thingle maramdi keithelda faoba pot sittaduna potna thallaba matamda atei amuk sabagi kari kannaribage, maduna Bank fail oirak-i, sinmee lising lising thabak louthorak-i meerem oirak-i, Factory, industry sing masing thingamdana siri. Asumna

Economy Crisis thoklak-i. Atoppa Free Market Economy lichat amana reproduction haibasina khwaidagi maru oi amadi pot puthokpada maning makha fang-i. Capitalist singna sendong yamna fanggadaba pot aduda yamna sai. Sendonggidamak pot keithelda yonba tai. Meeoibagi fana yamna kannaba potlam oirabasu karigumba pot adu keithelda sittrabadi pot adu saba tokkani sinmee thabak louthokpigani, maduna leiba ngambagi sinmee meeyamda leiriba shakti sontharakpagi maram amani. Keithelda pot sittaduna makha tana pot puthokpa lepkhiba haibasi leibak amagi GDP gi Growth hantharakpagi maram amani. Maduna leibakki Economy mapanggal sontharak-i. Maduna Economy Crisis thokhallak-i. Asum touna karkhana dagi puthorakpa ayonpot keithelda sittaba haibasi masing yamlaba loumee sinmeegi furitkhaoda peisa leiraktabadagi oirak-i. Karigi peisa leitribano hairabadi loumee sinmee thabak louthokpiba, sufam nomfam leiraktabadagi meerem oirakpa adunani. Karigi thabak sufam leitribano hairabadi Factory industry gi pot keithelda sittaduna makhoigi khutsuman faoba piba ngamlaktabagini. Karigi pot

keithelda sittribano hairabadi loumee sinmee meeyamgi furitkhaoda peisa leitabadagini haiduna amana amada awok-athom tounaduna 'Vises Cycle' ama oiri.

Socialist Economy da yaojariba Plan Economy dadi pot puthokpagi pandamdi sendonggidamak puthokpadi natte. Meeyamgi sijinnaba konnabadang plan touduna pot saduna puthok-i. Socialist Economy dadi thabak fangdaba haiba leite, amaromda 'Right to Work' haibasi Fundamental Right oihalli. Maram aduna meepum tingna leiba ngambagi sakti leije, keithelda ayonpot sittaba haiba leite. Plan touraga puthokpa pot oibanina ahenba masingda pot puthokpa natabanina amukka henna keithelda pot sittaba thoklamde. Free Market Economy dadi Capitalist singna sendong khakta meekaduna meeyamda leiriba leiba ngambagi sakti adugi wangmada hengatna, Capitalist masel pot puthokpagi hidannaduna over production thokpadu 'Economy Recession' oirak-i. Amaromda Capitalist singgi lichatti sendong tanbada ngamkhei thamde. Ngasidi Service sector asisu sendong tanbada



nakhei tade. Ngasidi Service sector asisu sendong tanbada yamna nungairaba mafam ama oiri. Malemda ngasi chatthariba Globalization asigi echel asi Economy gi mityengdadi leibak khudingmak amaga amaga mari leinei. Economy gi yot-hilang chain amana leibak khudingmak samnari. Adubu yot-hilang chain asi mafam amada tatkhibada maduna leibak ateigi Economy dasu cheitheng piba asini. Ngasidi pot puthokpada Financial Institution sing yaodana Economy ga mari leinaba thabak amatta paikhatpangamde. Houjikthokliba Global Financial Crisis US tagi hourakpani. US ka malemgi leibak ayambada Trade Partner oi, US dollar asi Heart Currency oiribani. Masi sijinnabaga leibak ayambana puthokliba potsing masing yamdrabasu ngasidi US dollar ga onnari. US ki Financial Institute singda 'Credit Card' oirakpa, Bank singda peisa puthoknaba leiraktaba asina leibak ateidasu Economy gi cheitheng piri.

Bank singda peisa leiraktabagi maramdi Bank loanee singna bank ta loan singlaktabadagi

ni. Bank ta loan singlaktabagi maramdi bank tagi loan louraga toujaba karbar fail oibadagini. Karbar fail oibagi maramdi Over Production tourubadagini. Over production tourubagi maramna henna sendong fangningba adunani. US ta Credit Card oirakpa maramna US ki leiba ngambagi sakti hanthari. Maram aduna malemgi leibaksingda Economic Crisis thok-i. Malemgi leibak ayambagi GDP Growth hantharakpaga fivamda leire. Maduna taklibadi malemgi leibaksingda pot puthokpaga thabakta leppa hourakle haibani. Maduna lairaba sinmee kaya thabaktagi louthokpiri. Thokliba Phenomenon sigi hourakfam Marxist Economist singna mot fongdok-i madudi-karam chaoba Capitalist singna sendong henna fangnabagi mondrangda ayonpot henna puthokpada hidannarubana loumee sinmee meeyamgi leiba ngambagi saktigi wangmada keithelda puthorakpa madu sittrabada Economy Crisis hekhekthorak-i. Masibuni Marxist Economy singna 'Boom amasung Burst' haina khangnarammi. Adubu Burzuwa Economist

singna masibu 'Business Cycle' kouri. Ngasigi Global Financial Crisis asina Free Market Economy chatnariba Capitalist leibak singda achouba cheitheng piri. Bank singgi wadana nungaiba, karam chaoba, makhoigi Client singna ahenba pamba, juwarda sel thabagum chathakhiba amadi Briton Woods ki rule da ahongba leiba maram kayamuktagi Global Financial Crisis thoraklabadi yai adubu Free Market Economy dadi 'Boom amasung Burst' ki phenomenon asi matam naina thokkani haibasidi Marxist Economist singgi thajabani. Etihas hanggatna yengbada ing 1930 da malemgi Economic Crisis thokkhi. Madu malemgi anisuba lanjaona solution purakkhi. Japan gi Economic Crisis thokkhibadu Korea gi lan aduda solution purakkhi. Landa tekkhi kaikhiba kaya nouhounana semjin sajinba haibasi thabak sufam masing hengattuna sinmeesing thabak piduna makhoigi leiba ngambagi sakti adu matik chana leirak-i.

Maram aduna keithelda ayon pot sitle, Factory industry sing nouna hinggatle loinana pot puthokpa makha chathaba ngamle. Houjik thokliba malemgi

Global Financial Crisis US amasung atei leibaksingga loinana reform tounaba hotnari. Bharat ta Crisis asigi cheitheng fangdanaba hotnari. Meeyamda leiba ngambagi saktina sokthaba matamda 'Economy Recession thokpa oiribanina Bharat tadi khudongthiba asidagi ngakthoknaba makhal kayagi sarkarna Package semduna meeyamda loan pibagi khudongchaba piriba asimak meeyamda leiba ngambagi sakti hengathannaba amani. Khudam oina PMRY, SEGP, NREGS nachingbasing. Maduna Bharat ki Factory Industry sing sitharakpa, reproduction toubu ngamlaktabadagi ngakthorak-ibani. Asum touna Bharat ta Capitalist regime makha samthaba yahallibani haina Marxist Economist singna hairi. Maram aduna Economist singna fongdok-i madudi- loumee sinmee meeyamda sarkarna loan pibiriba asi Pressure Cooker da yaoriba 'Safety valve' adugumbani. Free Market Economy amasung Plan Economy animakki merit amasung demerit lei. Adubu Economy System animak malemgi leibaksingda houjik changyeng oina chathari. ■

# MANGAM YAODABA BHARATKI SUPREME COURT

Bharat ki khwaidagi makok thongba wayelsang oiriba Supreme Court ki judge singna makhou pongna lao-i madudi “Malemgi makok thongba court singgi manungda meecham meeyamda meeoibagi hingbagi tangafadraba haksing fanghanduna achumba wayel fanghanbada Bharat ki supreme su ateidagi hanthana leiba natte”. British ki loilam leingak makhada matam kuina meenai naithang oirambadagi ningtamba fangduna masana maranai leingakchaba leibak oina leirakpa chahi 73 farakpa matam asida mathakki wafam asi adummak chumduna leiribara haibadu yengba yai. Court asida loisindana leiriba maruoiba case khara amadi iramdangi meeoibagi hak khonggaonabagi case sing neinabada eikhoina khangba ngammi, madudi leibak asida meecham meeyamda achumba wayel fanghanba haibasi youba naidraba panthung amagumbani.

Houkhiba chahi kharasida Bharat ki supreme court na yamna fajaba meeoibagi hakpu ngakpa wayel

kayamarum laothorakkhre. Lanaigi ningtamba hakpu meeoibagi hak ama oina sakkhangbiba, mapung faraba nupa masel natraga nupi masel masa masa yannaduna yumbanbagi mari thamnabada crime oirambadu houjikti athingba leitaba punsirol ama oihanba, nupi manbisingbu ahumsuba meeoiba kanglup oina sakkhangba, Muslim nupasingna makhoigi nupisingbu talak ahumlak laorabadi khainabagi chatnabi ama leirambadu chatnahandaba haibanachingba yamna maru oiba wayel loisang pirakpana court asibu meecham meeyamna yamna lumna loujaba court oire haibasida yetnaningai leitre.

Bharat ki wayel pathap amadi court singna mathou fajana touribara haina thijillibasinggi matunginna court asigi judge manga, judge taret amadi judge mapalna famduna paikhatkadaba akhannaba case kunmanga, manga-manga mathangsitna houjikpaikhattanaleiri hai. Asigumba masing yamna court asigi judge singna wayelgadaba case sing asi leibak asigi leingak pathap, meeoibagi hak amadi leingaklonga

mari leinaba yamna maru oiba case ngaktani. Loina loinana case sing asiga mari leinana atoppa case chamnga hennasu loisinadana leiri hairi. Maru oiba case sing adu hanna wayel pidringeida mari leinaba case sing adu hanna wayel pidringeida mari leinaba case sing asigi wayel pibasus yadribani.

Bharat ki supreme court na matam chana paikhatpidana uful kakhatlaklaba yamna maru oiba case khara matangsida panba yai. Ahanbada, Bangladesh, Pakistan amasung Afghanistan dagi lakpa Muslim nattaba meeoisinda Bharat ki citizen oihannaba law ama oiriba citizenship (semdoklaba) act 2019 asi chanba yadaba Bharat ki leingak pathapki mayokta leiba law amani haina singnarakpa case aduni. Anisubada, Baharat ki leingak pathapki singkak 370 bu muthattuna Jammu Kashmir bu ani thokna khaidokkhiba August 6, 2019 da Bharat ki president na thokkhiba order adubu singnaba case aduni. Ahumsubada, leingakki maheiloisangsinda mahei tambada amadi thabak changbada selthumgi lamda sottharaba meeoisinda mahei tambada amadi thabak changbada

sel thumgi lamda sottharaba meeoi kanglupsingda chada tara (10%) khaknabagi leingak pathap (103 suba semdokpa) act, 2019 adubu singnaduna supreme court ta thanggatlakkhiba case ni. Panba yai, chatnaba houkhraba law asibu singnariba case asi kumja 2020 gi August thadagi khannaba lepkhre. Asigumba leibaksigi khunnairolga mari leinaba yamna maru oiba case sing asi supreme court na matam chana khannadaba asi meechem meeyamgi wakhalda supreme court asi houjik houjik leingak pairiba poitical party asigi khudongchaba yenglaga touribara haiba wakhal ama pokhalle.

Iramdam Manipur gi oinasu Bharat ki lanmee amadi Manipur police na meeobagi hak khonggaonaduna meenungsi yaodana tamthina hattokpikhraba meeoi 1528 gidamak EEVFAM amadi HRA anina yamna kanna hotnaduna supreme court ta wakatpadagi judge asina kumja 2016 gi July 14 da yamna singthaningai oiraba wayel ama piraktuna thoudoksing aduda chennaba Bharat ki lanmee amadi police sing adugi mathakta thijil humjinduna maral leiba meeoisindubu wayel chatthanaba

khanghallakkhiba adu meeyamna khangle. Justice Madan.B. Lokur gi wayel adugi yamna maru oiba sarukti thoudoksing aduda hakthengnana chennaba Bharat ki lanmeesing amadi Manipur police sing meoibagi hak khonggaonabagidamak wayelsangda achumba wayel chatthagadabani, maduda komthokpa leiroi, court asina yengsingani, awaba nanghouraba imungsing amadi meeyamda achumba khangnabagi hak adu fanghangadabani haina yamna mayek sengna khanghallakkhi. CBI bu thoudoksing adu akhannaba thijin kanglup ama semduna thijinnaba akanba yathang pirakkhi. Laibak thibadi, CBI na thoudoksing aduda chennaba lanmeesing amadi police sing adugi mathakta case paikhatpagi mahutta tamthina hattokpikhraba meeoisng adugi mathakta oina case pansillakkhi.

Adubu yamna matik charaba judge oriba justice Lokur na CBI gi thouong adubu yadabaga loinana National Human Rights Commission bu thijinba aduda yaosinnaba mating leiba meei ahum tharaknaba khanghallakkhi. CBI na tande mande chatthariba

thijinba asi khara munna yenglurabadi makhoigi thabak khutou asi malemgi meehat meepungi thijin humjinbaga mari leinaba chatna kanglonsing maruoina ICCPR amadi Minesota protocol amadi Investigation of potentially unlawful death (2016) ki chatna kanglon thugaibani haibada haimanba oiroi. Masigi mathakta, Bharat lanmee chennaba case kharadadi thijinba loire, wayel chathaningai machak leitre, case loisinbiro haiduna mari leinaba wayelsangda warol pirakpasu leiribani. Maduda EEVFAM na pendaba fongdokladuna hairiba court sing aduda wakatpadagi makha tana mapung fana thijinhannaba paotak pirakkkhibasu khangnare. Case asi marakki oiba wayel pikhiba justice Lokur thabaktagi potthakhre, Assam dagi Chief justice oiramba Gogoi su thabak potthakhre, case asi supreme court na yengsinba lepkhre. Masimakna Bharat ki wayel pathap asigi manungdadi awaba nanghouriba imung manung amadi eikhoigi khunnaida achumba wayel fanggani haibasi thajaba mangsillakle. ■

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# MANIPUR DA INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW CHATNAHANBA

## 1. WAHOUDOK:

Ningkha tamba kangleipak/Manipur bu malemgi chatna kanglon (International Law), International Treaty sing amasung Manipur Constitution Act (MCA), 1947 ki provision sing thugaiduna kumja 1949 gi October 15 dagi India da namduna tinsinkhibadagi meeyamgi luchingba lamyamba Hijam Irabot ki matamdagi houduna ngasi faobada thengkhong kayada mangkhraba Manipur gi ningtamba hanjinnabagi khutlai paiba ihou ama Manipur yaona WESEA lamdamsida leirakli. Amaromda, India gi oinasu leibak asina British ki loilam leingaktagi maning makha tamladuna apunba leibak oina leirakpa matamdudagi leibaksida leibak manung gi oiba khutlai paibagi khut thoknaba leirakle haiba yai. Lanmee sijinnaduna lanhousingbu namthanaba kanna hotnarabasu Kashmir, Nagaland, Manipur, Assam da lanhoubagi wathok loidri, amadi Maoist ki irangsu leibaksigi district 160 romda mara tana leiri haibasi houjik leibaksida thokliba thoudok wathoksing amadi literature kayadagi khangba

ngammi. Houkhiba chahi 50 romsida asigumba khutlai paiduna khut thoknaba asida nakal anida masing yamlaba meei kaya siba naba thokkhre. Masigi mathakta State forces sing asi India leingakki security forces pu mateng pangbaga loinana ningthina lanmeeda piba maheising tambiraba Central Reserve Police Force amadi Assam Rifles pu lanhoubagi wathok asi thengnanaba akhannana sijinnaba oina uba fangli. Manipur khaktada thokkhiba India gi lanmeena malemgi amadi leibak manung gi law kayabu khonggaonaduna chatthakhiba ka henba lichat sajat kayana lamdamsigi yamlaba meei kayagi punsi pikhamnahankhre, kayana soinaiba oina hingli, kayana fakhraba matungda masa thiba khanghankhidre, nupi oibi kayagi ikai khumnaba ufullakta neihatpikhre. Adubu adugumba thoudoksingduda hakthengnana chennakhiba India gi lanmeesingbu thoudoksing adugi matik chaba law gi oiba wayel cheirak fanghanbadi leite. India leingakki makhada lamdam asidadi achumba wayel

pihannaba law leitabagum thokhalli. Malem pumbana yanaraba khut thoknabasingda chatnagadaba law singdi India leingakna lamdam asida chatnaba pamde haiba meepum khudingna uri. Wareng asida leibak manungda thokpa khut thoknabasingda chatnagadaba International Humanitarian Law gi kanglonsing adu neinajabaga loinana lamdamsida leiriba ningtam lalhoughi thak asi karamba fivamda leirabage haibadusu neinajari.

## 2. INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW:

International Humanitarian law hairiba law asi khutlai sijinnaduna khut thoknarakpa amadi lan thorakpa matamda chatnagadaba malemgi leibak pumbana yanaraba kanglonsing adubu khangnei. Masimakna law asibu langi law hainasu khangnei. Law makhal asina khutlai sijinnaraga khut thoknaba makhal ani thokna khaidok-i. Ahanbada, International Armed Conflict haibadi malemgi oiba khut thoknaba amadi anisubada Non International Armed Conflict haibadi malemgi oiba nattaba leibak amagi manungda thokpa khut thoknababu khangnei. Asigumba khut thoknabasing asida chatnagadaba mapungoibaithoktuna leiraba kanglonsingdi kumsing 1949 gi Geneva Conventions mari

amadi masigi masa oiriba kumja 1977 gi Ahenba Yanawa Anisuba (Additional Protocol II) ni. Malemgi oiba nattaba leibak amagi manungda thokpa khut thoknabasingda chatnagadaba mapung oiba kanglondi Yanawa Mari (Four Geneva Conventions) makta chap mannana yaoriba singkak ahumsaba (Common Article 3) amadi Ahenba Yanawa Anisuba (Additional Protocol II) ni. International Humanitarian Law chatnabada khut thoknaba adu kanana hourakpano amadi kari maramgi oirakpano haibadu khangdokpangi mathou tade. Masi khutlai sijinnaduna khut thoknarakpa adugi fivamdugi makha pongani amadi masina khut thoknaba aduna shokhallaba meeoisingbu ngakpi senbinaba pandam thamli.

Law makhal asi ani thokna khaidok-i; ahanba makhalna Geneva gi law haina khangnei amadi masina khutlai paiduna khut thoknaraba landa asok apan nanglaba meeoising haibadi soklaba lanmeesing, lanfasing amadi landuda yaodaba meechemsingbu ngak sennaba law ni, aduga atoppa makhal anisubadubuna Hague ki law haina kou-i amadi masina lan amada sijinnagadaba khutsu khutlai, karamna sijinnagadaba, sijinnaroidaba, tougadaba amadi

touroidaba pumnamakki oiba law ni. Kumja 1949 gi Geneva Conventions marigi mapung oiba pandamdi landa sokhallaba meeoisngbu ngakpi senbiba amadi mateng pangbibani. Asigumba malem pumbada chatnagadaba law oiraba yanawasing asi sehlakpa matam aduwaida malemgi meeyamna anisuba lanjaogi awa cheitheng fangkhi amadi maduna maram oiraga yanawasing (Conventions) amadi madugi masa oina loinariba Ahenba Yanawa Ahanba (Additional Protocol I) adusu malemgi leibaksingna yetnaba leitana khutyek pinaduna malemgi langa mari leinaba law oina chatnahankhibani. Asumna kumja 1977 da Ahenba Yanawa Anisuba (Additional Protocol II) da khutyek pinaduna yanakhibadagidi leibak manunggi oiba khutlai shijinnaduna khut thoknabasingga mari leinaba law gi kanglonsing henna pak chaothorakkhi. Asigumba leibak manungda thokpa khutlai sijinnaduna khut thoknabasingda chatnagadaba malemgi oina yanaraba law gi oiba mapung oiba kanglondi yanawa marimmakta (Four Geneva Conventions) chap mannana yaoba ahumsaba singkak (Article 3) amadi ahenba yanawa

anisuba (Additional Protocol II) anisini. Geneva Conventions marimakna landa yaoribasing amadi yaodabasingbu ngakpi senbibagi pandam thammi. Ahanba amadi Anisuba Conventions na landa yaorubadagi soklaba amadi anaba lanmeesingbu ngak senbaga mari leinei. Ahumsaba Convention na lanfasingbu karamna loinabigadage haibaga mari leinei. Marisuba Convention na meechamsingbu ngakpi senbinabaga mari leinei. Ahenba yanawa ahanba (Additional Protocol I) na mathakta panjariba meewoi makhalsing asibu ngakpi senbinaba, aduga Ahenba Yanawa Anisuba (Additional Protocol II) na leibak manungda thokpa khut thoknabasingda hakthengnana yaoriba meeoisng amadi meechamsingbu ngakpi senbinabada sijinnagani. Matang asida panba yaba wafam amadi lanfa amagi fivam asidi malemgi oiba khut thoknabada yaoriba lanmeesing adukhaktadamak sak khanggani, leibak manungda thokpa khut thoknabada yaoriba lalloisingdi masigi manung chande.

Geneva Conventions da yaoba law gi maruoiba kanglonsing asi makhagi



asumna samjinna haiba yai. Makhoi adudi: 1) Khut thoknabaduda yaodraba meeo amabu meenungsiga loinana loinabigadabani amadi ngakpi senbigadabani; 2) Yeknabagi maikaidagi khutlai thadoktuna changjaraklaba meeoibu mathwai manghanba yade; 3) Landa soklaba amadi anaba meeoisingbu cheksinna ngakpi senbigani; 4) Lanfamdagi afaaba lanmee amadi meechemsingbu makhoigi punsi, meeoibagi haksing amadi thajabasing adusu ningthina ikai khumnabigadabani. Meechemsingdi karigumba makhal amatagi sokhanbadagi ngakpi senbigadabani; 5) Meeoi khudingmak kanglon chumba wayel fangbagi hak lei, mahakna yaodaba thabak amagi maral sijinba chumde amadi madugidamak mahakpu cheirak piba yaroi; 6) Hakchang sokpa makhalgi cheirak piba nattraga pukning wakhak sokhanba yaba makhalgi ot-neiba yade; leibak manunggi khut thoknabada yaoriba nakal khudingmakna lanjaoda sijinnaba khutlai sijinnaba yade; 7) Khut thoknabada yaoriba nakal khudingmakna meechem amadi meechemsing adugi lan-thum tekta kaidanaba masak munna khangdokkadabani. Malemgi

thakta chatnagadaba law sing ngaktuna chatkani haiduna khutyek pikhraba leibak khudingmakna International Humanitarian Law bu suksoi soidana infam thok-i. Lan houriba lupsingnasu, adugumba law sing aduda khutyek pidrabasu, yamdrabada malemgi leibaksingna mahousana yanaraba law gi kanglonsingdu soidana ngakna chatpa mathou tai. Eikhoina ningsingba yabadi malem pumbana yanaraba wafamdi leibak amagi manungda thokliba khutlai painaduna khut thoknabasingda atoppa leibak ama yaosillabasu yaosindrabasu landa chatnagadaba malemgi oiba law gi kanglonsingdi adummak chatnagani.

### **3. LEIBAK MANUNGGI KHUTLAI PAINADUNA KHUT THOKNABASING:**

Malemgi leibak amattana makhoi makhoigi leibak manungda thokliba khutlai painaduna khut thoknabasing asi tasengna thokle hainingde. Masigi maruoiba maramdi leingak amabu singnaduna khutlai paiduna maning makha tamnaba lanhouriba kanglup adubu law na sak khangba nakal ama oina sak khangba pamdabagini. Makhoising adu law thugaiba meeo kanglupni haina leibaksing asina

louba pammi. Matang asida hangba yaba wahang amadi lanhoulupsing/lanhoubasing asibu karamba thakta leiribage? Ningthina sem saraba, kanglon semduna mathak makha naina semgatlaba lanhouba lupsingna khutlai paiduna matam sangna lan houraba amadi leingakki lanmeesingga leibak manungduda khut thoknarabadi hiram asida munna neinariba akhang aheisinggi wakhallonda asigumba khut thoknaba adu leibak manungda khutlai paiduna khut thoknabani haina lougani hai. Kumja 1997 ta hanna Yugoslavia da thokkhiba leibak manunggi khut thoknabaga mari leinana semkhiba International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia (ICTY) na pikhiba Tadic wayelgi matung innasu mapung fana fajana sem saraba khutlai paiba lupsingna leingakki lanmeesingga matam sangna khut thoknarabadi adugumba khut thoknaba adu leibak manunggi khutlai painadunna khut thoknabani haina lougani haina mayek sengna fongdokpa leikhre. Maram asina leibak manunggi oiba khutlai paiduna khut thoknaba hainabagidamak maruoiba masak ani leigadabani madudi leingakki mayokta khutlai paiduna lan houribasing adu ningthina sem saraba lanmee kanglup oibada

nattana lanfam yamna khut thoknakhriba oigadabani.

Mathakta pankhriba Tadic wayel asigi matung tarakpa malemgi oiba wayelsing amadi warolsing haibadi Rawanda gi wathokta International Criminal Tribunal for Rawanda (ICTR) na 1999 da pikhiba wayel, Congo leibakta thokkhiba khut thoknabasingga mari leinana International Court of Justice (ICJ) na kumja 2005 gi wayel, Sierra Leone gi wathokta International Criminal Court (ICC) na kumja 2007 ta amadi Special Court na 2009 da pikhiba wayelsing, Sri Lanka gi wathokta UN Secretary General na semba Expert singna kumja 2011 da pikhiba warol, Somalia gi wathokta UN Human Rights Council gi Independent Expert singna kumja 2017 ta piba warol amadi atei warol kayanasu chumle haina lounakhrabani. Maram asina leibak manunggi lanhou/khut thoknaba adu matam sangna chattharabadi ahanba tangaiwadabadu mapung fana leire haibada haimanba oidre. Makha tana, khutlai paiduna lan houriba lanhoulupsing adu lanmeegi leifam thokpa machat amadi command structure leiduna langi mahei masing fajana tambiduna khut thoknabaduda yaoriba lalloisingdu

fajana yengsinbagi machat leirabadi akaknaba mafamda khudum chanduna leitrabasu yai haibasisu maruoiba machat oire haina yanabaleire. Asumna, leingakki mayokta khutlai paiduna lan houriba lanhoulupsingna fivam anisi mapung fana leirabadi leibak manunggi oiba khut thoknabasingda International Humanitarian Law suksoi soidana chatnahanfam thok-i.

### **WAROISIN:**

Mathakta neinajakhrising asina Manipur yaona WESEA lamdamda thokliba lanhousing asi leibak manungda thokpa khut thoknaba haibadi Non-International Armed Conflict ki manung challi haibada haimanba oidre. Loinana hiram asida neinariba akhang aheisinggi fongdoklaba cherol/ithorakpasingdagisu masi yetnaba leitraba wafam oire. Tasengnamakti ningkha tamna leijaramba Manipur bu malemgi chatna kanglon kaina India na lousinkhibanina houjikki oina Manipur gi status asi Suspended Sovereignty oina loufam thokpani. Karigumba Manipur gi ningtamba asi international community na sak khanglamlabadi Manipur da leiriba muknaba asi International Armed Conflict oina louramgadabani. Adubu Manipur gi ningtamba asi malemna sak khangdriba faobadi Manipur da thokliba khutlai paiba lanhou asi leibak manungda thokpa khutlai sijinnaba khut

thoknabani haibadi non-international armed conflict ni. India na Manipur gi lanhousing asibu terrorists, extremists amasung criminals oina malemgi amagi lamdamsigi meeyamda puthoknaba leptana hotnaribasi yamna chumdaba thoungni. Maong maril naina semgatlabala lanhoulupsing gi lanhousingbu International Humanitarian Law gi kanglonsing gi matung inna ngak sen-gadabani. Lanhousingbu faraba matungda wayer chatthabagum law bu langi law (IHL) asibu khonggaonaba meehatpa leingakki lanmee amadi atei security forces singbusu wayer chatthafam thok-i. Aroibada thamjaningba wafamdi asigumba leibak manunggi khut thoknabasing asida nakal anina International Humanitarian Law gi kanglonsingbu ngakna chatfam thok-i. Leingakki lanmeesingna khut thoknaringei manungdata khutlai sijinnaba yai, khut thoknabada, yaodraba meoisingda khut tharabadi madu law na yadaba aranba thoungni. Rome Statute ki singkak nipansubagi matung inna leibak manunggi oiba khut thoknabasinggi kanglonsing chatnahannaba Statute asigi International Criminal Court (ICC) na thabak loukhatpa tangaifadre. International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), malemgi amadi leibak manung gi lanai lupsingnasu hairiba kanglonsing asi mapung fana chatnahanbada mateng pangfam thok-i. ■

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